This course is an intensive study of the literature available on selected topics related to European history since the era of World War I. Topics are selected because of their significance, their distinctive literature, or the historiographical controversy in which they are involved.

Required Text: No text is required, but students who have not taken HIST 3359 or have not otherwise systematically studied twentieth-century European history, should do background reading in a general source such as *Contemporary Europe: A History* by James Wilkinson and H. Stuart Hughes or *Europe in the Twentieth Century* by Eric Dorn Brose as soon as possible.

Grading the Course:
- Book Reviews: 25%
- Historiographical Essay: 25%
- Oral Presentations and Discussion: 25%
- Final Examination: 25%

Course Outline:

Subject of the Class

Orientation

**MLK HOLIDAY**

#1A The Great War
#1B The Paris Peace Conference

#2A The Russian Revolution and Its Makers
#2B Stalin: The Man and His Times

#3A The Faces of European Fascism and Neo-Fascism
#3B The Spanish Civil War

#4A Adolf Hitler: What Manner of Man?
#4B Origins of World War II

#5 To What Extent did Nazism Penetrate Traditional German Institutions?

#6A Life on the European Home Front
#6B Resistance and Collaboration

**SPRING BREAK**

TBA

#7 The Holocaust

#8A The Allied Occupation of Germany
#8B The Nuremberg War Crimes Trials: Justice?

#9A Post World War II Europe
#9B The Cold War

#10A The Collapse of Communism in Europe
#10B The Making of the European Union

Finish Writing Historiographical Essay; No Class Session Scheduled

General Discussion on Twentieth-Century Europe and Primary Materials

HISTORIOGRAPHICAL ESSAY DUE TODAY

FINAL EXAMINATION 6:00 to 8:00 p.m.

Description of Assignments

Read at least one book on each of ten topics in the course and study at least one of the assigned primary materials available at the Robert R. Muntz Library. Submit one report in the appropriate form each week with bibliographic citation, summary, and evaluation or analysis. See the Guide to the Preparation of Short Book Reports for details. Total of ten (10) reports. Books only. No written report on primary materials.

Make weekly oral presentations using the guidelines provided. Total of ten (10) presentations.

Participate in the weekly class discussion on all topics in the course.

Write and submit an historiographical essay (approximately 20-25 pages in length) on twentieth-century Europe which describes the existing literature discussed in class. If you prefer to write an in-depth historiographical essay on only one topic, you may do so only with the prior consent of the instructor.

Become acquainted with documentary materials related to twentieth-century Europe which are available in the Robert R. Muntz Library. Make one presentation only as discussed in class.

Take a final essay examination at the conclusion of the course.

Class Policies

(1) Attendance. Your attendance at all classes is expected and essential. In the unlikely event of illness or emergency that prevents your attending class, please notify the instructor in advance. Missed oral presentations ordinarily cannot be made up.

(2) Tardiness and Courtesy. Tardiness is not acceptable. It is disruptive, discourteous, and unprofessional. Students should not wear caps or hats to class as a matter of courtesy. Pagers and telephones must be turned off in class. The university does not permit food in the classroom.
Reading Lists

Please note that these reading lists are not meant to be definitive. Largely, they reflect the best sources currently available at the Muntz Library. Those not available at this library are marked with an asterisk. Obtain them in advance through interlibrary loan. Not all books listed are suitable for class presentation. It is, therefore, necessary to observe the guidelines given in class concerning them before making a selection. Books marked FYI are strictly for your information and are not to be presented in class.

#1A The Great War

Chambers, Frank. The War Behind the War: A History of the Political and Civilian Fronts.
Craig, Gordon A. World War I: A Turning Point in Modern History
Dallas, Gregor. 1918: War and Peace. (2000)
Darrow, Margaret H. French Women and the First World War. (2000)
Ferguson, Niall. The Pity of War. (1999)
Ferro, Marc. The Great War, 1914-1918.
Fischer, Fritz. Germany’s Aims in the First World War.
Fussell, Paul. The Great War and Modern Memory.
Gallagher, Jean. The World Wars through Female Gaze. (NetLibrary) FYI
Hayes, Carlton. A Brief History of the Great War.
Hayes, Grace. World War I: A Compact History.
Liddell Hart, Sir Basil H. The Real War of 1914-1918.
Lloyd George, David. War Memoirs of David Lloyd George (6 volumes)
Marwick, Arthur. The Deluge: British Society and the First World War.
Maximilan, Prince of Baden. The Memoirs of Prince Max of Baden (2 vols)
Mendelsssohn-Bartholdy, A. The War and German Society.
Remak, Joachim. The First World War: Causes, Conduct, Consequences.
Renouvin, Pierre. La crise européenne et la premiìre guerre mondiale.
Schmitt, Bernadotte and Harold C. Vedeler. The World in the Crucible, 1914-1918. (*
Sherman, Daniel J. The Construction of Memory in Interwar France (1999) [about WWI]
Simonds, Frank H. History of the World War. (5 volumes)
Taylor, A.J.P. The First World War.
Tuchman, Barbara. The Guns of August.
Williams, John. The Other Battleground: The Home Fronts—Britain, France, Germany, 1914-1918
(Many personal narratives are also available.)

#1B The Peace Conference

Albrecht-Carrie, R. Italy at the Paris Peace Conference.
Birdsall, P. Versailles Twenty Years After.
Bonsal, S. Suitors and Suppliants: The Little Nations at Versailles.
Burnett, P. Reparation at the Paris Peace Conference. (2 volumes)
Elcock, Howard. Portrait of a Decision: The Council of Four and the Treaty of Versailles. (*)
German Historical Institute. Treaty of Versailles: A Reassessment after 75 Years. (1998)
Keynes, John M. The Economic Consequences of the Peace. (1920)
Lansing, R. The Peace Negotiations: A Personal Narrative. (FYI)
Lederer, Ivo. The Versailles Settlement: Was It Doomed to Failure?
Luckau, Anna. The German Delegation at the Paris Peace Conference.
Nowak, K. Versailles.
Riddell, G. A. Lord Riddell's Intimate Diary of the Peace Conference and After.
Temperley, H. W. V. (ed.). History of the Peace Conference of Paris. (6 volumes)

#2A The Russian Revolution and Its Makers

Pay special attention to guidance given in class. Not all the general histories of the revolution listed here are worth your consideration. In addition, biographical works of other revolutionary leaders are available.

Brower, Daniel (ed.) The Russian Revolution: Disorder or New Order? (*)
Carmichael, J. A Short History of the Russian Revolution.
Carr, E. H. The Bolshevik Revolution (3 vols.)
Chamberlin, W. H. The Russian Revolution (2 vols.)
Chernov, V. The Great Russian Revolution.
Curtiss, J. The Russian Revolutions of 1917.
Gorbachev, Mikhail. Perestroika.
Khrushchev, N. Khrushchev Remembers (ed by Strobe Talbott)
                        (1999)
Lincoln, W. Bruce. Passage through Armagaddon: The Russians in War and Revolution.
Moorehead, A. The Russian Revolution.
Payne, Robert. The Life and Death of Lenin
Reed, J. Ten Days That Shook the World.
Serge, V. Year One of the Russian Revolution.
Sukhanov, N. The Russian Revolution, 1917.
Trotsky, L. The History of the Russian Revolution (3 vols; also 1 vol. abridgement)
Wolfe, Bertram D. Three Who Made a Revolution.

#2B  Stalin: The Man and His Times

Conquest, Robert. The Great Terror: Stalin's Purge of the Thirties.
Conquest, Robert. The Great Terror: A Reassessment. (1990)
Daniels, Robert V. The Stalin Revolution. (Heath Series) 4th ed.
Eastman, Max. Stalin's Russia and the Crisis of Socialism.
Fischer, Louis. The Life and Death of Stalin.
Fitzpatrick, Sheila (ed.). Cultural Revolution in Russia, 1928-1931.
Khrushchev, Nikita. The Crimes of the Stalin Era. (FYI)
Randall, Frances B. Stalin's Russia: An Historical Reconsideration. (1965)
Trotsky, Leon. The Stalin School of Falsification. (FYI)
Tucker, Robert. Stalin as Revolutionary
Ulam, Adam B. Stalin: The Man and His Era.
   (A 1992 edition (*) adds Why Gorbachev? to the title and updates his views.)

#3A The Faces of European Fascism and Neo-Fascism

Carsten, F. L. The Rise of Fascism.
Cassels, Alan. Fascist Italy.
Chabod, F. A History of Italian Fascism.
Cheles, Luciano et al. (eds.) Neo-Fascism in Europe (1991) (*)
Cross, C. The Fascists in Britain.
Felice, R. Fascism: An Informal Introduction to Its Theory and Practice.
Gallo, M. Mussolini’s Italy.
Goodfellow, Samuel. Between the Swastika and the Cross of Lorraine: Fascisms in Interwar Alsace.
Halperin, S. W. Mussolini and Italian Fascism.
Kedward, H. R. Fascism in Western Europe, 1900-45.
Laqueur, Walter and George L. Mosse (eds.). International Fascism, 1920-1945 (*)
Ledeen, M. Universal Fascism.
Morgan, Philip. Italian Fascism, 1919-1945. (*)
Nolte, E. Three Faces of Fascism.
Renton, Dave. Fascism, Anti-Fascism, and Britain in the 1940s. (2000)
Schneider, H. Making the Fascist States.
Turner, H. Reappraisal of Fascism.

#3B The Spanish Civil War

   (1961)
Brenan, Gerald. The Spanish Labyrinth: An Account of the Social and Political Backgrounds of the 
   Spanish Civil War. (*)
Carr, Raymond.(ed.). The Republic and the Civil War in Spain.(1971) [part of series]
Jackson, Gabriel. The Spanish Republic and the Civil War, 1931-1939. (1965) also e-book available.
Payne, Robert (ed.). The Civil War in Spain, 1936-1939. (1962) [extraordinary contributions]
Payne, Stanley G. The Spanish Revolution: A Study of the Social and Political Tensions That Culminated in the Civil War in Spain.(*)
Radosh, Ronald et al. (eds.). Spain Betrayed: The Soviet Union in the Spanish Civil War. (2001) (*)
Thomas, Gordon and Max Morgan Witts. Guernica: The Crucible of World War II.
Thomas, Hugh. The Spanish Civil War.
Weintraub, Stanley. The Last Great Cause: The Intellectuals in the Spanish Civil War. (1968)

#4A  **Hitler: What Manner of Man?**

Fest, Joachim. Hitler.
Herzstein, R. Adolf Hitler and the German Trauma.
Langer, W. The Mind of Adolf Hitler.
Maser, W. Hitler: Legend, Myth, and Reality.
Olden, Rudolf. Hitler the Pawn.
Payne, Robert. The Life and Death of Adolf Hitler.
Schramm, P. Hitler: The Man and the Military Leader.
Simpson, Amos. Why Hitler?
Toland, John. Adolf Hitler. (2 vols.)
Trevor-Roper, H. R. The Last Days of Hitler.
#4B  Origins of World War II

Adams, R. J.Q. British Appeasement and the Origins of World War II. (Heath Series)
Adamthwaite, Anthony. The Making of the Second World War.
Baumont, M. The Origins of the Second World War. (*)
Eubank, K. (ed.). World War II: Roots and Causes
Lafore, L. D. The End of Glory: An Interpretation of the Origins of World War II.
Mackintosh, John. The Paths That Led to War.
Namier, L. B. Diplomatic Prelude.
Remak, Joachim. The Origins of the Second World War.
Robertson, Edmonde (ed.). The Origins of the Second World War. (*)
Watt, Donald Cameron. How War Came. (*)

#5  To What Extent did Nazism Penetrate Traditional German Institutions?

Bartov, Omer. Hitler's Army: Soldiers, Nazis, and War in the Third Reich. (*)
Bleuel, H. Sex and Society in Nazi Germany.
Broszat, Martin. The Hitler State: The Foundation and Devt. of Internal Structure of the Third Reich.
Cocks, Geoffrey. Psychotherapy in the Third Reich.
Grunberger, R. The 12-Year Reich.
Guillebaud, C. The Social Policy of Nazi Germany.
Gurland, A. The Fate of Small Business in Nazi Germany.
Haste, Cate Nazi Women: Hitler’s Seduction of a Nation. (2001)
Koch, H. W. The Hitler Youth.
Lifton, Robert. The Nazi Doctors.
London, John (ed.) Theatre under the Nazis.
Mosse, G. Nazi Culture
O'Neill, R. The German Army and the Nazi Army.
Pine, Lisa. Nazi Family Policy, 1933-1945. (*)
Rempel, Gerhard. Hitler's Children: The Hitler Youth and the SS.
Schoenbaum, David. Hitler's Social Revolution (*)
Scobie, Alexander. Hitler's State Architecture.
Shirer, William. The Rise and Fall of the Third Reich.
Speer, Albert. Inside the Third Reich.
Stachura, Peter. Nazi Youth in the Weimar Republic.
Stephenson, Jill. Women in Nazi Germany. (2001) (*)
Waite, R. Vanguard of Nazism: The Free Corps Movement in Postwar Germany, 1918-1923.
Ziemer, Gregor. Education for Death. (FYI)

#6A  Life on the European Home Front

Beck, Earl R. The European Home Fronts, 1939-1945. (*)
Barber, John and Mark Harrison. The Soviet Home Front, 1941-1945: A Social and Economic History of the USSR in World War II (*)
Braithwaite, Roderic. Moscow 1941: A City and Its People at War. (2006)
Harris, Mark Jonathan and Deborah Oppenheimer. Into the Arms of Strangers: Stories of the Kindertransport. (2000)
Mosley, Leonard. Backs to the Wall: The Heroic Story of the People of London during World War II.
Salisbury, Harrison. The 900 Days.
Schrijvers, Peter. The Unknown Dead: Civilians in the Battle of the Bulge. (2005)
Ungvary, Krisztian. The Siege of Budapest: One Hundred Days in World War II. (2005)
Weyr, Thomas. Setting of the Pearl: Vienna Under Hitler. (2005)
Wills, Clair. That Neutral Island: A Cultural History of Ireland During the Second World War. (2007)
Zawodny, J. K. Death in the Forest: The Story of the Katyn Forest Massacre.
Resistance and Collaboration

Armstrong, John. (ed.). Soviet Partisans in World War II.
Ainsztein. Jewish Resistance in Nazi Occupied Eastern Europe.
Benouville, G. The Unknown Warrior: A Personal Account of the French Resistance.
[Tells about the life and death of an American Woman in Nazi Germany]
Camus, Albert. Resistance, Rebellion, and Death.
Ciechanowski, J. The Warsaw Rising of 1944
Dank, Milton. The French Against the French.
Foot, M. R. D. Resistance.
Gallin, M. A. German Resistance to Hitler.
Halbrook, Stephen. Target Switzerland: Swiss Armed Neutrality in World War II.
Hirschfeld, G. and Patrick Marsh (eds.). Collaboration in France.
Kedward, H. R. Resistance in Vichy France.
LeBor, Adam and Roger Boyes. Seduced by Hitler: The Choices of a Nation and the Ethics of Survival. (*)
Littlejohn, D. The Patriotic Traitors.
Macksey, K. The Partisans of Europe in the Second World War.
Mason, H. L. The Purge of Dutch Quislings.
Mastny, V. The Czechs under Nazi Rule: The Failure of National Resistance.
Michel, H. The Shadow War.
Prittie, T. Germans Against Hitler.
Ritter, G. The German Resistance.
Schoenbrun, D. Soldiers of the Night: The Story of the French Resistance. (*)
Scholl, I. Students Against Tyranny: The Resistance of the White Rose.
Steinberg, L. Not As a Lamb: The Jews Against Hitler.
Suhl, Yuri. They Fought Back: The Story of the Jewish Resistance in Nazi Europe.
Sweets, J. The Politics of Resistance in France.
Tauras, K. V. Guerilla Warfare on the Amber Coast.
Van Roon. German Resistance to Hitler.
Warmbrunn. The Dutch under German Occupation, 1940-1945.
Zassenhaus, Hiltgunt. Walls: Resisting the Third Reich.

#7 The Holocaust

Barnett, Victoria J. Bystanders: Conscience and Complicity During the Holocaust. (2000)
Bauer, Yehuda. The Holocaust in Historical Perspective.
Bauer, Yehuda. Rethinking the Holocaust. (2001)
Browning, Christopher R. The Final Solution and the German Foreign Office.
Chartock, Roselle and Jack Spencer (eds.). The Holocaust Years: Society on Trial.
Chary, Frederick. The Bulgarian Jews and the Final Solution.
Cornwell, John. Hitler’s Pope. (*)
Dallin, Rabbi David G. The Myth of Hitler’s Pope: How Pope Pius XII Rescued Jews from the Nazis. (2005) (*)
Dawidowicz, Lucy. The War Against the Jews, 1933-1945.
Dorian, Emil. The Quality of Witness: A Romanian Diary.
Fordon, Sarah. Hitler, Germans, and the "Jewish Question"

Hallie, Philip. Lest Innocent Blood Be Shed. (*)
Hilberg, Raul. Perpetrators, Victims, Bystanders: The Jewish Catastrophe, 1933-1945. (*)
Icanid, Radu. The Holocaust in Romania. (2000)
Lang, B. The Future of the Holocaust: Between History and Memory. (1999)
Lazare, Lucien. Rescue As Resistance: How Jewish Organizations Fought the Holocaust in France. (*)
Lipstadt, Deborah. Denying the Holocaust. (1993)
Low, Alfred D. The Third Reich and the Holocaust in German Historiography. (*)
Lukas, Richard. The Forgotten Holocaust: The Poles under German Occupation.
Marrus, Michael R. The Holocaust in History. (*)
Mayer, Arno. Why Did the Heavens Not Darken? The Final Solution in History.
Michaelis, Meir. Mussolini and the Jews.
Niewyk, Donald L. (ed.). The Holocaust. (*)
Rittner, Carol Ann. Different Voices: Women and the Holocaust
Roth, John and Carol Rittner (eds.). Different Voices: Women of the Holocaust. (*)
Rovit, Rebecca and Alvin Goldfarb (eds.). Theatrical Performance During the Holocaust: Texts, Documents, Memoirs. (1999)
Sanchez, Jose J. Pius XII and the Holocaust. (2002) (*)
Schleunes, Karl A. The Twisted Road to Auschwitz: Nazi Policy toward German Jews.
Sloan, Jacob (ed. and trans.). The Journal of Emmanuel Ringelblum.
FYI
Wytwycky, Bohdan. The Other Holocaust.
Yahil, Leni. The Holocaust: The Fate of European Jewry. (*)
Zimmerman, John C. Holocaust Denial: Demographics, Testimonies and Ideologies. (new)

#8A The Allied Occupation of Germany

Backer, John H. The Decision to Divide Germany
Botting, Douglas. From the Ruins of the Reich: Germany, 1945-1949
Davidson, Eugene. The Death and Life of Germany: An Account of the American Occupation.
Gollancz, Victor. In Darkest Germany.
Krisch, Henry. German Politics under Soviet Occupation.
Kuklick, Bruce. American Policy and the Division of Germany: The Clash with Russia over Reparations.
Peterson, Edward N. The American Occupation of Germany: Retreat to Victory.
Schaeffer, Gordon. Russian Zone of Germany.
Sharp, Tony. The Wartime Alliance and the Zonal Division of Germany
Willis, F. Roy. The French in Germany, 1945-1949.
Ziemke, Earl F. The U.S. Army in the Occupation of Germany.  

#8B The Nuremberg War Crimes Trials: Justice?

Bosch, Wm. Judgment on Nuremberg: American Attitudes toward the Major German War Crimes Trials.  
Conot, Robert E. Justice at Nuremberg.  
Davidson, Eugene. The Trial of the Germans.  
Glueck, S. The Nuremberg Trial—Aggressive War.  
Harris, Whitney R. Tyranny on Trial: The Evidence at Nuremberg.  
Jackson, Robert. The Case Against the Nazi War Criminals.  
Jackson, Robert. The Nurnberg Case.  
Kahn, L. Nuremberg Trials. FYI  
Lifton, Robert Jay. The Nazi Doctors.  
Miale, F. The Nuremberg Mind: The Psychology of the Nazi Leaders.  
Mitscherlich, Alexander. Doctors of Infamy: The Story of the Nazi Medical Crimes.  
Tusa, Ann and John Tusa. The Nuremberg Trial.

#9A Post World War II Europe

Gross, Jan T. Neighbors: The Destruction of the Jewish Community in Jedwabne, Poland. (2001) (*)  

#9B The Cold War

Caute, David. The Dancer Defects: Struggle for Cultural Supremacy during the Cold War. (2005) (*)  
Dentlich, Bogdam. The End of the Cold War. (*)  
Feis, Herbert. From Trust to Terror: The Onset of the Cold War, 1945-1950.
Fontaine, Andrew. History of the Cold War. (2 vols.)
Friedman, Norman. The Fifty-Year War: Conflict and Strategy in the Cold War.
Gaddis, John. We Now Know: Rethinking Cold War History. (1997)
Graebner, Norman D. The Cold War: Ideological Conflict or Power Struggle?
Halle, Louis J. The Cold War as History.
Hyland, William. The Cold War Is Over. (*)
Levering, Ralph. The Cold War: A Post-Cold War History (FYI) focus is US
Maier, Charles S. (ed.) The Origins of the Cold War and Contemporary Europe.
Seabury, Paul. The Rise and Decline of the Cold War.
Thompson, Kenneth. Interpreters and Critics of the Cold War.

#10A The Collapse of Communism in Europe

Abel, Elie. The Shattered Bloc. (*)
Behr, Edward. Kiss the Hand You Cannot Bite: The Rise and Fall of the Ceausescus (*)
Echikson, William. Lighting the Night: Revolution in Eastern Europe.
Frankland, Mark. The Patriots' Revolution. (1993)
Glenny, Misha. The Fall of Yugoslavia: The Third Balkan War. (*)
Glenny, Misha. The Rebirth of History: Eastern Europe in the Age of Democracy.
Goldfarb, Jeffrey. After the Fall: The Pursuit of Democracy in Central Europe.
Hosking, Geoffrey. The Awakening of the Soviet Union.
Rothschild, Joseph. Return to Diversity (2nd ed. 1993)
Swain, Geoffrey and Nigel Swain. Eastern Europe Since 1945. (*)
**#10B The Making of the European Union**

Camps, M. European Unification in the Sixties: From Veto to the Crisis.
Crawford, Oliver. Done This Day: The European Idea in Action.
Galtung, Johan. The European Community: A Superpower in the Making.
Lewis, David. The Road to Europe: History, Institutions and Prospects of European Integration, 1945-1993. (*)
Urwin, Derek. The Community of Europe: A History of European Integration Since 1945.
Van Oudenaren, John. Uniting Europe: European Integration and the Post-Cold War World. (2000) (*)
Willis, F. Roy (ed.). European Integration.

**#11 Some Primary Materials Available on Twentieth-Century Europe**

Bound Volumes

Kimmich, C. German Foreign Policy, 191801945: A Guide to Research and Research Materials.

Documents on British Foreign Policy, 1919-1939. (Ref DA 566.7 A18) See the first, second, and third series.


The Gallup International Public Opinion Polls: Britain, 1937-75. (Ref HN 400 P8 G34)

The Gallup International Public Opinion Polls: France, 1939, 1944-75. (Ref HN440 P8 G38)


The Peace Handbooks. (D20 G7)

Historic Documents of 1975. (Ref E839.5 H57) Other years also available.
Microform

League of Nations Documents, 1919-1946. (Ref Z6473 R45). Three bound volumes of index and 59 reels of microfilm.

Potsdam Conference Documents. 2 reels of microfilm. (J82 D71 P6)

British and Foreign State Papers. (microfiche)

Papers Related to the Foreign Relations of the United States. These are from the files of the US Dept. of State. Available on microfiche; ultramicrofiche in the PCMI collection JX 233. We also have in bound volumes, only for the years 1919-1933, housed upstairs in the circulating collection.

"Blue Series," The Trial of the Major War Criminals before the International Military Tribunal, Nuremberg. (microfiche)
Nazi Conspiracy and Aggression. (microfiche)

"Green Series" Trials of War Criminals before the Nuremberg Military Tribunals, 1946-1949. (microfiche)

Documents on German Foreign Policy, 1918-1945. (ultramicrofiche in the PCMI collection under JX 691)

The Times [London]. (microfilm). Indexes are in bound volumes in reference section.

Confidential U.S. Diplomatic Post Records: Russia, 1914-1918. (DK266 A3 C667) (10 reels of microfilm and bound index.)

Confidential U.S. State Department Central Files: Germany: Internal Affairs, 1930-1941. (59 reels of microfilm and one bound index) (DD234 A3 G47)

OSS/State Department Intelligence and Research Reports: Germany and Its Occupied Territories During World War II. (HV7568 08 pt. 4) (22 reels of microfilm and a bound index.)

OSS/State Department Intelligence and Research Reports: Post-War Europe. (HV7568 O8 pt. 5) (10 reels of microfilm and a bound index.)
Additional Lists in Progress

The Gulag

Solzhenitsyn, Alexander. The Gulag Archipelago
Viola, Lynne. The Unknown Gulag: The Lost World of Stalin’s Special Settlements. (2007)

The Irish Question

Ferriter, Diarmaid. The Transformation of Ireland. (2005)

The Construction of Memory or Memory Studies in History

Fussell, Paul. The Great War and Modern Memory.
History and Memory (full-text journal available in Project Muse)
Lang, B. The Future of the Holocaust: Between History and Memory. (1999)
Le Goff, Jacques. History and Memory. (Translated by Steven Rendall and Elizabeth Claman) (1992)
See website of Center for the Study of History and Memory at Indiana University:
http://www.indiana.edu/~cshm/index.html

The Fall of France

Armstrong, H. Chronology of Failure.
Benoist-Mechim, Jacques. Sixty Days That Shook the West.
Bloch, Marc. Strange Defeat.
Bois, Elie J. Truth on the Tragedy of France.
Chapman, Guy. Why France Fell.
Cot, Pierre. Triumph of Treason.
Draper, Theodore. The Six Weeks' War.
Horne, Alistair. To Lose a Battle: France 1940.
Maurois, Andre. Tragedy in France.
Morize, Andre. France: Ete 1940.
Osgood, S. The Fall of France, 1940: Causes and Consequences.
Shirer, William L. The Collapse of the Third Republic.
Werth, A. The Twilight of France.

Challenges to Russian and E. European Communist Regimes (before 1989)


The Prague Spring and Crisis, 1968 (a subgroup of the above)

Czerwinski, E. J. and Jaroslaw Piekalkiewicz. The Soviet Invasion of Czechoslovakia: 
James, Robert R. The Czechoslovak Crisis, 1968.
Kohout, Pavel. From the Diary of a Counterrevolutionary.
Kusin, Vladimir. The Intellectual Origins of the Prague Spring.
Levine, Isaac. Intervention.
Levy, Alan. Rowboat to Prague.
Mlynar, Zdenek. Nightfrost in Prague.
Shawcross, William. Dubcek.
Dvitak, Ivan. The Czechoslovak Experiment
Zeman, Z.A.B. Prague Spring.

To what extent did soviet ideology penetrate society of the USSR?

Fitzpatrick, Sheila. Everyday Stalinism. (*)
Sinyavsky, Anderei. Soviet Civilization: A Cultural History (*)
Guide to the Preparation of Short Book Reports

Name. In the upper right corner, place your last name followed by the number of the appropriate topic, for example, Williams #3B.

Bibliographic Citation. Single-space a full bibliographic citation before beginning the report. See the following example. Note the hanging indent format (as used in bibliographies).


Body. Double-space the body of the report after providing the bibliographic citation. Two elements must be found in the report: (1) a summary or description of the main material in the book and (2) an analysis, evaluation, or criticism of the book.

Style. The paper should be one page in length, but certainly not more than one and one-quarter pages. Use Times New Roman 12 pt. for all papers unless a different font is specifically approved in advance.

Guide to Oral Presentations in Class

Elements of the Oral Presentation

Identify the author first, then the title, date of publication, and nature of book (e.g., memoir, monograph, collection).
Describe the types of sources used in writing the book.
Tell the main thesis, line of argument, overall structure. Be precise and substantive.
Evaluate the book, e.g., its clarity, validity, strengths and weaknesses.

Criteria Used in Evaluating Oral Presentations

(1) Clarity of Expression. Does the presenter explain the ideas of the author clearly, defining terms when necessary, using any visual aids when helpful, and remembering that few class participants have read the same book and, therefore, all rely upon an accurate reporting?

(2) Comprehension of the Work. Does the presenter comprehend the work under consideration as evidenced by a presentation given in his or her own words, by an ability to answer questions about the book read, and by being able to make generalizations about the theme or structure?

(3) Evaluation. Does the presenter evaluate the book by addressing such items as its credibility, the sources upon which it is based, the method employed in research and writing, the effect of the time of its publication on the argument presented, the identity of the author, the suitability of its writing style, the logic of its argument?

(4) Organization. Does the presenter organize the material so that an appropriate amount of time is devoted to each topic being covered? Does the presenter adhere to the time limit within reason?