POLS 2306 (Online): Introductory Texas Politics Winter 2022/2023 The University of Texas at Tyler



Professor Eric A. Lopez

Office: CAS 115

Office Phone #: (903) 566-7371

Office Hours: Given the class format, regular face-to-face office hours will not be held. However, I am accessible through email (expect a response within 12 hours) if you should have any questions, or would like to schedule a virtual appointment.

Email: elopez@uttyler.edu

• I will only reply to email from an official UT-Tyler email account

Course Description and Objectives

Written constitutions define the powers and responsibilities of government while simultaneously establishing the limits of government. To better understand these concepts, this course is designed to provide an introductory analysis and evaluation of the political systems established by both the U.S. and Texas constitutions. Throughout the course students will:

- Critically examine the philosophical foundations of both political systems by exploring the historical debates and writings that shaped the formation of these documents.
- Distinguish and identify the key differences and similarities between the three branches of government at the National and State level.

- Appraise current events (at both the National and State level) to highlight the applicability and importance of both constitutions in today's society.
- Consider the formation of partisan preferences and how evaluate how partisanship has shaped Texas into a one-party state and the consequences of this affiliation.

Credit Hours: 3; Prerequisites: None

Required Texts

- 1) Lopez, Eric, Marcus Stadelmann, and Robert Sterken. 2020. *¡Tejas!: Uncovering Politics in the 21st Century*. UT-Tyler OER Textbook. Available on Canvas.
- 2) Additional required readings will be posted in Canvas.

Requirements, Dates, and Grades

Success in the class is dependent on your ability to login to Canvas daily, because Canvas is the medium used to deliver the class content (lectures, readings, exams/quizzes, etc.). The required content and coursework are scheduled with specific deadlines that allow you to work at your own pace. This schedule provides flexibility in completing the coursework that is convenient for you, while allowing us to progress through the course material together. In both Canvas and the syllabus, the due dates and times for every assignment is listed; please pay attention to all due dates and times for these assignments.

To ease completion and distribution of course material, the course is organized into 12 content modules. Beginning with Module 1, students will need to complete the assigned readings, view all posted content (e.g., lectures, short videos), and complete various assignments within a given module in order to proceed to the next module. Canvas allows you to save your progress, so that you do not have to complete a given module in one sitting

Each module is structured as follows:

Module Content

Learning Objectives

• Brief overview of the learning objectives of the module.

Readings and Content

- All readings that do not come from the Required Text can be found in their respective module. In the Course Outline and Readings section, these readings are marked as being located on Canvas.
- Readings, and the Reading Schedule, can also be found in the Course Outline and Readings section
 of the syllabus.

Video Lecture(s)

• Each module contains a video lecture, or lectures, over the readings and related content.

Review Questions

• Students will be provided review questions about the module content. Answering these questions will not count towards your final grade; however, they will serve as the basis for your review for Exam 1, Exam 2, and the Final Exam. Also, they will help you prepare for the Module Quizzes. If you should have any questions on these questions, please do not hesitate to email me for help, or clarification.

Module Quizzes

- At the end of each module, a quiz will be distributed. These quizzes will cover all information that should have been read and viewed for the module.
- You only have one shot at them (you will be unable to stop, restart, etc.). Open and take the Module Quiz when you have finished reading and viewed all the module content. Please carefully follow the directions provided, such as the time limit.
- These quizzes *WILL* count towards your final grade. A total of thirteen quizzes (there is a Syllabus Quiz explained in the Course Outline and Readings section) will compose your Module Quiz grade. Therefore, only begin once you have completed the module content.
- You will be unable to begin the next module until you have completed the previous module's quiz.

Exams

Exam 1, Exam 2, and the Final Exam will be delivered through Canvas on the dates specified below and each exam will consist of a combination of True/False and multiple-choice questions. Carefully read the instructions provided for each exam, paying close attention to when the exam will be open and when it is due (no late exams will be accepted).

Importantly, you will only have one chance to complete each exam (i.e., you are not allowed to stop, save, and finish later). These exams will only cover course materials prior to the date of the exam (i.e., no exam in this course is cumulative).

Grades and Due Dates

The following are the weights given to the Exams and the Module Quizzes and the date that each is due:

Assignment	Date Due (Subject to Change)	Grade Percentage
Exam 1	December 23 – December 25	25%
Exam 2	December 30 – January 1	25%
Final Exam	January 6 – January 8	30%
Module Quizzes	Per Module	20%

Final grades will be granted on the following scale: A=100%-90%, B=89%-80%, C=79%-70%, D=69%-60%, and F=59%-50%.

Optional Cumulative Exam

If necessary, on Sunday, January 8, 2023 students will have the opportunity to take an optional, cumulative exam. This exam will be available to students that want the opportunity to replace their

lowest, non-0 exam grade with the grade they receive on this exam. *Importantly, this is an optional exam.* It will not affect a student's final grade if they do not take it, or if they score lower than a previous exam grade. More information on this exam will be provided as the session progresses.

Class and University Policies

Policy Concerning Canvas and Submitting Assignments

The Professor is conscious to the fact that Canvas can be unreliable. If you are having trouble posting in the discussion forums, accessing posted readings, or submitting an assignment, please inform me immediately about the issue and attach the relevant assignment. All times listed in this syllabus correspond to the Central Time Zone, as this corresponds with UT-Tyler's time zone. No late exams will be accepted.

If any conflict (others tests, travel plans, etc.) with an assignment's due date exists that you feel will not allow you to complete the assignments on time, notify me of your situation by Wednesday, December 21, 2022. Be advised that allowances (e.g., extensions) will only be given in extreme cases with my discretion as to what I define as extreme.

Technical Information

If you experience technical problems or have a technical question about this course, you can obtain assistance by emailing itsupport@patriots.uttyler.edu or call 903.565.5555. When you email IT Support, be sure to include a complete description of your question or problem including:

- The title and number of the course
- The page in question
- If you get an error message, a description and message number
- What you were doing at the time you got the error message

Plug-ins and Helper Applications

UT-Tyler online courses use Java, JavaScript, browser plug-ins, helper application and cookies. It is essential that you have these elements installed and enabled in your web browser for optimal viewing of the content and functions of your online course. Always ensure that you are using the most update version for the browser you choose to access the online learning content.

NOTE: Google Chrome and Mozilla Firefox are the recommended browser for Canvas.

- Adobe Reader allows you to view, save, and print Portable Document Format (PDF) files. http://get.adobe.com/reader/
- Java Runtime Environment (JRE) allows you to use interactive tools on the web. http://www.java.com/en/download/
- Adobe Flash Player allows you to view content created with Flash such as interactive web applications and animations. http://get.adobe.com/flashplayer/

 QuickTime allows users to play back audio and video files. http://www.apple.com/quicktime/download/

Netiquette Guide

"Netiquette" is network etiquette, the "do's and don'ts" of online communication. Netiquette covers both common courtesy online and informal "rules of the road" of cyberspace. Review and familiarize yourself with the guidelines provided.

http://www.learnthenet.com/learn-about/netiquette/index.php

"Make Up" Policy

Make-up exams and re-takes of quizzes will only be offered to those students that have a University approved absence, a doctor's note detailing your inability to take an assignment on the date provided on this syllabus, or a sudden emergency (e.g., death in your family, illness, technical issues) that prohibits your participation. Anyone who has not satisfied any of these requirements and does not complete the assignments will be given a grade of "0."

Recall, if any conflict (others tests, travel plans, etc.) with the assignments exists notify me by Wednesday, December 21, 2022. Be advised that allowances will only be given in extreme cases with my discretion as to what I define as extreme (see also: Student Absence for University Sponsored Events and Activates and Student Absence Due to Religious Observance sections of the syllabus).

Class Conduct and Threatening Behavior

Given the nature of political discourse, some of the topics discussed and debated in class may be sensitive to some students. It is expected that students, regardless of the subject matter, maintain civility in their class comments and online interactions. The University and the Professor seek to promote a safe environment where students may participate in debates, discussion, and other objectives concurrent with the educational process without compromising their health, safety, and welfare. Concurrent with this ideal, mutual courtesy and respect should govern all classroom conduct (both in-class and online). Therefore, threats of physical harm or verbal abuse will not be tolerated in this class.

UT-Tyler Honor Code

Every member of the UT-Tyler community joins together to embrace: Honor and integrity that will not allow me to lie, cheat, or steal, nor to accept the actions of those who do.

Students Rights and Responsibilities

To know and understand the policies that affects your rights and responsibilities as a student at UT-Tyler, please follow this link: http://www.uttyler.edu/wellness/rightsresponsibilities.php

Student Absence for University-Sponsored Events and Activities

If you intend to be absent for a university-sponsored event or activity, you (or the event sponsor) must notify the Professor at least two weeks prior to the date of the planned absence. At that time the Professor will set a date and time when make-up assignments will be completed.

Student Absence Due to Religious Observance

Students who anticipate being absent from class due to a religious observance are requested to inform the Professor of such absences by the second class meeting of the semester.

Student Standards of Academic Conduct

Disciplinary proceedings may be initiated against any student who engages in scholastic dishonesty, including, but not limited to, cheating, plagiarism, collusion, the submission for credit of any work or materials that are attributable in whole or in part to another person, taking an examination for another person, any act designed to give unfair advantage to a student or the attempt to commit such acts.

i. "Cheating" includes, but is not limited to:

- copying from another student's test paper;
- using, during a test, materials not authorized by the person giving the test;
- failure to comply with instructions given by the person administering the test;
- possession during a test of materials which are not authorized by the person giving the test, such as
 class notes or specifically designed "crib notes". The presence of textbooks constitutes a violation if
 they have been specifically prohibited by the person administering the test;
- using, buying, stealing, transporting, or soliciting in whole or part the contents of an unadministered test, test key, homework solution, or computer program;
- collaborating with or seeking aid from another student during a test or other assignment without authority;
- discussing the contents of an examination with another student who will take the examination;
- divulging the contents of an examination, for the purpose of preserving questions for use by another, when the instructors has designated that the examination is not to be removed from the examination room or not to be returned or to be kept by the student;
- substituting for another person, or permitting another person to substitute for oneself to take a course, a test, or any course-related assignment;
- paying or offering money or other valuable thing to, or coercing another person to obtain an unadministered test, test key, homework solution, or computer program or information about an unadministered test, test key, home solution or computer program;
- falsifying research data, laboratory reports, and/or other academic work offered for credit:
- taking, keeping, misplacing, or damaging the property of The University of Texas at Tyler, or of another, if the student knows or reasonably should know that an unfair academic advantage would be gained by such conduct;
- and misrepresenting facts, including providing false grades or resumes, for the purpose of obtaining an academic or financial benefit or injuring another student academically or financially.

ii. "Plagiarism" includes, but is not limited to, the appropriation, buying, receiving as a gift, or obtaining by any means another's work and the submission of it as one's own academic work offered for credit. iii. "Collusion" includes, but is not limited to, the unauthorized collaboration with another person in preparing academic assignments offered for credit or collaboration with another person to commit a violation of any section of the rules on scholastic dishonesty.

iv. All written work that is submitted will be subject to review by plagiarism software. If a student is suspected of academic dishonesty, the classroom instructor may ask the student to meet with him or her to discuss the incident. A student may admit to allegations of academic dishonesty, waive the right to a hearing and accept penalties imposed by the instructor. The student may also deny all allegations and ask to see the Dean of Student Affairs. An accused student may accept the decision of the Dean of Student Affairs or ask for a hearing before an impartial hearing officer appointed by the university. Witnesses may be called and evidence presented. The hearing officer will consider all evidence and make a decision. The decision of the hearing officer may be appealed to the President by either the student or the Dean of Student Affairs. For further discussion of academic dishonesty and possible penalties, please see: http://www.uttyler.edu/judicialaffairs/scholasticdishonesty.php

Campus Carry

We respect the right and privacy of students 21 and over who are duly licensed to carry concealed weapons in this class. License holders are expected to behave responsibly and keep a handgun secure and concealed. More information is available at:

http://www.uttyler.edu/about/campus-carry/index.php

UT-Tyler a Tobacco-Free University

All forms of tobacco will not be permitted on the UT-Tyler main campus, branch campuses, and any property owned by UT-Tyler. This applies to all members of the University community, including students, faculty, staff, University affiliates, contractors, and visitors. Forms of tobacco not permitted include cigarettes, cigars, pipes, water pipes (hookah), bidis, kreteks, electronic cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, snuff, chewing tobacco, and all other tobacco products. There are several cessation programs available to students looking to quit smoking, including counseling, quitlines, and group support. For more information on cessation programs please visit:

www.uttyler.edu/tobacco-free

Disability/Accessibility Services

In accordance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and the ADA Amendments Act (ADAAA) the University of Texas at Tyler offers accommodations to students with learning, physical and/or psychological disabilities. If you have a disability, including a non-visible diagnosis such as a learning disorder, chronic illness, TBI, PTSD, ADHD, or you have a history of modifications or accommodations in a previous educational environment, you are encouraged to visit https://hood.accessiblelearning.com/UTTyler and fill out the New Student application.

The Student Accessibility and Resources (SAR) office will contact you when your application has been submitted and an appointment with Cynthia Lowery, Assistant Director of Student Services/ADA Coordinator. For more information, including filling out an application for services, please visit the SAR webpage at http://www.uttyler.edu/disabilityservices. Also, the SAR office is located in the University Center, #3150 or call 903.566.7079.

If you are registered with the SAR office, please set up a meeting with the Professor to discuss what specific accommodations should be made to ensure your success in the class.

Grade Replacement/Forgiveness and Census Date Policies

Students repeating a course for grade forgiveness (grade replacement) must file a Grade Replacement Contract with the Enrollment Services Center (ADM 230) on or before the Census Date of the semester in which the course will be repeated. Grade Replacement Contracts are available in the Enrollment Services Center or at: http://www.uttyler.edu/registrar. Each semester's Census Date can be found on this syllabus, the Contract itself, on the Academic Calendar, or in the information pamphlets published each semester by the Office of the Registrar.

Failure to file a Grade Replacement Contract will result in both the original and repeated grade being used to calculate your overall grade point average. Undergraduates are eligible to exercise grade replacement for only three course repeats during their career at UT Tyler; graduates are eligible for two grade replacements. Full policy details are printed on each Grade Replacement Contract.

The Census Date is the deadline for many forms and enrollment actions of which students need to be aware. These include:

- Submitting Grade Replacement Contracts, Transient Forms, requests to withhold directory information, approvals for taking courses as Audit, Pass/Fail or Credit/No Credit.
- Receiving 100% refunds for partial withdrawals. (There is no refund for these after the Census Date).
- Schedule adjustments (section changes, adding a new class, dropping without a "W" grade).
- Being reinstated or re-enrolled in classes after being dropped for non-payment.
- Completing the process for tuition exemptions or waivers through Financial Aid.

The Census Date for this semester is Tuesday, December 20, 2022.

State-Mandated Course Drop Policy

Texas law prohibits a student who began college for the first time in Fall 2007 or thereafter from dropping more than six courses during their entire undergraduate career. This includes courses dropped at another 2-year or 4-year Texas public college or university. For purposes of this rule, a dropped course is any course that is dropped after the census date (See Academic Calendar for the specific date).

Exceptions to the 6-drop rule may be found in the catalog. Petitions for exemptions must be submitted to the Enrollment Services Center and must be accompanied by documentation of the extenuating circumstance. Please contact the Enrollment Services Center if you have any questions.

Social Security and FERPA Statement

It is the policy of The University of Texas at Tyler to protect the confidential nature of social security numbers. The University has changed its computer programming so that all students have an identification number. The electronic transmission of grades (e.g., via e-mail) risks violation of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act; grades will not be transmitted electronically.

Emergency Exits and Evacuation

Everyone is required to exit the building when a fire alarm goes off. Follow your instructor's directions regarding the appropriate exit. If you require assistance during an evacuation, inform your instructor in the first week of class. Do not re-enter the building unless given permission by University Police, Fire department, or Fire Prevention Services.

UT-Tyler Resources for Students

- UT-Tyler Writing Center (903.565.5995), writingcenter@uttyler.edu
- UT-Tyler Tutoring Center (903.565.5964), tutoring@uttyler.edu
- The Mathematics Learning Center, RBN 4021, this is the open access computer lab for math students, with tutors on duty to assist students who are enrolled in early-career courses.
- UT-Tyler Counseling Center (903.566.7254)

Changes to the Syllabus

The information contained in the course syllabus, with the exception of the grading criteria, attendance policy, and the make-up policy, may be subject to change with reasonable advance notice as long as the change is without prejudice to the students.

Course Outline and Readings (subject to change)

Each subsequent module on Canvas will be available in accordance with the dates on the reading list. While you are free to work on these modules on your own time, you should be completing and beginning new modules given the schedule provided below.

Unit 1: Foundations of the Texas Constitution (December 19th – December 25th)

December 19 (Introduction to the Course) 12/19 – Course opens at 8:00am

• Review the syllabus and familiarize yourself with Canvas. From the home screen, you can find a link to the course syllabus and a link to the course modules.

- To access module content, click on the **Modules** link on the left-side menu. From there, please read and view all content in the **Introduction to the Course Module.** You will be unable to proceed to Module 1 until you have done so.
- Your "first assignment" is to complete the POLS 2306 Pre-Test, located in the **Introduction to the Course Module**. This is purely for assessment purposes and *WILL NOT* count towards your grade for the class. The "first assignment" must be complete and submitted on Tuesday, December 20, 2022 by 11:59pm.
- Your first graded assignment is to complete the Syllabus Quiz, located in the Introduction to the
 Course Module. This quiz WILL count towards your Module Quiz Grade; however, there is no time
 limit and you can use the syllabus to answer the questions. The Syllabus Quiz must be complete
 and submitted on Tuesday, December 20, 2022 by 11:59pm.
- Students are expected to email me, Professor Lopez, to confirm they have read the syllabus and understand the course's assignments, requirements, and structure. If any questions should arise during your review of the course, please do not hesitate to email me for clarification

Module 1: Revolutionary Thought December 19 – Module 1 opens at 8:00am

December 19 – Module 1 opens at 8:00am				
Read	View Lecture(s)	Quiz Information		
 Virginia Declaration of Rights (Canvas) The Declaration of Independence (Canvas) Barnett, Randy. "What the Declaration of Independence Really Claimed." The Volohk Conspiracy (Canvas) Federalist # 10 (Canvas) 	 Revolutionary Thought (Canvas) Federalist 10 (Canvas) 	 Module Quiz 1 opens at 8:00am on December 19 Quiz must be complete and submitted by 11:59pm on December 25 		
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Module 2: The United States Constitution

December 20 – Module 2 opens at 8:00am

December 20 - FYI: Census Date

Determined to the demand place					
	Read		View Lecture(s)	(Quiz Information
•	Constitution of the	•	The Articles vs.	•	Module Quiz
	United States (Canvas)		Constitution		2 opens at
•	Game of Politics,		(Canvas)		8:00am on
	Chapter 1 (Canvas)	•	Article 1		December 20
•	Federalist #'s 10, 39, &		(Canvas)	•	Quiz must be
	51 (Canvas)	•	Article 2		complete and
			(Canvas)		submitted by
		•	Article 3		11:59pm on
			(Canvas)		December 25

Module 3: The Texas Constitution

December 21 - Module 3 opens at 8:00am

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	•	u	•

- The Texas Declaration of Independence (Canvas)
- *¡Tejas!,* Chapter 2 (Canvas)

View Lecture(s)

The Texas Constitution (Canvas)

Quiz Information

- Module Quiz 3 opens at 8:00am on December 21
- Quiz must be complete and submitted by 11:59pm on December 25

Exam 1

December 23 - December 25

- Exam 1 will be distributed at 8:00am on Friday, December 23.
- Exam 1 must be complete and submitted by 11:59pm on Sunday, December 25.
- Please carefully read the directions provided by Canvas (e.g., pay attention to the time limit) and only begin Exam 1 once you have completed the Module Review Questions from Modules 1-3. Remember, you only have one shot at Exam 1 (you will be unable to stop, restart, etc.). Open and take Exam 1 when you have finished reading and viewed all the content of each module.

Unit 2 – Understanding and Analyzing Texas Politics (December 26th – January 1st)

Module 4: Partisanship and Its Development December 26 - Module 4 opens at 8:00am

Read

- Green et al. Chapter 1 (Canvas)
- Campbell et al. Chapter 7 (Canvas)

View Lecture(s)

- Partisanship (Canvas)

Quiz Information

- Module Quiz 4 opens at 8:00am on December 26
- Quiz must be complete and submitted by 11:59pm on January 1

Module 5: Voting and Elections in Texas

December 26 - Module 5 opens at 8:00am

Read

¡Tejas!, Chapter 3 (Canvas)

View Lecture(s)

Voting and Elections in Texas:

Quiz Information

Module Quiz 5 opens at

Parts 1, 2, and 3 (Canvas)

8:00am on December 26

Quiz must be complete and submitted by 11:59pm on January 1

Module 6: Political Parties December 27 - Module 6 opens at 8:00am

Read ¡Tejas!, Chapter 4 (Canvas)

View Lecture(s) Political Parties in Texas: Parts 1 & 2 (Canvas)

Quiz Information

- Module Quiz 6 opens at 8:00am on December 27
- Quiz must be complete and submitted by 11:59pm on January 1

Module 7: Public Policy in Texas December 28 - Module 7 opens at 8:00am

	Read
•	Public Policy in Texas
	in Jones et al. Chapter
	12 (Canvas)

View Lecture(s) Public Policy in Texas:

Parts 1 & 2 (Canvas)

Quiz Information

- Module Quiz 7 opens at 8:00am on December 28
- Quiz must be complete and submitted by 11:59pm on January 1

Exam 2

December 30 - January 1

- Exam 2 will be distributed at 8:00am on Friday, December 30.
- Exam 2 must be complete and submitted by 11:59pm on Sunday, January 1.
- Please carefully read the directions provided by Canvas (e.g., pay attention to the time limit) and only begin Exam 2 once you have completed the Module Review Questions from Modules 4-7. Remember, you only have one shot at Exam 2 (you will be unable to stop, restart, etc.). Open and take Exam 2 when you have finished reading and viewed all the content of each module.

Unit 3 - Institutions of Texas Government (January 2nd - January 8th)

Module 8: The Texas Legislature

January 2 – Module 8 open at 8:00am

January 2 – FYI: Last day to withdraw from one or more courses

View Lecture(s) **Quiz Information** Read Article 1 of the • The Texas • Module Quiz Constitution (Canvas) Legislature: 8 opens at • *¡Tejas!,* Chapters 1 & Parts 1 & 2 8:00am on 6 (Canvas) (Canvas) January 2 • Quiz must be complete and submitted by 11:59pm on January 8

Module 9: The Legislative Process Ianuary 2 – Module 9 opens at 8:00am

jui	iuary 2 – module 9 open	Sut	o:00am		
	Read		View Lecture(s)	C	Quiz Information
•	Article 1 of the	•	The Legislative	•	Module Quiz
	Constitution (Canvas)		Process:		9 opens at
•	¡Tejas!, Chapter 6		Parts 1 & 2		8:00am on
	(Canvas)		(Canvas)		January 2
•	Jones et al. Chapter 7			•	Quiz must be
	(Canvas)				complete and
					submitted by
					11:59pm on
					January 8

Module 10: The Plural Executive

January 3 – Module 10 ope	ens at 8:00am	
Read Article 2 of the Constitution (Canvas) <i>iTejas!</i> , Chapter 7 (Canvas)	View Lecture(s) The Governor (Canvas) The Elected Executives (Canvas)	 Quiz Information Module Quiz 10 opens at 8:00am on January 3 Quiz must be complete and submitted by 11:59pm on January 8

Module 11: The Electoral College

January 3 – Module 11 opens at 8:00am

Read

• Federalist #68 (Canvas)

 Wendland, Jay, Eric Lopez, and Nikkita Edmond. "Moving Beyond Debate and Speculation: The Role of Federalism in Electoral College Reform." (Canvas)

View Lecture(s)

The Electoral College (Canvas)

Quiz Information

- Module Quiz 11 opens at 8:00am on January 3
- Quiz must be complete and submitted by 11:59pm on January 8

Module 12: The Texas Judiciary

January 4 - Module 12 opens at 8:00am

Read

- Article 3 of the Constitution (Canvas)
- Federalist #78 (Canvas)
- *¡Tejas!,* Chapter 8 (Canvas)

View Lecture(s)

- The Texas
 Judiciary: An
 Intro (Canvas)
- Trial Courts (Canvas)
- Appellate Courts (Canvas)

Quiz Information

- Module Quiz 12 opens at 8:00am on January 4
- Quiz must be complete and submitted by 11:59pm on January 8

Final Exam

January 6 – January 8

- The Final Exam will be distributed at 8:00am on Friday, January 6.
- The Final Exam must be complete and submitted by 11:59pm on Sunday, January 8.
- Please carefully read the directions provided by Canvas (e.g., pay attention to the time limit) and only begin the Final Exam once you have completed the Module Review Questions from Modules 8-12. Remember, you only have one shot at the Final Exam (you will be unable to stop, restart, etc.).
 Open and take the Final Exam when you have finished reading and viewed all the content of each module.

Optional Cumulative Exam

January 8

If necessary, on Sunday, January 8, 2023 students will have the opportunity to take an optional, cumulative exam. This exam will be available to students that want the opportunity to replace

their lowest, non-0 exam grade with the grade they receive on this optional, cumulative exam. This is an optional exam and it will not affect a student's final grade if they do not take it, or score lower on the cumulative exam than their exam grades.

- The Cumulative Exam will be distributed at 8:0am on Sunday, January 8.
- The Cumulative Exam must be completed and submitted by 11:59pm on Sunday, January 8.
- Please carefully read the directions provided by Canvas (e.g., pay attention to the time limit) and
 only begin the Cumulative Exam once you have completed all the Module Review Questions from
 the session (Modules 1-12). Remember, you only have one shot at the Cumulative Exam (you will be
 unable to stop, restart, etc.).