



**READ 4323**  
**Language Acquisition, Culture, and Society in Literacy**  
**The University of Texas at Tyler**  
**School of Education**

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**Course:** READ 4323-001 (20526)  
**Semester & Year:** Spring 2020  
**Time & Day:** Tuesday 2:00-4:45 pm  
**Location:** HPR 262

**Instructor Information:** Melanie Ward, M.Ed.

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**Course Description.** A survey of key theoretical, research, and policy understandings about language acquisition, cultural influences, and social contexts, and how these understandings inform the design of instruction to support the language and literacy development of all students, including English learners.

**Knowledge Base(s).** This foundations of language and literacy course presents an overview of key theoretical, research, and policy understandings about language acquisition, cultural influences, and social contexts, and how these understandings can be applied when designing instruction to support the language and literacy development of all students, including English learners. Course content incorporates the following standards for the preparation of reading professionals:

- *International Literacy Association (ILA, 2010);*
- *Texas State Board for Educator Certification Standards (TSBECS, 2016)*
- *Texas Educator Standards (TES Title 19: Chapter 149, Subchapter AA, Rule: 149.1001),*
- *Texas Essential Knowledge and Skills (TEKS)*
- *English Language Proficiency Standards (ELPS 74.4),*
- *Texas Prekindergarten Guidelines (TPG 2015),*
- *International Society for Technology in Education Standards for Educators (ISTE),*
- *Interstate New Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC, 2011) Standards,*
- *College and Career Readiness Standards (CCRS)*

### Student Learning Outcomes (SLOs)

Upon successful completion of the requirements of this course, students will have an opportunity to:

1. Develop a working knowledge of essential understandings, informed by theory, research, and policy, about language and literacy development, cultural influences, and social contexts in schools.
2. Apply the knowledge gained about language, literacy, and culture to develop a research-based orientation to literacy and its teaching in EC-6 settings.
3. Explore critical issues pertaining to the ways in which language, culture (and society) transact with literacy development today's diverse classrooms.

### Standards Matrix:

Student Learning Outcomes	Activities	Assessment	Standards Alignment
1. Develop a working knowledge of essential understandings, informed by theory, research, and policy, about language and literacy development, cultural influences, and social contexts in schools.	Oral Language Development Classmate Introductions  Literacy Profile 1 Work Session  Getting to Know your Students Cards  Memory Moments Story Starters  Choral, Echo, & Partner Reading  Show Me Your Thinking Video Guides  Literacy Centers  Reader's Theatre	Class participation  Literacy Profile 1  Language and Literacy Case Study  Online Discussions  Quizzes  Group Presentation	ILA: 1.1, 1.3, 4.1, 4.2  TSBECS:IV(4.1k)(4.2k)(4.3k)(4.5k)(4.6k)(4.7k)  TES: 1Ai-iii,1Bi-iii, 1Ci, 1Ciii, 1Di, 1Ei-ii, 1Fi, 2Bi, 2Biii, 2Ciii, 3Bi-iii, 3Ci  ELPS: 74.4 (a)3,4,6 (b)1  TPG: Domain II A,B,C,D,E Domain III A,B,C,D,E, Domain IV A,B,C  InTASC: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8  CCRS: IIA(2), IIB(1), IVB(3)

<p>2. Apply the knowledge gained about language, literacy, and culture to develop a research-based orientation to literacy and its teaching in EC-6 settings.</p>	<p>Describe 7 Pillars of Effective Reading Instruction</p> <p>Small Group Article Experts</p> <p>What I've Learned About Effective Reading Instruction</p> <p>Guided Notes</p> <p>Multidimensional Fluency Scale</p> <p>6+One Writing Rubric</p>	<p>Class participation</p> <p>Literacy Profile 2</p> <p>Language and Literacy Case Study</p> <p>Online Discussions</p> <p>Quizzes</p> <p>Group Presentation</p>	<p>ILA: 1.1, 1.3, 2.1, 2.2, 4.1, 4.2</p> <p>TES: 1Di, 1Ei-ii, 5Ai-ii</p> <p>TEKS: 110.10 (b)</p> <p>ELPS: 74.4 (a)3,4,6 (b)1</p> <p>ISTE: 6b</p> <p>InTASC: 5, 6</p> <p>CCRS: IA(2), IIB(2)(3)</p>
<p>3. Explore critical issues pertaining to the ways in which language, culture (and society) transact with literacy development today's diverse classrooms.</p>	<p>Supporting English Language Learner Video Guides</p> <p>ESL Benchmark Summary</p> <p>Classroom Assessment of Language Levels (CALL)</p> <p>Student Oral Language Proficiency Matrix (SOLOM)</p>	<p>Class participation</p> <p>Language and Literacy Case Study</p> <p>Online Discussions</p> <p>Quizzes</p> <p>Group Presentation</p>	<p>ILA: 1.1, 1.3, 4.1, 4.2</p> <p>TSBECS: IV(4.1k)</p> <p>TES: 1Ai, 1Bii, 1Ci-iii, 1Ei-ii, 3Ai, 3Bi-iii, 3Ci-ii</p> <p>TPG: Domain II A,B,C,D,E Domain III A,B,C,D,E, Domain IV A,B,C</p> <p>InTASC: 1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8</p>

## COURSE EVALUATION AND REQUIREMENT DESCRIPTION

### Performance Assessments

**Grading is based on the total percentage accumulated by each student at the end of the semester for all evaluations including exams, assignments, class activities, and the final exam.**

#### 1. Class Participation (10 percent)

Throughout the semester, you will be expected to attend every class, complete assigned readings, and engage actively in class discussions and related activities. Your contribution to

assigned class work is an important part of the course grade and an important component of your growth as a classroom teacher. Roll will be taken at each class time and entered into Canvas. Students who are actively engaged with the lecture, individual, or group activities during the class will receive full credit. Tardiness or inattentiveness due to distractions from technology will result in a reduced grade for participation.

## **2. Literacy Profile (10 percent)**

In this assignment, you will have an opportunity to develop your own theoretical orientation to literacy learning and teaching. Use the following starter topics or ideas to help you construct your literacy profile: Think about (a) your own memories of learning to read and write at home when you were growing up, (b) yourself as a literate person and what helped you become literate, and (c) your definition(s) of reading and writing.

*End Product:* Turn in a 2 page typed, double-spaced mini paper submitted in two versions (5% of course grade each). Submit the Literacy Profile during the FIRST WEEK of the semester. The criteria for evaluating your literacy profiles include originality of thought and expression, synthesis of ideas, and writing quality.

## **3. Group Presentations-Technology Integration (20 percent)**

In a small group, students will be responsible for presenting the major points and content of two assigned chapters focused on the literacy and academic needs of a particular student from *Educating English Learners*. More specifically, each group will be assigned two chapters to read, create and implement a presentation, and provide handouts if necessary to the whole class. Small groups must use educational technology methods (i.e. Smartboard, Prezi, iPads, etc....) to present the chapter contents to their class peers.

## **4. Online Discussions (20 percent)**

There will be online discussions to be completed during this semester that directly relate to the assigned course readings. Students will also be expected to reply to at least two of their peers' discussion posts with thoughtful and constructive feedback. Less than collegiate level writing, including the use of lower case "I", slang, text-speak, and poor sentence construction will not be accepted.

## **5. Quizzes (10 percent)**

There are weekly scheduled quizzes throughout the semester that will cover material addressed in the assigned readings. The content of quizzes is designed to probe your level of preparedness in understanding and using knowledge gained throughout the course to promote and support students' language and literacy in your future classroom settings. Weekly chapter lecture points will be given so that you can have a helpful guide for study.

## **6. Language & Literacy Case Study Report (20 percent)**

In this partner assignment, you will have the opportunity to apply your knowledge about language and literacy in a hypothetical instructional setting. Your task consists of the following:

- (a) Review and analyze a writing sample from an English language learner who is writing at an identified proficiency level.
- (b) With your partner, identify what you consider to be this student's major strengths and needs relative to their writing skills.

- (c) With your partner, draft a tentative weeklong unit (5 lesson plans) aimed at addressing this student’s immediate writing needs. Each lesson should include an evaluation method to evaluate whether the unit objective has been achieved as well as a writing extension activity.
- (d) With your partner, prepare a written report describing your student’s proficiency level competencies based on the ESL Benchmarks, as well as describe the student’s writing strengths and needs.
- (e) **GRADE LEVEL PRESENTATIONS:** Briefly present your Literacy Case Study Report and proposed unit to the class. Display the student’s writing sample on the screen during your presentation. Use the writing sample to show evidence of the student’s specific writing strengths and needs as they directly relate to your instructional plan.
- (f) With your partner, turn in your report, weeklong unit (5 lesson plans), and writing sample.

**7. Final Exam (10%)**

The final exam consists of questions directly related to the chapters covered throughout the semester. The exam is made up of multiple choice, true-false, and short answer questions. A study guide will be provided to you.

I will provide a more detailed explanation of the guidelines for this project and offer guidance in completing this case study assignment at appropriate times during the semester. The criteria for evaluating your report will focus on the overall quality and depth with respect to (a) identifying critical writing strengths and needs, (b) developing a reasonable unit to address the needs identified, and (c) producing a well written report, which describes the key components of this assignment.

**Evaluation and Grading Guidelines and Criteria:** All written work should be typed (using a 12 pt. New Times Roman font, with one-inch margins, & page numbers), properly labeled, and carefully proofread and edited. The criteria for determining your final grade are outlined below.

**Projects & Grading Criteria**

<b>Class Projects</b>	<b>Weight</b>	<b>Due Dates</b>
1. Class Participation	10%	On-going
2. Literacy Profile	10%	Week 1
3. Group Presentation	20%	Weeks 8-11
4. Online Discussions	20%	On-going
5. Quizzes	10%	On-going
6. Literacy Research Case Study Report	20%	Weeks 13
7. Final Exam	10%	Week 15
<b>Totals</b>	<b>100%</b>	

## Performance Standards

Points	Percent	Grade	Standard
90-100	90%	A	Superior
80-89	80%	B	Above Average
70-79	70%	C	Average
60-69	60%	D	Below Average
00-59	59% or Below	F	Mediocre

### Required Texts, Materials, & Supplies

**Core Readings:** The core readings selected for purposes of this course consist of required texts and recommended materials (see readings list attached). These materials will provide a focus for the course and information useful for class discussions, projects, and related activities.

### Required Texts:

Nutta, J.W., Strebel, C., **Mokhtari, K.**, Mihai, F., & Crevecoeur, E. (2014). *Educating English Learners: What Every Classroom Teacher Needs to Know*. Harvard Education Press.  
<http://hepg.org/hep-home/books/educating-english-learners>.

Reutzel, R., & Cooter, R. (2015). *Teaching Children to Read: The Teacher Makes the Difference* (7<sup>th</sup> or 8<sup>th</sup> ed.) (Enhanced Pearson eText with Loose-Leaf Version). Pearson: Columbus, Ohio.

As needed, additional readings to supplement course content may be selected from various journal publications (see sample journals below), book chapters and reports (see section I).

- a. *American Educational Research Journal* (aera.org)
- b. *Educational Leadership* (ascd.org)
- c. *Journal of Adolescent and Adult Literacy* (www.reading.org)
- d. *Journal of Learning Disabilities* (www.ldanatl.org)
- e. *Journal of Literacy Research* (www.nrconline.org)
- f. *Language Arts* (www.ncte.org)
- g. *Tapestry Journal* (tapestry.usf.edu)
- h. *The Reading Teacher* (www.reading.org)

**Note:** A student of this institution is not under any obligation to purchase a textbook from a university-affiliated bookstore. The same textbook may also be available from an independent retailer, including an online retailer.

**Course Alignment:**

Learning Outcomes	Course Topics	Reading & Projects
<p>1. Develop a working knowledge of essential understandings, informed by theory, research, and policy, about language and literacy development, cultural influences, and social contexts in schools.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Literacy processes: reading, writing, listening, and speaking</li> <li>• Reading Instruction for Struggling Readers</li> <li>• Patterns of Reading Difficulty</li> <li>• The Structure of Intervention Sessions</li> </ul>	<p>Reutzel &amp; Cooter (2015). Chapters 1-3</p> <p>Nutta, Strebels, Mokhtari, Mihai, &amp; Crevecoeur, (2014). <i>Educating English Learners—Teaching language arts and literacy to English learners.</i></p> <p>Designated activities based on weekly topics.</p> <p>Weekly quizzes and discussions will be in Canvas.</p>
<p>2. Apply the knowledge gained about language, literacy, and culture to develop a research-based orientation to literacy and its teaching in EC-6 settings.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Word Identification Instruction: Phonics</li> <li>• Word Identification Instruction: Fluency</li> <li>• Prior Knowledge and Concept Development</li> <li>• Vocabulary Learning</li> </ul>	<p>Reutzel &amp; Cooter (2014). Chapters 5-7</p> <p>Nutta, Strebels, Mokhtari, Mihai, &amp; Crevecoeur, (2014). <i>Educating English Learners—Part 1: Teaching Academic Subjects to English learners.</i> Chapters 1-5.</p> <p>Designated activities based on weekly topics.</p> <p>Weekly quizzes and discussions will be in Canvas.</p>
<p>3. Explore critical issues pertaining to the ways in which language, culture (and society) transact with literacy development today’s diverse classrooms.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Comprehension Instruction: Retelling Narrative Text Expository Retelling Answering Questions General Interactive Strategies</li> <li>• Factors impacting literacy development among diverse learners</li> <li>• Understanding student needs relative to oral language, reading, and writing development</li> <li>• Designing the Intervention Structure</li> </ul>	<p>Reutzel &amp; Cooter (2014). Chapters 1-12</p> <p>Nutta, Strebels, Mokhtari, Mihai, &amp; Crevecoeur, (2014). <i>Educating English Learners—Teaching language arts and literacy to English learners.</i> Chapters 6-10.</p> <p>Designated activities based on weekly topics.</p> <p>Weekly quizzes and discussions will be in Canvas.</p>

**READ 4323-001: CLASS CONTENT AND READING ASSIGNMENTS / DUE DATES**  
**Tentative Schedule Spring 2020**

**Topical Outline & Schedule:** The following course calendar is subject to change due to the nature of the course, which emphasizes wide reading, reflection, and critical inquiry. Adjustments to class sessions and modules will be made as needed.

<b>DATE</b>	<b>TOPIC/CLASS ACTIVITIES</b>	<b>ASSIGNMENTS DUE</b>
JANUARY 13 WEEK 1	Introductions Review Syllabus Class Activity	<b>Online</b> - Syllabus & Schedule <b>Meet &amp; Greet</b> – Book Selfie
JANUARY 20 WEEK 2	Effective Reading Instruction Developing Children’s Oral Language to Support Literacy Class Activity	Reutzel & Cooter: Chapter 1 Reutzel & Cooter: Chapter 2 ONLINE Quiz: R&C Ch. 1&2 ONLINE Discussion <b>Literacy Profile 1 due</b>
JANUARY 27 WEEK 3	What I’ve Learned About Effective Reading Instruction Class Activity	Reutzel & Cooter: Chapter 3 ONLINE Quiz: R&C Chapter 3 ONLINE Article: What I’ve Learned About Effective Reading Instruction (Bring to class.)
FEBRUARY 3 WEEK 4	Reading Fluency Increasing Reading Vocabulary Class Activity	Reutzel & Cooter: Chapter 5 Reutzel & Cooter: Chapter 6 ONLINE Quiz: R&C Ch. 5&6 ONLINE Discussion
FEBRUARY 10 WEEK 5	Teaching Reading Comprehension Writing Class Activity	Reutzel & Cooter: Chapter 7 Reutzel & Cooter: Chapter 8 ONLINE Quiz: R&C Ch. 7&8 ONLINE Discussion
FEBRUARY 17 WEEK 6	Effective Reading Instruction and Organization in Grades K-3 Effective Academic Literacy Instruction for Grades 4-8 Class Activity	Reutzel & Cooter: Chapter 11 Reutzel & Cooter: Chapter 12 ONLINE Quiz: R&C Ch. 11& 12 ONLINE Discussion
FEBRUARY 24 WEEK 7	Educating English Learners in Mainstream Classes Class Activity Group Presentations-Work Session	Nutta et.al.: Chapter 1 Nutta et.al.: Chapter 6
MARCH 2 WEEK 8 <b>MIDTERM</b>	Group 1: <b>Gero</b> Class Activity	Nutta et.al.: Chapters 2 & 7 <b>Group Presentations</b>
<b>MARCH 9-13</b>	<b>SPRING BREAK</b>	<b>REST AND COME BACK READY TO FINISH STRONG!</b>
MARCH 16 WEEK 9	Group 2: <b>Edith</b>	Nutta et.al.: Chapters 3 & 8 <b>Group Presentations</b>
MARCH 23 WEEK 10	Group 3: <b>Tasir</b>	Nutta et.al.: Chapters 4 & 9 <b>Group Presentations</b>



MARCH 30 WEEK 11	Group 4: <b>Edgar</b>	Nutta et.al.,: Chapters 5 & 10 <b>Group Presentations</b>
APRIL 6 WEEK 12	Literacy Case Study Report <b>Partner Presentations-Work Session</b>	Nutta et.al.,: Introduction Nutta et.al.,: Conclusion
APRIL 13 WEEK 13	Literacy Research Case Study <b>Partner Presentations</b>	<b>Literacy Research Case Study Report Presentations</b>
APRIL 20 WEEK 14	Complete Case Study Report Presentations <b>REVIEW FOR FINAL EXAM</b>	
APRIL 27 WEEK 15	<b>FINAL EXAM</b>	

### **Course Attendance Policy:**

Students are expected to arrive promptly for every class and to call or email the instructor in the case of an emergency. Come to class prepared to contribute to discussions, ask appropriate questions, and participate in class activities. Roll is taken at each class session. Please see the instructor if you come in tardy to ensure that I indicate your attendance in my records. If it is necessary for you to miss a class, you should arrange for a classmate to take notes and pick up handouts for you. **You are responsible for the content of classes that are missed.** Missing class or part of a class may affect your grade. Incompletes will only be given under special circumstances. See the instructor as soon as possible if you think we need to discuss this.

### **Late Assignments:**

Late assignments without prior, written permission from the instructor or without the presence of documentable (by you) of extenuating circumstances will result in lowering of the assignment grade. In order to earn an “A” for the semester, students must demonstrate outstanding performance on class work, exemplary credit on all assignments, and professionalism throughout the semester. To earn an “A” you must go above and beyond average academic performance.

### **Technology Policy:**

It is well documented that technology, while useful in some settings, is a distraction. To ensure that you and your fellow students have the optimal learning environment during each class time, all technological devices (i.e. cell/smart phones, head/earphones, laptops, iPads, etc...) must be powered down and put away unless otherwise indicated by the professor. For more information about the benefits of hand-writing notes, please read this article:

<https://www.scientificamerican.com/article/a-learning-secret-don-t-take-notes-with-a-laptop/>

Cell phones may be left on vibrate for emergency notification purposes only. **Texting or other cell phone use during class time may result in a reduction of your participation points.**

### **BIBLIOGRAPHY:**

- August, D., & Shanahan, T. (Eds.). (2006). *Developing Literacy in Second-Language Learners: Report of the National Literacy Panel on Language-Minority Children and Youth*. New Jersey: Erlbaum.
- Barone, D. (2006). *Narrowing the literacy gap: What works in high-poverty schools*. New York: Guilford Press.
- Block, C. C., Parris, S. R., Reed, S. R., et al. (2009). Instructional Approaches That Significantly Increase Reading Comprehension. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 101 (2), 262–281.

- Curzan, A., & Adams, M. (2006). *How English Works: A Linguistic Introduction*. New York, NY: Pearson Longman.
- Edwards, P. (2004). *Children's literacy development: Making it happen through school, family, and community involvement*. Boston, Mass: Boston.
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- Goldenberg, C. (2008). Teaching English Language Learners: What research says—and does not say. *American Educator*, 32 (2), 8-44.
- National Early Literacy Panel. (2008). Report of the national early literacy report. <http://www.nifl.gov/publications/pdf/NELPReport09.pdf>
- National Literacy Panel. (2006). *Developing Literacy in Second-Language Learners: Report of the National Literacy Panel on Language-Minority Children*. [http://www.cal.org/projects/archive/nlpreports/executive\\_summary.pdf](http://www.cal.org/projects/archive/nlpreports/executive_summary.pdf)
- National Reading Panel. (2000). *Report of the National Reading Panel*. Available at: <http://www.nichd.nih.gov/publications/nrppubskey.cfm>
- National Staff Development Council. (2001). *Standards for Staff Development*.
- Pressley, M., Allington, R. L., Wharton-MacDonald, R., Collins-Block, C., & Morrow, L. (2001). *Learning to read: Lessons from exemplary first-grade classrooms*. New York: Guilford.
- Snow, C.E., Burns, MS, and Griffin, P. (1998). *Preventing reading difficulties in young children*. Washington, D.C.: National Academy Press.
- Taylor, B. M., Pearson, P. D., Clark, K., & Walpole, S. (2000). Effective Schools and accomplished teachers: Lessons about primary grade reading instruction in low income schools. *Elementary School Journal*, 101, 121-165.
- Teddlie, C., & Stringfield, S. (1993). *Schools make a difference: Lessons learned from a 10-year study of school effects*. New York: Teachers College Press.
- Wells, G. (1986). *The meaning makers: Children learning language and using language to learn*. Portsmouth, NH : Heineman.

## UNIVERSITY POLICIES

### UT Tyler Honor Code

Every member of the UT Tyler community joins together to embrace: Honor and integrity that will not allow me to lie, cheat, or steal, nor to accept the actions of those who do.

### Students Rights and Responsibilities

To know and understand the policies that affect your rights and responsibilities as a student at UT Tyler, please follow this link: <http://www.uttyler.edu/wellness/rightsresponsibilities.php>

### Campus Carry

We respect the right and privacy of students 21 and over who are duly licensed to carry concealed weapons in this class. License holders are expected to behave responsibly and keep a handgun secure and concealed. More information is available at <http://www.uttyler.edu/about/campus-carry/index.php>

### Tobacco-Free University

All forms of tobacco will not be permitted on the UT Tyler main campus, branch campuses, and any property owned by UT Tyler. This applies to all members of the University community, including students, faculty, staff, University affiliates, contractors, and visitors. Forms of tobacco not permitted include cigarettes, cigars, pipes, water pipes (hookah), bidis, kreteks, electronic cigarettes, smokeless tobacco, snuff, chewing tobacco, and all other tobacco products. There are several cessation programs available to students looking to quit smoking,

including counseling, quitlines, and group support. For more information on cessation programs please visit <http://www.uttyler.edu/tobacco-free>

### **Grade Replacement/Forgiveness and Census Date Policies**

Students repeating a course for grade forgiveness (grade replacement) must file a Grade Replacement Contract with the Enrollment Services Center (ADM 230) on or before the Census Date of the semester in which the course will be repeated. Grade Replacement Contracts are available in the Enrollment Services Center or at <http://www.uttyler.edu/registrar>. Each semester's Census Date can be found on the Contract itself, on the Academic Calendar, or in the information pamphlets published each semester by the Office of the Registrar.

Failure to file a Grade Replacement Contract will result in both the original and repeated grade being used to calculate your overall grade point average. Undergraduates are eligible to exercise grade replacement for only three course repeats during their career at UT Tyler; graduates are eligible for two grade replacements. Full policy details are printed on each Grade Replacement Contract.

The Census Date is the deadline for many forms and enrollment actions of which students need to be aware. These include:

- ☑ Submitting Grade Replacement Contracts, Transient Forms, requests to withhold directory information, approvals for taking courses as Audit, Pass/Fail or Credit/No Credit.
- ☑ Receiving 100% refunds for partial withdrawals. (There is no refund for these after the Census Date)
- ☑ Schedule adjustments (section changes, adding a new class, dropping without a "W" grade)
- ☑ Being reinstated or re-enrolled in classes after being dropped for non-payment
- ☑ Completing the process for tuition exemptions or waivers through Financial Aid

### **State-Mandated Course Drop Policy**

Texas law prohibits a student who began college for the first time in Fall 2007 or thereafter from dropping more than six courses during their entire undergraduate career. This includes courses dropped at another 2-year or 4-year Texas public college or university. For purposes of this rule, a dropped course is any course that is dropped after the census date (See Academic Calendar for the specific date).

Exceptions to the 6-drop rule may be found in the catalog. Petitions for exemptions must be submitted to the Enrollment Services Center and must be accompanied by documentation of the extenuating circumstance. Please contact the Enrollment Services Center if you have any questions.

### **Disability Services**

In accordance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and the ADA Amendments Act (ADAAA) the University offers accommodations to students with learning, physical and/or psychiatric disabilities. If you have a disability, including non-visible disabilities such as chronic diseases, learning disabilities, head injury, PTSD or ADHD, or you have a history of modifications or accommodations in a previous educational environment you are encouraged to contact the Student Accessibility and Resources office and schedule an interview with the Accessibility Case Manager/ADA Coordinator. If you are unsure if the above criteria applies to you, but have questions or concerns please contact the SAR office. For more information or to set up an appointment please visit the SAR office located in the University Center, Room 3150 or call 903.566.7079. You may also send an email to [cstaples@uttyler.edu](mailto:cstaples@uttyler.edu)

### **Student Absence due to Religious Observance**

Students who anticipate being absent from class due to a religious observance are requested to inform the instructor of such absences by the second class meeting of the semester.

### **Student Absence for University-Sponsored Events and Activities**

If you intend to be absent for a university-sponsored event or activity, you (or the event sponsor) must notify the instructor at least two weeks prior to the date of the planned absence. At that time the instructor will set a date and time when make-up assignments will be completed.

### **Social Security and FERPA Statement:**

It is the policy of The University of Texas at Tyler to protect the confidential nature of social security numbers. The University has changed its computer programming so that all students have an identification number. The electronic transmission of grades (e.g., via e-mail) risks violation of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act; grades will not be transmitted electronically.

**Emergency Exits and Evacuation:**

Everyone is required to exit the building when a fire alarm goes off. Follow your instructor's directions regarding the appropriate exit. If you require assistance during an evacuation, inform your instructor in the first week of class. Do not re-enter the building unless given permission by University Police, Fire department, or Fire Prevention Services.

**Student Standards of Academic Conduct:** Disciplinary proceedings may be initiated against any student who engages in scholastic dishonesty, including, but not limited to, cheating, plagiarism, collusion, the submission for credit of any work or materials that are attributable in whole or in part to another person, taking an examination for another person, any act designed to give unfair advantage to a student or the attempt to commit such acts.

- (i) "Cheating" includes, but is not limited to:
- copying from another student's test paper;
  - using, during a test, materials not authorized by the person giving the test;
  - failure to comply with instructions given by the person administering the test;
  - possession during a test of materials which are not authorized by the person giving the test, such as class notes or specifically designed "crib notes". The presence of textbooks constitutes a violation if they have been specifically prohibited by the person administering the test;
  - using, buying, stealing, transporting, or soliciting in whole or part the contents of an unadministered test, test key, homework solution, or computer program;
  - collaborating with or seeking aid from another student during a test or other assignment without authority;
  - discussing the contents of an examination with another student who will take the examination;
  - divulging the contents of an examination, for the purpose of preserving questions for use by another, when the instructor has designated that the examination is not to be removed from the examination room or not to be returned or to be kept by the student;
  - substituting for another person, or permitting another person to substitute for oneself to take a course, a test, or any course-related assignment;
  - paying or offering money or other valuable thing to, or coercing another person to obtain an unadministered test, test key, homework solution, or computer program or information about an unadministered test, test key, home solution or computer program;
  - falsifying research data, laboratory reports, and/or other academic work offered for credit;
  - taking, keeping, misplacing, or damaging the property of The University of Texas at Tyler, or of another, if the student knows or reasonably should know that an unfair academic advantage would be gained by such conduct; and
  - misrepresenting facts, including providing false grades or resumes, for the purpose of obtaining an academic or financial benefit or injuring another student academically or financially.
- (ii) "Plagiarism" includes, but is not limited to, the appropriation, buying, receiving as a gift, or obtaining by any means another's work and the submission of it as one's own academic work offered for credit.
- (iii) "Collusion" includes, but is not limited to, the unauthorized collaboration with another person in preparing academic assignments offered for credit or collaboration with another person to commit a violation of any section of the rules on scholastic dishonesty.
- (iv) All written work that is submitted will be subject to review by SafeAssign™, available on Blackboard.

**UT Tyler Resources for Students:**

- UT Tyler Writing Center (903.565.5995), [writingcenter@uttyler.edu](mailto:writingcenter@uttyler.edu), <http://www.uttyler.edu/writingcenter/>
- UT Tyler Tutoring Center (903.565.5964), [tutoring@uttyler.edu](mailto:tutoring@uttyler.edu), <https://www.uttyler.edu/tutoring/>
- The Mathematics Learning Center, RBN 4021, This is the open access computer lab for math students, with tutors on duty to assist students who are enrolled in early-career courses.
- UT Tyler Counseling Center (903.566.7254) <https://www.uttyler.edu/counseling/>

## **COLLEGE OF EDUCATION AND PSYCHOLOGY (CEP) VISION AND MISSION**

**Vision:** The College of Education and Psychology is nationally recognized and respected for its academic programs and opportunities. It is a center of academic excellence, scholarly inquiry, and public service. The College prepares leaders to meet the critical challenges of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century through productive contributions to local and global communities and toward individual and cultural equity.

**Mission:** The mission of the College of Education and Psychology is to provide a positive environment that fosters the acquisition of knowledge and skills. The mission is individually and collectively realized through a community of scholars that contributes to knowledge through scholarly inquiry; organizes knowledge for application, understanding and communication; and provides leadership and service. We affirm and promote global perspectives that value individual and cultural diversity to enhance learning, service, and scholarship.

## **UT TYLER'S SCHOOL OF EDUCATION STANDARDS FOR EDUCATOR PREPARATION PROGRAMS**

**Texas Education Standards:** The School of Education are committed to teaching and implementing the Texas Educator Standards at the highest level. The School of Education faculty use the Texas Education Standards, along with the Interstate New Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) standards used by educator preparation programs throughout the United States.

### **Texas Educator Standards**

#### **Title 19: Chapter 149, Subchapter AA**

#### **Rule: 149.1001**

(a) Purpose. The standards identified in this section are performance standards to be used to inform the training, appraisal, and professional development of teachers.

(b) Standards.

**(1) Standard 1: Instructional Planning and Delivery. Teachers demonstrate their understanding of instructional planning and delivery by providing standards-based, data-driven, differentiated instruction that engages students, makes appropriate use of technology, and makes learning relevant for today's learners.**

(A) Teachers design clear, well organized, sequential lessons that build on students' prior knowledge.

(i) Teachers develop lessons that build coherently toward objectives based on course content, curriculum scope and sequence, and expected student outcomes.

(ii) Teachers effectively communicate goals, expectations, and objectives to help all students reach high levels of achievement.

(iii) Teachers connect students' prior understanding and real-world experiences to new content and contexts, maximizing learning opportunities.

(B) Teachers design developmentally appropriate, standards-driven lessons that reflect evidence-based best practices.

(i) Teachers plan instruction that is developmentally appropriate, is standards driven, and motivates students to learn.

(ii) Teachers use a range of instructional strategies, appropriate to the content area, to make subject matter accessible to all students.

(iii) Teachers use and adapt resources, technologies, and standards-aligned instructional materials to promote student success in meeting learning goals.

(C) Teachers design lessons to meet the needs of diverse learners, adapting methods when appropriate.

(i) Teachers differentiate instruction, aligning methods and techniques to diverse student needs, including acceleration, remediation, and implementation of individual education plans.

(ii) Teachers plan student groupings, including pairings and individualized and small-group instruction, to facilitate student learning.

(iii) Teachers integrate the use of oral, written, graphic, kinesthetic, and/or tactile methods to teach key concepts.

(D) Teachers communicate clearly and accurately and engage students in a manner that encourages students' persistence and best efforts.

(i) Teachers ensure that the learning environment features a high degree of student engagement by facilitating discussion and student-centered activities as well as leading direct instruction.

(ii) Teachers validate each student's comments and questions, utilizing them to advance learning for all students.

(iii) Teachers encourage all students to overcome obstacles and remain persistent in the face of challenges, providing them with support in achieving their goals.

(E) Teachers promote complex, higher-order thinking, leading class discussions and activities that provide opportunities for deeper learning.

(i) Teachers set high expectations and create challenging learning experiences for students, encouraging them to apply disciplinary and cross-disciplinary knowledge to real-world problems.

(ii) Teachers provide opportunities for students to engage in individual and collaborative critical thinking and problem solving.

(iii) Teachers incorporate technology that allows students to interact with the curriculum in more significant and effective ways, helping them reach mastery.

(F) Teachers consistently check for understanding, give immediate feedback, and make lesson adjustments as necessary.

(i) Teachers monitor and assess student progress to ensure that their lessons meet students' needs.

(ii) Teachers provide immediate feedback to students in order to reinforce their learning and ensure that they understand key concepts.

(iii) Teachers adjust content delivery in response to student progress through the use of developmentally appropriate strategies that maximize student engagement.

**(2) Standard 2: Knowledge of Students and Student Learning. Teachers work to ensure high levels of learning, social-emotional development, and achievement outcomes for all students, taking into consideration each student's educational and developmental backgrounds and focusing on each student's needs.**

(A) Teachers demonstrate the belief that all students have the potential to achieve at high levels and support all students in their pursuit of social-emotional learning and academic success.

(i) Teachers purposefully utilize learners' individual strengths as a basis for academic and social-emotional growth.

(ii) Teachers create a community of learners in an inclusive environment that views differences in learning and background as educational assets.

(iii) Teachers accept responsibility for the growth of all of their students, persisting in their efforts to ensure high levels of growth on the part of each learner.

(B) Teachers acquire, analyze, and use background information (familial, cultural, educational, linguistic, and developmental characteristics) to engage students in learning.

(i) Teachers connect learning, content, and expectations to students' prior knowledge, life experiences, and interests in meaningful contexts.

(ii) Teachers understand the unique qualities of students with exceptional needs, including disabilities and giftedness, and know how to effectively address these needs through instructional strategies and resources.

(iii) Teachers understand the role of language and culture in learning and know how to modify their practices to support language acquisition so that language is comprehensible and instruction is fully accessible.

(C) Teachers facilitate each student's learning by employing evidence-based practices and concepts related to learning and social-emotional development.

(i) Teachers understand how learning occurs and how learners develop, construct meaning, and acquire knowledge and skills.

(ii) Teachers identify readiness for learning and understand how development in one area may affect students' performance in other areas.

(iii) Teachers apply evidence-based strategies to address individual student learning needs and differences, adjust their instruction, and support the learning needs of each student.

**(3) Standard 3--Content Knowledge and Expertise. Teachers exhibit a comprehensive understanding of their content, discipline, and related pedagogy as demonstrated through the quality of the design and execution of lessons and their ability to match objectives and activities to relevant state standards.**

(A) Teachers understand the major concepts, key themes, multiple perspectives, assumptions, processes of inquiry, structure, and real-world applications of their grade-level and subject-area content.

(i) Teachers have expertise in how their content vertically and horizontally aligns with the grade-level/subject-area continuum, leading to an integrated curriculum across grade levels and content areas.

(ii) Teachers identify gaps in students' knowledge of subject matter and communicate with their leaders and colleagues to ensure that these gaps are adequately addressed across grade levels and subject areas.

(iii) Teachers keep current with developments, new content, new approaches, and changing methods of instructional delivery within their discipline.

(B) Teachers design and execute quality lessons that are consistent with the concepts of their specific discipline, are aligned to state standards, and demonstrate their content expertise.

(i) Teachers organize curriculum to facilitate student understanding of the subject matter.

(ii) Teachers understand, actively anticipate, and adapt instruction to address common misunderstandings and preconceptions.

(iii) Teachers promote literacy and the academic language within the discipline and make discipline-specific language accessible to all learners.

(C) Teachers demonstrate content-specific pedagogy that meets the needs of diverse learners, utilizing engaging instructional materials to connect prior content knowledge to new learning.

(i) Teachers teach both the key content knowledge and the key skills of the discipline.

(ii) Teachers make appropriate and authentic connections across disciplines, subjects, and students' real-world experiences.

**(4) Standard 4--Learning Environment. Teachers interact with students in respectful ways at all times, maintaining a physically and emotionally safe, supportive learning environment that is characterized by efficient and effective routines, clear expectations for student behavior, and organization that maximizes student learning.**

(A) Teachers create a mutually respectful, collaborative, and safe community of learners by using knowledge of students' development and backgrounds.

(i) Teachers embrace students' backgrounds and experiences as an asset in their learning environment.

(ii) Teachers maintain and facilitate respectful, supportive, positive, and productive interactions with and among students.

(iii) Teachers establish and sustain learning environments that are developmentally appropriate and respond to students' needs, strengths, and personal experiences.

(B) Teachers organize their classrooms in a safe and accessible manner that maximizes learning.

(i) Teachers arrange the physical environment to maximize student learning and to ensure that all students have access to resources.



(ii) Teachers create a physical classroom set-up that is flexible and accommodates the different learning needs of students.

(C) Teachers establish, implement, and communicate consistent routines for effective classroom management, including clear expectations for student behavior.

(i) Teachers implement behavior management systems to maintain an environment where all students can learn effectively.

(ii) Teachers maintain a strong culture of individual and group accountability for class expectations.

(iii) Teachers cultivate student ownership in developing classroom culture and norms.

(D) Teachers lead and maintain classrooms where students are actively engaged in learning as indicated by their level of motivation and on-task behavior.

(i) Teachers maintain a culture that is based on high expectations for student performance and encourages students to be self-motivated, taking responsibility for their own learning.

(ii) Teachers maximize instructional time, including managing transitions.

(iii) Teachers manage and facilitate groupings in order to maximize student collaboration, participation, and achievement.

(iv) Teachers communicate regularly, clearly, and appropriately with parents and families about student progress, providing detailed and constructive feedback and partnering with families in furthering their students' achievement goals.

**(5) Standard 5--Data-Driven Practice. Teachers use formal and informal methods to assess student growth aligned to instructional goals and course objectives and regularly review and analyze multiple sources of data to measure student progress and adjust instructional strategies and content delivery as needed.**

(A) Teachers implement both formal and informal methods of measuring student progress.

(i) Teachers gauge student progress and ensure student mastery of content knowledge and skills by providing assessments aligned to instructional objectives and outcomes that are accurate measures of student learning.

(ii) Teachers vary methods of assessing learning to accommodate students' learning needs, linguistic differences, and/or varying levels of background knowledge.

(B) Teachers set individual and group learning goals for students by using preliminary data and communicate these goals with students and families to ensure mutual understanding of expectations.

(i) Teachers develop learning plans and set academic as well as social-emotional learning goals for each student in response to previous outcomes from formal and informal assessments.

(ii) Teachers involve all students in self-assessment, goal setting, and monitoring progress.

(iii) Teachers communicate with students and families regularly about the importance of collecting data and monitoring progress of student outcomes, sharing timely and comprehensible feedback so they understand students' goals and progress.

(C) Teachers regularly collect, review, and analyze data to monitor student progress.

(i) Teachers analyze and review data in a timely, thorough, accurate, and appropriate manner, both individually and with colleagues, to monitor student learning.

(ii) Teachers combine results from different measures to develop a holistic picture of students' strengths and learning needs.

(D) Teachers utilize the data they collect and analyze to inform their instructional strategies and adjust short- and long-term plans accordingly.

(i) Teachers design instruction, change strategies, and differentiate their teaching practices to improve student learning based on assessment outcomes.

(ii) Teachers regularly compare their curriculum scope and sequence with student data to ensure they are on track and make adjustments as needed.

**(6) Standard 6--Professional Practices and Responsibilities. Teachers consistently hold themselves to a high standard for individual development, pursue leadership opportunities, collaborate with other educational professionals, communicate regularly with stakeholders, maintain professional relationships, comply with all campus and school district policies, and conduct themselves ethically and with integrity.**

(A) Teachers reflect on their teaching practice to improve their instructional effectiveness and engage in continuous professional learning to gain knowledge and skills and refine professional judgment.

(i) Teachers reflect on their own strengths and professional learning needs, using this information to develop action plans for improvement.

(ii) Teachers establish and strive to achieve professional goals to strengthen their instructional effectiveness and better meet students' needs.

(iii) Teachers engage in relevant, targeted professional learning opportunities that align with their professional growth goals and their students' academic and social-emotional needs.

(B) Teachers collaborate with their colleagues, are self-aware in their interpersonal interactions, and are open to constructive feedback from peers and administrators.

(i) Teachers seek out feedback from supervisors, coaches, and peers and take advantage of opportunities for job-embedded professional development.

(ii) Teachers actively participate in professional learning communities organized to improve instructional practices and student learning.

(C) Teachers seek out opportunities to lead students, other educators, and community members within and beyond their classrooms.

(i) Teachers clearly communicate the mission, vision, and goals of the school to students, colleagues, parents and families, and other community members.

(ii) Teachers seek to lead other adults on campus through professional learning communities, grade- or subject-level team leadership, committee membership, or other opportunities.

(D) Teachers model ethical and respectful behavior and demonstrate integrity in all situations.

(i) Teachers adhere to the educators' code of ethics in §247.2 of this title (relating to Code of Ethics and Standard Practices for Texas Educators), including following policies and procedures at their specific school placement(s).

(ii) Teachers communicate consistently, clearly, and respectfully with all members of the campus community, including students, parents and families, colleagues, administrators, and staff.

(iii) Teachers serve as advocates for their students, focusing attention on students' needs and concerns and maintaining thorough and accurate student records.

### **SCHOOL OF EDUCATION PROGRAM STANDARDS**

The School of Education has adopted program standards that guide the development of teacher candidates in their understanding of the complexity of teaching. These standards are based on those developed by the Interstate New Teacher Assessment and Support Consortium (InTASC) and shared by other accredited universities in Texas and across the United States. The Standards are broad understandings and practices gained throughout the program using a constructivist model in which new learnings are assimilated and attached to prior understandings, thus, over time, building a mental structure (schema) of educational concepts.

#### **Standard #1: Learner Development (students in general)**

The teacher understands how learners grow and develop, recognizing that patterns of learning and development vary individually within and across the cognitive, linguistic, social, emotional, and physical areas, and designs and implements developmentally appropriate and challenging learning experiences.

*Texas Teacher Practice Standards: 1.2, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 4.1*

#### **Standard #2: Learning Differences (individual students)**

The teacher uses understanding of individual differences and diverse cultures and communities to ensure inclusive learning environments that enable each learner to meet high standards.

*Texas Teacher Practice Standards: 1.3, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 4.1*

#### **Standard #3: Learning Environments**

The teacher works with others to create environments that support individual and collaborative learning, and that encourage positive social interaction, active engagement in learning, and self motivation.

*Texas Teacher Practice Standards: 1.3, 1.4, 1.6, 2.3, 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4*

#### **Standard #4: Content Knowledge**

The teacher understands the central concepts, tools of inquiry, and structures of the discipline(s) he or she teaches and creates learning experiences that make these aspects of the discipline accessible and meaningful for learners to assure mastery of the content.

*Texas Teacher Practice Standards: 1.2, 1.5, 1.6, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 5.2*

#### **Standard #5: Application of Content**

The teacher understands how to connect concepts and use differing perspectives to engage learners in critical thinking, creativity, and collaborative problem solving related to authentic local and global issues.

*Texas Teacher Practice Standards: 1.5, 3.2, 3.3*

**Standard #6: Assessment**

The teacher understands and uses multiple methods of assessment to engage learners in their own growth, to monitor learner progress, and to guide the teacher’s and learner’s decision making.

*Texas Teacher Practice Standards: 1.6, 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, 5.4, 6.2*

**Standard #7: Planning for Instruction**

The teacher plans instruction that supports every student in meeting rigorous learning goals by drawing upon knowledge of content areas, curriculum, cross-disciplinary skills, and pedagogy, as well as knowledge of learners and the community context.

*Texas Teacher Practice Standards: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 5.1, 5.3, 5.4*

**Standard #8: Instructional Strategies**

The teacher understands and uses a variety of instructional strategies to encourage learners to develop deep understanding of content areas and their connections, and to build skills to apply knowledge in meaningful ways.

*Texas Teacher Practice Standards: 1.4, 1.5, 1.6, 5.4*

**Standard #9: Professional Learning and Ethical Practice**

The teacher engages in ongoing professional learning and uses evidence to continually evaluate his/her practice, particularly the effects of his/her choices and actions on others (learners, families, other professionals, and the community), and adapts practice to meet the needs of each learner.

*Texas Teacher Practice Standards: 3.2, 3.3, 6.1, 6.2, 6.4*

**Standard #10: Leadership and Collaboration**

The teacher seeks appropriate leadership roles and opportunities to take responsibility for student learning, to collaborate with learners, families, colleagues, other school professionals, and community members to ensure learner growth, and to advance the profession.

*Texas Teacher Practice Standards: 6.3, 6.4*

**Standard #11: Technology**

The teacher is able to create, implement, and evaluate technology to enhance teaching, student learning, and other obligations (e.g. reports, grades, tests, etc.) required of teachers.

*Texas Teacher Practice Standards: 1.5*

**Teacher Ethics:** The School of Education is committed to producing highly ethical educators for the K-12 students of Texas. Our program interweaves the Code of Ethics and Standard Practices for Texas Educators throughout our program.

***Code of Ethics and Standard Practices for Texas Educators***

**Texas Administrative Code**

<b>TITLE 19</b>	EDUCATION
<b>PART 7</b>	STATE BOARD FOR EDUCATOR CERTIFICATION
<b>CHAPTER 247</b>	EDUCATORS' CODE OF ETHICS
<b>RULE §247.2</b>	<b><i>Purpose and Scope; Definitions</i></b>

**(b) Enforceable Standards.**

**(1) Professional Ethical Conduct, Practices and Performance.**

(A) **Standard 1.1.** The educator shall not intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly engage in deceptive practices regarding official policies of the school district, educational institution, educator preparation program, the Texas Education Agency, or the State Board for Educator Certification (SBEC) and its certification process.

(B) **Standard 1.2.** The educator shall not knowingly misappropriate, divert, or use monies, personnel, property, or equipment committed to his or her charge for personal gain or advantage.

(C) **Standard 1.3.** The educator shall not submit fraudulent requests for reimbursement, expenses, or pay.

(D) **Standard 1.4.** The educator shall not use institutional or professional privileges for personal or partisan advantage.

(E) **Standard 1.5.** The educator shall neither accept nor offer gratuities, gifts, or favors that impair professional judgment or to obtain special advantage. This standard shall not restrict the acceptance of gifts or tokens offered and accepted openly from students, parents of students, or other persons or organizations in recognition or appreciation of service.

(F) **Standard 1.6.** The educator shall not falsify records, or direct or coerce others to do so.

(G) **Standard 1.7.** The educator shall comply with state regulations, written local school board policies, and other state and federal laws.

(H) **Standard 1.8.** The educator shall apply for, accept, offer, or assign a position or a responsibility on the basis of professional qualifications.

(I) **Standard 1.9.** The educator shall not make threats of violence against school district employees, school board members, students, or parents of students.

(J) **Standard 1.10** The educator shall be of good moral character and be worthy to instruct or supervise the youth of this state.

(K) **Standard 1.11.** The educator shall not intentionally or knowingly misrepresent his or her employment history, criminal history, and/or disciplinary record when applying for subsequent employment.

(L) **Standard 1.12.** The educator shall refrain from the illegal use or distribution of controlled substances and/or abuse of prescription drugs and toxic inhalants.

(M) **Standard 1.13.** The educator shall not consume alcoholic beverages on school property or during school activities when students are present.

**(2) Ethical Conduct Toward Professional Colleagues.**

(A) **Standard 2.1.** The educator shall not reveal confidential health or personnel information concerning colleagues unless disclosure serves lawful professional purposes or is required by law.

(B) **Standard 2.2.** The educator shall not harm others by knowingly making false statements about a colleague or the school system.

(C) **Standard 2.3.** The educator shall adhere to written local school board policies and state and federal laws regarding the hiring, evaluation, and dismissal of personnel.

(D) **Standard 2.4.** The educator shall not interfere with a colleague's exercise of political, professional, or citizenship rights and responsibilities.

(E) **Standard 2.5.** The educator shall not discriminate against or coerce a colleague on the basis of race, color, religion, national origin, age, gender, disability, family status, or sexual orientation.

(F) **Standard 2.6.** The educator shall not use coercive means or promise of special treatment in order to influence professional decisions or colleagues.

(G) **Standard 2.7.** The educator shall not retaliate against any individual who has filed a complaint with the SBEC or who provides information for a disciplinary investigation or proceeding under this chapter.

**(3) Ethical Conduct Toward Students.**

(A) **Standard 3.1.** The educator shall not reveal confidential information concerning students unless disclosure serves lawful professional purposes or is required by law.

(B) **Standard 3.2.** The educator shall not intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly treat a student or minor in a manner that adversely affects or endangers the learning, physical health, mental health, or safety of the student or minor.

(C) **Standard 3.3.** The educator shall not intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly misrepresent facts regarding a student.

(D) **Standard 3.4.** The educator shall not exclude a student from participation in a program, deny benefits to a student, or grant an advantage to a student on the basis of race, color, gender, disability, national origin, religion, family status, or sexual orientation.

(E) **Standard 3.5.** The educator shall not intentionally, knowingly, or recklessly engage in physical mistreatment, neglect, or abuse of a student or minor.

(F) **Standard 3.6.** The educator shall not solicit or engage in sexual conduct or a romantic relationship with a student or minor.

(G) **Standard 3.7.** The educator shall not furnish alcohol or illegal/unauthorized drugs to any person under 21 years of age unless the educator is a parent or guardian of that child or knowingly allow any person under 21 years of age unless the educator is a parent or guardian of that child to consume alcohol or illegal/unauthorized drugs in the presence of the educator.

(H) **Standard 3.8.** The educator shall maintain appropriate professional educator-student relationships and boundaries based on a reasonably prudent educator standard.

(I) **Standard 3.9.** The educator shall refrain from inappropriate communication with a student or minor, including, but not limited to, electronic communication such as cell phone, text messaging, email, instant messaging, blogging, or other social network communication. Factors that may be considered in assessing whether the communication is inappropriate include, but are not limited to:

- (i) the nature, purpose, timing, and amount of the communication;
- (ii) the subject matter of the communication;

- (iii) whether the communication was made openly or the educator attempted to conceal the communication;
  - (iv) whether the communication could be reasonably interpreted as soliciting sexual contact or a romantic relationship;
  - (v) whether the communication was sexually explicit; and
  - (vi) whether the communication involved discussion(s) of the physical or sexual attractiveness or the sexual history, activities, preferences, or fantasies of either the educator or the student
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**Source Note:** The provisions of this §247.2 adopted to be effective March 1, 1998, 23 TexReg 1022; amended to be effective August 22, 2002, 27 TexReg 7530; amended to be effective December 26, 2010, 35 TexReg 11242