

Harrison County Economic Overview 2024

Demographic Profile	2
Unemployment Rate	
Wage Trends	
Cost of Living Index	
Occupation Snapshot	
Industry Clusters	9
Education Levels	10
Gross Domestic Product	11

^{*}Note This report was originally produced by Chmura Economics & Analytics Economics, an economic consulting company contracted by the Hibbs Institute.

Demographic Profile

The population in Harrison County, Texas was 69,098 per American Community Survey data for 2018-2022. The region has a civilian labor force of 32,926 with a participation rate of 60.4%. Of individuals 25 to 64 in Harrison County, Texas, 22.8% have a bachelor's degree or higher which compares with 35.8% in the nation. The median household income in Harrison County, Texas is \$63,427 and the median house value is \$164,400.

Summary¹

		Percent			Value	!	
	Harrison			Harrison			
	County, Texas	Texas	USA	County, Texas	Texas	USA	
Demographics							
Population (ACS)	_		_	69,098	29,243,342	331,097,593	
Male	48.9%	50.0%	49.6%	33,790	14,624,638	164,200,298	
Female	51.1%	50.0%	50.4%	35,308	14,618,704	166,897,295	
Median Age ²	_	_	_	38.8	35.2	38.5	
Under 18 Years	24.3%	25.3%	22.1%	16,761	7,396,128	73,213,705	
18 to 24 Years	9.8%	10.0%	9.4%	6,784	2,936,266	31,282,896	
25 to 34 Years	12.0%	14.4%	13.7%	8,274	4,224,194	45,388,153	
35 to 44 Years	12.8%	13.8%	12.9%	8,842	4,046,302	42,810,359	
45 to 54 Years	11.0%	12.3%	12.4%	7,635	3,597,088	41,087,357	
55 to 64 Years	13.1%	11.2%	12.9%	9,073	3,274,387	42,577,475	
65 to 74 Years	10.4%	7.9%	9.7%	7,204	2,297,666	32,260,679	
75 Years and Over	6.5%	5.0%	6.8%	4,525	1,471,311	22,476,969	
Race: White	67.0%	59.1%	65.9%	46,326	17,293,460	218,123,424	
Race: Black or African American	20.6%	12.1%	12.5%	14,215	3,552,579	41,288,572	
Race: American Indian and Alaska Native	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	281	169,576	2,786,431	
Race: Asian	0.6%	5.2%	5.8%	421	1,511,069	19,112,979	
Race: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0	27,350	624,863	
Race: Some Other Race	3.5%	7.8%	6.0%	2,427	2,281,525	20,018,544	
Race: Two or More Races	7.9%	15.1%	8.8%	5,428	4,407,783	29,142,780	
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	13.9%	39.9%	18.7%	9,597	11,665,280	61,755,866	
Population Growth							
Population (Pop Estimates) ⁴	_	_	_	69,955	30,029,572	333,287,557	
Population Annual Average Growth ⁴	0.5%	1.4%	0.6%	368	394,545	1,940,990	
People per Square Mile ⁴	_	_	_	77.7	114.9	94.3	
Economic							
Labor Force Participation Rate and Size (civilian population 16 years and over)	60.4%	65.0%	63.3%	32,926	14,674,135	167,857,207	
Prime-Age Labor Force Participation Rate and Size (civilian population 25-54)	79.1%	81.5%	82.8%	19,567	9,621,423	106,380,520	
Armed Forces Labor Force	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	17	110,177	1,236,378	
Veterans, Age 18-64	5.0%	4.7%	4.3%	2,036	835,988	8,636,019	
Veterans Labor Force Participation Rate and Size, Age 18-64	73.6%	78.7%	77.1%	1,498	658,147	6,656,238	
Median Household Income ²	_	_	_	\$63,427	\$73,035	\$75,149	
Per Capita Income	_	_	_	\$30,613	\$37,514	\$41,261	
Mean Commute Time (minutes)	_	_	_	22.3	26.6	26.7	
Commute via Public Transportation	0.0%	1.0%	3.8%	11	142,353	5,945,723	
Educational Attainment, Age 25-64							
No High School Diploma	10.6%	13.9%	10.1%	3,573	2,103,422	17,373,867	
High School Graduate	31.8%	24.1%	25.1%	10,767	3,653,228	43,176,248	
Some College, No Degree	25.5%	20.9%	19.7%	8,628	3,158,279	33,916,989	
Associate's Degree	9.3%	7.9%	9.2%	3,161	1,199,146	15,886,884	
Bachelor's Degree	16.1%	21.7%	22.4%	5,442	3,281,456	38,451,123	
Postgraduate Degree	6.7%	11.5%	13.4%	2,253	1,746,440	23,058,233	
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About This Report

This report and all data herein were produced by JobsEQ®, a product of Chmura Economics & Analytics. The information contained herein was obtained from sources we believe to be reliable. However, we cannot guarantee its accuracy and completeness.

Summary¹

		Percent	Value			
	Harrison			Harrison		
	County, Texas	Texas	USA	County, Texas	Texas	USA
Housing						
Total Housing Units	_	_	-	29,305	11,654,971	140,943,613
Median House Value (of owner-occupied units) ^{2,5}	_	_	_	\$164,400	\$238,000	\$281,900
Homeowner Vacancy	1.0%	1.2%	1.1%	183	78,790	931,393
Rental Vacancy	10.2%	7.4%	5.5%	761	318,227	2,623,236
Renter-Occupied Housing Units (% of Occupied Units)	26.0%	37.6%	35.2%	6,499	3,944,826	44,238,593
Occupied Housing Units with No Vehicle Available (% of Occupied Units)	6.4%	5.3%	8.3%	1,606	551,100	10,474,870
Social						
Poverty Level (of all people)	16.3%	13.9%	12.5%	10,946	3,990,326	40,521,584
Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP	14.3%	11.5%	11.5%	3,571	1,209,485	14,486,880
Enrolled in Grade 12 (% of total population)	1.5%	1.5%	1.4%	1,064	433,670	4,476,703
Disconnected Youth ³	4.7%	3.0%	2.5%	204	50,502	430,795
Children in Single Parent Families (% of all children)	40.5%	34.1%	34.0%	6,265	2,400,195	23,568,955
Uninsured	16.3%	17.6%	8.7%	11,128	5,056,008	28,315,092
With a Disability, Age 18-64	14.6%	9.7%	10.5%	5,906	1,710,522	20,879,820
With a Disability, Age 18-64, Labor Force Participation Rate and Size	44.7%	49.8%	45.5%	2,638	851,439	9,492,098
Foreign Born	4.7%	17.1%	13.7%	3,267	4,987,855	45,281,071
Speak English Less Than Very Well (population 5 yrs and over)	3.9%	13.0%	8.2%	2,519	3,538,224	25,704,846

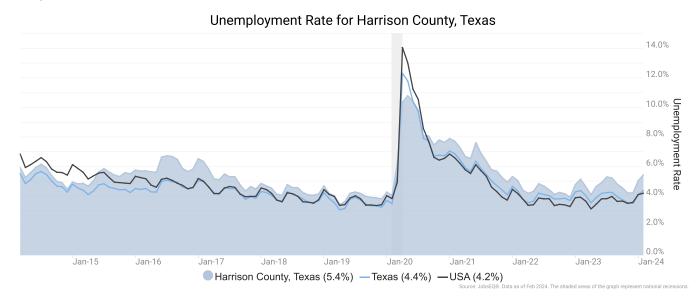
Source: JobsEQ®

- 1. American Community Survey 2018-2022, unless noted otherwise
- 2. Median values for certain aggregate regions (such as MSAs) may be estimated as the weighted averages of the median values from the composing counties.
- 3. Disconnected Youth are 16-19 year olds who are (1) not in school, (2) not high school graduates, and (3) either unemployed or not in the labor force.
- 4. Census Population Estimate for 2022, annual average growth rate since 2012. Post-2019 data for Connecticut counties are imputed by Chmura.
- 5. The Census's method for calculating median house values changed with the 2022 data set, so pre-2022 values are not directly comparable with later data.

About This Report

Unemployment Rate

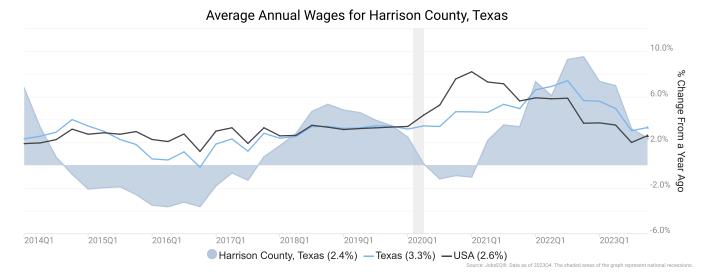
The unemployment rate for Harrison County, Texas was 5.4% as of February 2024. The regional unemployment rate was higher than the national rate of 4.2%. One year earlier, in February 2023, the unemployment rate in Harrison County, Texas was 5.1%.



Unemployment rate data are from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and updated through February 2024.

Wage Trends

The average worker in Harrison County, Texas earned annual wages of \$56,314 as of 2023Q4. Average annual wages per worker increased 2.4% in the region over the preceding four quarters. For comparison purposes, annual average wages were \$69,861 in the nation as of 2023Q4.



Annual average wages per worker data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and imputed where necessary. Data are updated through 2023Q3 with preliminary estimates updated to 2023Q4.

Cost of Living Index

The Cost of Living Index estimates the relative price levels for consumer goods and services. When applied to wages and salaries, the result is a measure of relative purchasing power. The cost of living is 4.6% lower in Harrison County, Texas than the U.S. average.

Cost of Living Information

		Cost of Living Inde	C
	Annual Average Salary	(Base US)	US Purchasing Power
Harrison County, Texas	\$56,314	95.4	\$59,046
Texas	\$69,431	94.2	\$73,686
USA	\$69,861	100.0	\$69,861

Source: JobsEQ®
Data as of 2023Q4

Cost of Living per COLI, data as of 2023Q3, imputed by Chmura where necessary.

Occupation Snapshot

The largest major occupation group in Harrison County, Texas is Production Occupations, employing 3,494 workers. The next-largest occupation groups in the region are Office and Administrative Support Occupations (2,691 workers) and Management Occupations (2,264). High location quotients (LQs) indicate occupation groups in which a region has high concentrations of employment compared to the national average. The major groups with the largest LQs in the region are Production Occupations (LQ = 2.50), Construction and Extraction Occupations (1.71), and Educational Instruction and Library Occupations (1.49).

Occupation groups in Harrison County, Texas with the highest average wages per worker are Legal Occupations (\$109,300), Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (\$105,000), and Management Occupations (\$98,500). The unemployment rate in the region varied among the major groups from 1.1% among Legal Occupations to 7.9% among Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations.

Over the next 1 year, the fastest growing occupation group in Harrison County, Texas is expected to be Healthcare Support Occupations with a +1.5% year-over-year rate of growth. The strongest forecast by number of jobs over this period is expected for Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (+12 jobs) and Management Occupations (+10). Over the same period, the highest separation demand (occupation demand due to retirements and workers moving from one occupation to another) is expected in Production Occupations (360 jobs) and Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (307).

Harrison County, Texas, 2023Q41

				Cı	urrent			5-Year History 1-Year Foreca				ıst		
			Mean Ann			Unempl	Online	Empl		Total			Empl	Ann %
soc	Occupation	Empl	Wages ²	LQ	Unempl	Rate	Job Ads ³	Change	Ann %	Demand	Exits	Transfers	Growth	Growth
51-0000	Production	3,494	\$49,200	2.50	184	5.6%	28	-59	-0.3%	358	139	221	-2	-0.1%
43-0000	Office and Administrative Support	2,691	\$42,500	0.89	150	3.9%	61	-169	-1.2%	289	141	159	-11	-0.4%
11-0000	Management	2,264	\$98,500	1.20	53	2.0%	47	95	0.9%	193	79	104	10	0.5%
53-0000	Transportation and Material Moving	2,032	\$43,900	0.92	218	7.5%	72	-240	-2.2%	264	103	148	12	0.6%
25-0000	Educational Instruction and Library	1,995	\$55,000	1.49	61	3.0%	39	103	1.1%	180	87	85	8	0.4%
47-0000	Construction and Extraction	1,948	\$48,800	1.71	155	7.0%	19	-218	-2.1%	181	66	106	8	0.4%
41-0000	Sales and Related	1,831	\$45,300	0.83	154	5.8%	137	-146	-1.5%	242	109	132	1	0.0%
35-0000	Food Preparation and Serving Related	1,583	\$28,200	0.78	188	7.9%	96	-101	-1.2%	314	141	166	7	0.5%
49-0000	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	1,437	\$56,900	1.47	60	3.4%	38	-112	-1.5%	135	56	70	9	0.6%
13-0000	Business and Financial Operations	1,069	\$74,500	0.67	35	2.4%	9	57	1.1%	93	33	54	6	0.6%
37-0000	Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	756	\$33,400	0.92	68	7.0%	6	-13	-0.3%	106	48	55	4	0.5%
29-0000	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	686	\$105,000	0.47	22	1.9%	129	-126	-3.3%	48	22	18	8	1.2%
17-0000	Architecture and Engineering	539	\$95,100	1.33	13	2.4%	17	-32	-1.1%	41	16	21	5	0.8%
39-0000	Personal Care and Service	516	\$31,900	0.83	33	4.6%	11	1	0.1%	91	34	52	5	0.9%
31-0000	Healthcare Support	478	\$33,600	0.42	41	4.2%	48	-80	-3.1%	76	31	38	7	1.5%
15-0000	Computer and Mathematical	360	\$91,400	0.45	11	2.0%	15	1	0.0%	26	8	14	4	1.1%
21-0000	Community and Social Service	354	\$55,700	0.78	11	2.7%	10	-16	-0.9%	35	14	17	4	1.0%
33-0000	Protective Service	338	\$47,900	0.63	20	3.8%	9	-35	-1.9%	37	17	19	1	0.3%

Harrison County, Texas, 2023Q41

			Current					5-Year History				1-Year Forecast			
soc	Occupation	Empl	Mean Ann Wages ²	LQ	Unempl	Unempl Rate	Online Job Ads ³	Empl Change	Ann %	Total Demand	Exits	Transfers	Empl Growth	Ann % Growth	
27-0000	Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media	279	\$56,400	0.61	12	2.9%	8	3	0.2%	30	13	16	2	0.6%	
19-0000	Life, Physical, and Social Science	228	\$82,700	1.04	4	1.5%	6	-31	-2.5%	24	5	17	2	0.8%	
23-0000	Legal	110	\$109,300	0.53	2	1.1%	0	-21	-3.4%	7	3	3	1	0.9%	
45-0000	Farming, Fishing, and Forestry	106	\$41,000	0.72	7	6.7%	1	12	2.5%	16	6	10	0	0.1%	
	Total - All Occupations	25,094	\$55,500	1.00	1,503	4.7%	809	-1,128	-0.9%	2,790	1,172	1,525	93	0.4%	

Source: JobsEQ®

Data as of 2023Q4 unless noted otherwise

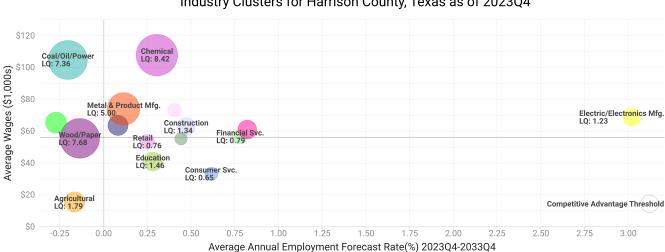
Note: Figures may not sum due to rounding.

- 1. Data based on a four-quarter moving average unless noted otherwise.
- 2. Wage data represent the average for all Covered Employment
- 3. Data represent found online ads active within the last thirty days in the selected region. Due to alternative county-assignment algorithms, ad counts in this analytic may not match that shown in RTI (nor in the popup window ad list). Ad counts for ZCTA-based regions are estimates.

Occupation employment data are estimated via industry employment data and the estimated industry/occupation mix. Industry employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and currently updated through 2023Q3, imputed where necessary with preliminary estimates updated to 2023Q4. Wages by occupation are as of 2023 provided by the BLS and imputed where necessary. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

Industry Clusters

A cluster is a geographic concentration of interrelated industries or occupations. The industry cluster in Harrison County, Texas with the highest relative concentration is Chemical with a location quotient of 8.42. This cluster employs 1,895 workers in the region with an average wage of \$107,720. Employment in the Chemical cluster is projected to expand in the region about 0.3% per year over the next ten years.



Industry Clusters for Harrison County, Texas as of 2023Q4

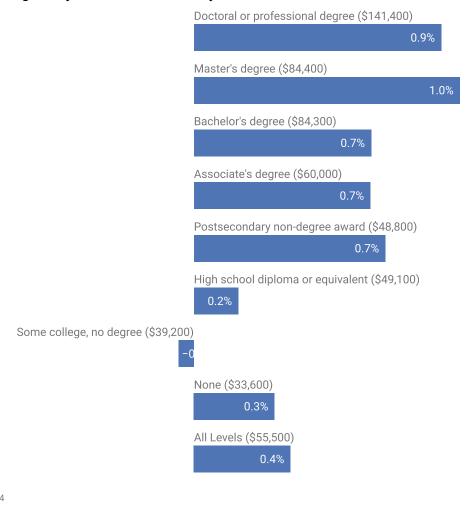
Location quotient and average wage data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, imputed where necessary, and updated through 2023Q3 with preliminary estimates updated to 2023Q4. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

Source: JobsEO® Data as of 202304

Education Levels

Expected growth rates for occupations vary by the education and training required. While all employment in Harrison County, Texas is projected to grow 0.4% over the next ten years, occupations typically requiring a postgraduate degree are expected to grow 0.9% per year, those requiring a bachelor's degree are forecast to grow 0.7% per year, and occupations typically needing a 2-year degree or certificate are expected to grow 0.7% per year.

Annual Average Projected Job Growth by Education Levels

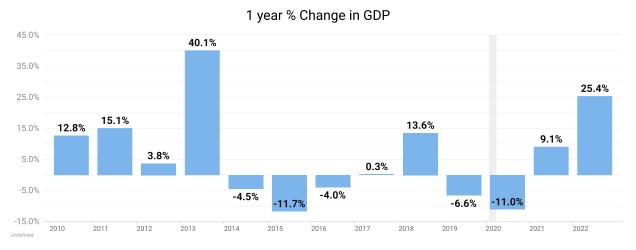


Source: JobsEQ® Data as of 2023Q4

Employment by occupation data are estimates are as of 2023Q4. Education levels of occupations are based on BLS assignments. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

Gross Domestic Product

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the total value of goods and services produced by a region. In 2022, nominal GDP in Harrison County, Texas expanded 25.4%. This follows growth of 9.1% in 2021. As of 2022, total GDP in Harrison County, Texas was \$4,408,792,000.



Gross Domestic Product data are provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, imputed by Chmura where necessary, updated through 2022.

Of the sectors in Harrison County, Texas, Manufacturing contributed the largest portion of GDP in 2022, \$1,688,465,000 The next-largest contributions came from Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction (\$769,480,000); Real Estate and Rental and Leasing (\$260,676,000); and Utilities (\$215,127,000).

GDP (in \$ millions)

Manufacturing (31)

\$1,688

Mining, Quarrying, and Oil and Gas Extraction (21)

\$769

Real Estate and Rental and Leasing (53)

\$261

Utilities (22)



\$215

Educational Services (61)



\$212

Retail Trade (44)



\$175

Construction (23)



\$171

Health Care and Social Assistance (62)



Other Services (except Public Administration) (81)

\$132

Wholesale Trade (42)

Gross Domestic Product data are provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, imputed by Chmura where necessary, updated through 2022.