

# Van Zandt County Economic Overview 2024

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<sup>\*</sup>Note This report was originally produced by Chmura Economics & Analytics Economics, an economic consulting company contracted by the Hibbs Institute.

# **Demographic Profile**

The population in Van Zandt County, Texas was 60,053 per American Community Survey data for 2018-2022. The region has a civilian labor force of 26,172 with a participation rate of 54.5%. Of individuals 25 to 64 in Van Zandt County, Texas, 17.2% have a bachelor's degree or higher which compares with 35.8% in the nation. The median household income in Van Zandt County, Texas is \$62,334 and the median house value is \$181,300.

### Summary<sup>1</sup>

		Percent			Value		
	Van Zandt County, Texas	Texas	USA	Van Zandt County, Texas	Texas	USA	
Demographics	county, rexus	TCAUS	- OSA	county, rexus	Texas	004	
Population (ACS)	_	_	_	60,053	29,243,342	331,097,593	
Male	49.3%	50.0%	49.6%	29,603	14,624,638	164,200,298	
Female	50.7%	50.0%	50.4%	30,450	14,618,704	166,897,295	
Median Age <sup>2</sup>	_	_	_	42.0	35.2	38.5	
Under 18 Years	22.8%	25.3%	22.1%	13,721	7,396,128	73,213,705	
18 to 24 Years	7.6%	10.0%	9.4%	4,582	2,936,266	31,282,896	
25 to 34 Years	11.2%	14.4%	13.7%	6,705	4,224,194	45,388,153	
35 to 44 Years	11.7%	13.8%	12.9%	7,024	4,046,302	42,810,359	
45 to 54 Years	12.2%	12.3%	12.4%	7,330	3,597,088	41,087,357	
55 to 64 Years	14.3%	11.2%	12.9%	8,602	3,274,387	42,577,475	
65 to 74 Years	11.7%	7.9%	9.7%	7,050	2,297,666	32,260,679	
75 Years and Over	8.4%	5.0%	6.8%	5,039	1,471,311	22,476,969	
Race: White	89.9%	59.1%	65.9%	54,017	17,293,460	218,123,424	
Race: Black or African American	2.8%	12.1%	12.5%	1,667	3,552,579	41,288,572	
Race: American Indian and Alaska Native	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%	243	169,576	2,786,431	
Race: Asian	0.5%	5.2%	5.8%	290	1,511,069	19,112,979	
Race: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	13	27,350	624,863	
Race: Some Other Race	2.4%	7.8%	6.0%	1,413	2,281,525	20,018,544	
Race: Two or More Races	4.0%	15.1%	8.8%	2,410	4,407,783	29,142,780	
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	12.4%	39.9%	18.7%	7,440	11,665,280	61,755,866	
Population Growth							
Population (Pop Estimates) <sup>4</sup>	_	_	_	62,859	30,029,572	333,287,557	
Population Annual Average Growth <sup>4</sup>	1.9%	1.4%	0.6%	1,065	394,545	1,940,990	
People per Square Mile <sup>4</sup>	_	_	_	74.6	114.9	94.3	
Economic							
Labor Force Participation Rate and Size (civilian population 16 years and over)	54.5%	65.0%	63.3%	26,172	14,674,135	167,857,207	
Prime-Age Labor Force Participation Rate and Size (civilian population 25-54) $$	77.0%	81.5%	82.8%	16,193	9,621,423	106,380,520	
Armed Forces Labor Force	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	19	110,177	1,236,378	
Veterans, Age 18-64	6.1%	4.7%	4.3%	2,087	835,988	8,636,019	
Veterans Labor Force Participation Rate and Size, Age 18-64	80.8%	78.7%	77.1%	1,686	658,147	6,656,238	
Median Household Income <sup>2</sup>	_	_	_	\$62,334	\$73,035	\$75,149	
Per Capita Income	_	_	_	\$33,092	\$37,514	\$41,261	
Mean Commute Time (minutes)	_	_	_	37.3	26.6	26.7	
Commute via Public Transportation	0.2%	1.0%	3.8%	38	142,353	5,945,723	
Educational Attainment, Age 25-64							
No High School Diploma	14.0%	13.9%	10.1%	4,150	2,103,422	17,373,867	
High School Graduate	32.5%	24.1%	25.1%	9,626	3,653,228	43,176,248	
Some College, No Degree	27.6%	20.9%	19.7%	8,199	3,158,279	33,916,989	
Associate's Degree	8.7%	7.9%	9.2%	2,571	1,199,146	15,886,884	
Bachelor's Degree	13.0%	21.7%	22.4%	3,866	3,281,456	38,451,123	
Postgraduate Degree	4.2%	11.5%	13.4%	1,249	1,746,440	23,058,233	

### About This Report

This report and all data herein were produced by JobsEQ®, a product of Chmura Economics & Analytics. The information contained herein was obtained from sources we believe to be reliable. However, we cannot guarantee its accuracy and completeness.

### Summary<sup>1</sup>

		Value				
	Van Zandt			Van Zandt		
	County, Texas	Texas	USA	County, Texas	Texas	USA
Housing						
Total Housing Units	_	_	_	25,484	11,654,971	140,943,613
Median House Value (of owner-occupied units) <sup>2,5</sup>	_	_	_	\$181,300	\$238,000	\$281,900
Homeowner Vacancy	1.1%	1.2%	1.1%	207	78,790	931,393
Rental Vacancy	5.4%	7.4%	5.5%	258	318,227	2,623,236
Renter-Occupied Housing Units (% of Occupied Units)	20.3%	37.6%	35.2%	4,542	3,944,826	44,238,593
Occupied Housing Units with No Vehicle Available (% of Occupied Units)	2.9%	5.3%	8.3%	641	551,100	10,474,870
Social						
Poverty Level (of all people)	13.1%	13.9%	12.5%	7,760	3,990,326	40,521,584
Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP	11.4%	11.5%	11.5%	2,544	1,209,485	14,486,880
Enrolled in Grade 12 (% of total population)	1.6%	1.5%	1.4%	978	433,670	4,476,703
Disconnected Youth <sup>3</sup>	1.0%	3.0%	2.5%	32	50,502	430,795
Children in Single Parent Families (% of all children)	33.5%	34.1%	34.0%	4,150	2,400,195	23,568,955
Uninsured	17.7%	17.6%	8.7%	10,527	5,056,008	28,315,092
With a Disability, Age 18-64	13.4%	9.7%	10.5%	4,536	1,710,522	20,879,820
With a Disability, Age 18-64, Labor Force Participation Rate and Size	34.6%	49.8%	45.5%	1,568	851,439	9,492,098
Foreign Born	3.7%	17.1%	13.7%	2,230	4,987,855	45,281,071
Speak English Less Than Very Well (population 5 yrs and over)	2.6%	13.0%	8.2%	1,490	3,538,224	25,704,846

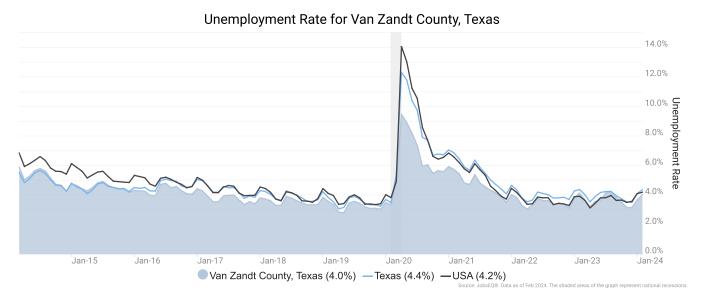
### Source: JobsEQ®

- 1. American Community Survey 2018-2022, unless noted otherwise
- 2. Median values for certain aggregate regions (such as MSAs) may be estimated as the weighted averages of the median values from the composing counties.
- 3. Disconnected Youth are 16-19 year olds who are (1) not in school, (2) not high school graduates, and (3) either unemployed or not in the labor force.
- 4. Census Population Estimate for 2022, annual average growth rate since 2012. Post-2019 data for Connecticut counties are imputed by Chmura.
- 5. The Census's method for calculating median house values changed with the 2022 data set, so pre-2022 values are not directly comparable with later data.

### About This Report

# **Unemployment Rate**

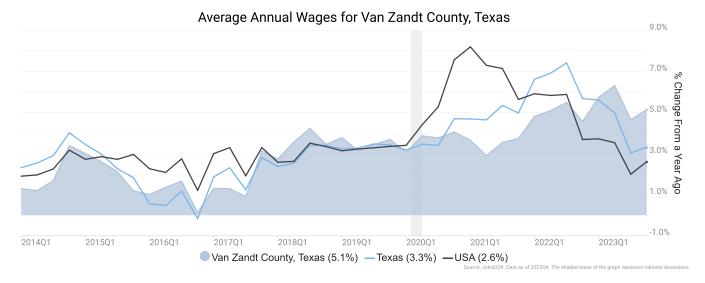
The unemployment rate for Van Zandt County, Texas was 4.0% as of February 2024. The regional unemployment rate was lower than the national rate of 4.2%. One year earlier, in February 2023, the unemployment rate in Van Zandt County, Texas was 4.1%.



Unemployment rate data are from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and updated through February 2024.

# **Wage Trends**

The average worker in Van Zandt County, Texas earned annual wages of \$40,432 as of 2023Q4. Average annual wages per worker increased 5.1% in the region over the preceding four quarters. For comparison purposes, annual average wages were \$69,861 in the nation as of 2023Q4.



Annual average wages per worker data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and imputed where necessary. Data are updated through 2023Q3 with preliminary estimates updated to 2023Q4.

# **Cost of Living Index**

The Cost of Living Index estimates the relative price levels for consumer goods and services. When applied to wages and salaries, the result is a measure of relative purchasing power. The cost of living is 4.4% lower in Van Zandt County, Texas than the U.S. average.

### **Cost of Living Information**

		Cost of Living Inde	x
	Annual Average Salary	(Base US)	<b>US Purchasing Power</b>
Van Zandt County, Texas	\$40,432	95.6	\$42,284
Texas	\$69,431	94.2	\$73,686
USA	\$69,861	100.0	\$69,861

Source: JobsEQ®
Data as of 2023Q4

Cost of Living per COLI, data as of 2023Q3, imputed by Chmura where necessary.

### **Occupation Snapshot**

The largest major occupation group in Van Zandt County, Texas is Management Occupations, employing 2,141 workers. The next-largest occupation groups in the region are Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (1,672 workers) and Sales and Related Occupations (1,589). High location quotients (LQs) indicate occupation groups in which a region has high concentrations of employment compared to the national average. The major groups with the largest LQs in the region are Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations (LQ = 3.10), Management Occupations (1.77), and Construction and Extraction Occupations (1.67).

Occupation groups in Van Zandt County, Texas with the highest average wages per worker are Legal Occupations (\$106,800), Computer and Mathematical Occupations (\$85,100), and Management Occupations (\$83,300). The unemployment rate in the region varied among the major groups from 0.9% among Legal Occupations to 6.3% among Farming, Fishing, and Forestry Occupations.

Over the next 1 year, the fastest growing occupation group in Van Zandt County, Texas is expected to be Healthcare Support Occupations with a +3.2% year-over-year rate of growth. The strongest forecast by number of jobs over this period is expected for Management Occupations (+42 jobs) and Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (+36). Over the same period, the highest separation demand (occupation demand due to retirements and workers moving from one occupation to another) is expected in Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (347 jobs) and Sales and Related Occupations (236).

### Van Zandt County, Texas, 2023Q41

			Current					5-Year History				1-Year Forecast			
soc	Occupation	Empl	Mean Ann Wages <sup>2</sup>	LQ	Unempl	Unempl Rate	Online Job Ads <sup>3</sup>	Empl Change	Ann %	Total Demand	Exits	Transfers	Empl Growth	Ann % Growth	
11-0000	Management	2,141	\$83,300	1.77	37	1.4%	19	133	1.3%	242	106	94	42	1.9%	
35-0000	Food Preparation and Serving Related	1,672	\$26,700	1.28	174	5.5%	46	211	2.7%	383	159	188	36	2.2%	
41-0000	Sales and Related	1,589	\$39,600	1.12	121	4.5%	132	332	4.8%	262	109	127	27	1.7%	
43-0000	Office and Administrative Support	1,459	\$40,400	0.75	99	2.6%	42	82	1.2%	191	82	90	18	1.3%	
25-0000	Educational Instruction and Library	1,362	\$48,700	1.58	36	2.4%	16	130	2.0%	146	61	62	23	1.7%	
47-0000	Construction and Extraction	1,223	\$45,600	1.67	118	5.3%	7	118	2.0%	141	45	68	28	2.3%	
53-0000	Transportation and Material Moving	1,109	\$40,600	0.79	152	5.5%	38	188	3.8%	180	64	89	27	2.5%	
51-0000	Production	950	\$43,800	1.06	76	3.8%	18	164	3.9%	125	42	66	17	1.8%	
49-0000	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	738	\$51,200	1.17	37	2.3%	21	92	2.7%	88	31	40	17	2.4%	
37-0000	Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	584	\$31,900	1.11	59	5.3%	9	77	2.9%	97	39	45	13	2.2%	
13-0000	Business and Financial Operations	529	\$70,500	0.52	16	2.4%	3	105	4.5%	58	17	28	12	2.3%	
31-0000	Healthcare Support	435	\$29,300	0.60	41	3.1%	48	-80	-3.3%	80	32	34	14	3.2%	
39-0000	Personal Care and Service	432	\$29,700	1.08	28	3.5%	12	76	3.9%	95	33	51	11	2.7%	
29-0000	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	372	\$78,600	0.39	15	1.5%	69	-36	-1.8%	35	13	12	10	2.7%	
45-0000	Farming, Fishing, and Forestry	294	\$33,300	3.10	20	6.3%	9	-4	-0.3%	51	18	28	5	1.8%	
21-0000	Community and Social Service	276	\$51,600	0.95	6	2.4%	12	9	0.7%	34	12	14	7	2.7%	
33-0000	Protective Service	248	\$45,500	0.72	15	2.7%	5	12	1.0%	34	14	15	5	2.1%	
27-0000	Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media	238	\$53,000	0.80	8	4.1%	11	37	3.4%	32	12	14	6	2.4%	

### About This Report

### Van Zandt County, Texas, 2023Q41

			Current				5-Year History				1-Year Forecast			
soc	Occupation	Empl	Mean Ann Wages <sup>2</sup>	LQ	Unempl	Unempl Rate	Online Job Ads³	Empl Change	Ann %	Total Demand	Exits	Transfers	Empl Growth	Ann % Growth
17-0000	Architecture and Engineering	192	\$80,700	0.74	5	2.2%	4	61	8.0%	19	6	8	5	2.5%
15-0000	Computer and Mathematical	160	\$85,100	0.31	5	2.0%	8	33	4.7%	15	4	7	4	2.8%
19-0000	Life, Physical, and Social Science	63	\$75,800	0.44	2	2.0%	1	11	3.9%	8	2	5	2	2.6%
23-0000	Legal	56	\$106,800	0.42	1	0.9%	n/a	-8	-2.7%	5	2	2	1	2.6%
	Total - All Occupations	16,121	\$49,000	1.00	1,068	3.7%	530	1,742	2.3%	2,322	902	1,087	333	2.1%

Source: JobsEQ®

Data as of 2023Q4 unless noted otherwise

Note: Figures may not sum due to rounding.

- ${\bf 1.}\ {\bf Data}\ {\bf based}\ {\bf on}\ {\bf a}\ {\bf four-quarter}\ {\bf moving}\ {\bf average}\ {\bf unless}\ {\bf noted}\ {\bf otherwise}.$
- 2. Wage data represent the average for all Covered Employment  $\,$
- 3. Data represent found online ads active within the last thirty days in the selected region. Due to alternative county-assignment algorithms, ad counts in this analytic may not match that shown in RTI (nor in the popup window ad list). Ad counts for ZCTA-based regions are estimates.

Occupation employment data are estimated via industry employment data and the estimated industry/occupation mix. Industry employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and currently updated through 2023Q3, imputed where necessary with preliminary estimates updated to 2023Q4. Wages by occupation are as of 2023 provided by the BLS and imputed where necessary. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

### About This Report

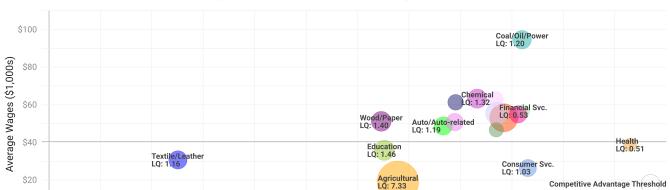
## **Industry Clusters**

\$0 0.00

0.25

0.75

A cluster is a geographic concentration of interrelated industries or occupations. The industry cluster in Van Zandt County, Texas with the highest relative concentration is Agricultural with a location quotient of 7.33. This cluster employs 1,543 workers in the region with an average wage of \$18,958. Employment in the Agricultural cluster is projected to expand in the region about 1.7% per year over the next ten years.



Industry Clusters for Van Zandt County, Texas as of 2023Q4

Location quotient and average wage data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, imputed where necessary, and updated through 2023Q3 with preliminary estimates updated to 2023Q4. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

1.50

Average Annual Employment Forecast Rate(%) 2023Q4-2033Q4

1.75

2.00

1.25

Competitive Advantage Threshold

2.75

Source: JobsEO® Data as of 202304

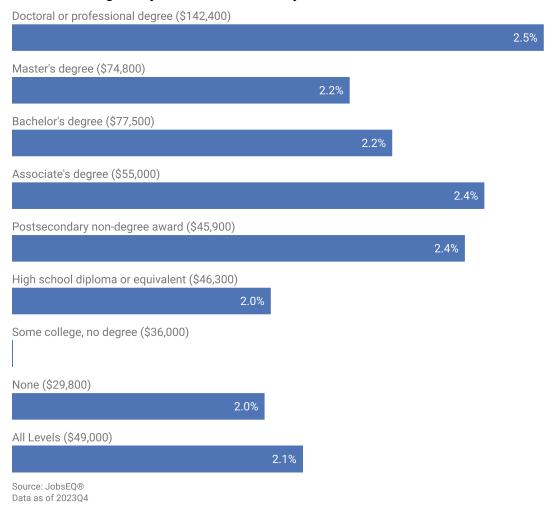
2.25

2.50

### **Education Levels**

Expected growth rates for occupations vary by the education and training required. While all employment in Van Zandt County, Texas is projected to grow 2.1% over the next ten years, occupations typically requiring a postgraduate degree are expected to grow 2.5% per year, those requiring a bachelor's degree are forecast to grow 2.2% per year, and occupations typically needing a 2-year degree or certificate are expected to grow 2.4% per year.

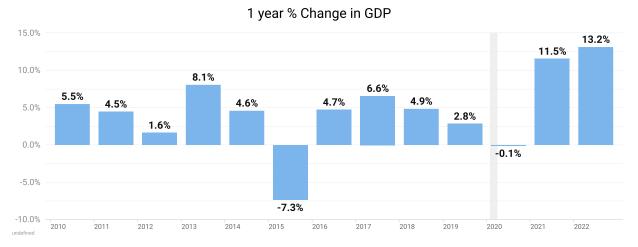
# Annual Average Projected Job Growth by Education Levels



Employment by occupation data are estimates are as of 2023Q4. Education levels of occupations are based on BLS assignments. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

### **Gross Domestic Product**

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the total value of goods and services produced by a region. In 2022, nominal GDP in Van Zandt County, Texas expanded 13.2%. This follows growth of 11.5% in 2021. As of 2022, total GDP in Van Zandt County, Texas was \$1,404,770,000.



Gross Domestic Product data are provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, imputed by Chmura where necessary, updated through 2022.

Of the sectors in Van Zandt County, Texas, Manufacturing contributed the largest portion of GDP in 2022, \$175,978,000 The next-largest contributions came from Construction (\$162,330,000); Real Estate and Rental and Leasing (\$137,268,000); and Retail Trade (\$128,242,000).

# GDP (in \$ millions)

Manufacturing (31) \$176 Construction (23) \$162 Real Estate and Rental and Leasing (53) Retail Trade (44) \$128 **Educational Services (61)** \$121 Wholesale Trade (42) \$115 Transportation and Warehousing (48) \$69 Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting (11) \$64 Accommodation and Food Services (72)

Gross Domestic Product data are provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, imputed by Chmura where necessary, updated through 2022.

Health Care and Social Assistance (62)