

Smith County Economic Overview

Demographic Profile	2
Unemployment Rate	4
Wage Trends	5
Cost of Living Index	6
Occupation Snapshot	7
Industry Clusters	9
Education Levels	10
Gross Domestic Product	

*Note This report was originally produced by Chmura Economics & Analytics Economics, an economic consulting company contracted by the Hibbs Institute.

Demographic Profile

The population in Smith County, Texas was 230,184 per American Community Survey data for 2016-2020. The region has a civilian labor force of 110,214 with a participation rate of 61.3%. Of individuals 25 to 64 in Smith County, Texas, 26.6% have a bachelor's degree or higher which compares with 34.3% in the nation. The median household income in Smith County, Texas is \$59,450 and the median house value is \$164,200.

		Percent			Value	
	Smith County, Texas	Texas	USA	Smith County, Texas	Texas	USA
emographics						
opulation (ACS)	-	-	-	230,184	28,635,442	326,569,308
1ale	48.3%	49.7%	49.2%	111,102	14,221,720	160,818,530
emale	51.7%	50.3%	50.8%	119,082	14,413,722	165,750,778
1edian Age ²	_	-	_	36.9	34.8	38.2
nder 18 Years	24.5%	25.8%	22.4%	56,410	7,381,482	73,296,738
8 to 24 Years	9.8%	9.8%	9.3%	22,521	2,804,109	30,435,736
5 to 34 Years	13.7%	14.7%	13.9%	31,438	4,210,488	45,485,165
5 to 44 Years	11.9%	13.6%	12.7%	27,340	3,888,044	41,346,677
5 to 54 Years	11.5%	12.4%	12.7%	26,495	3,542,967	41,540,736
5 to 64 Years	12.1%	11.2%	12.9%	27,849	3,214,983	42,101,439
5 to 74 Years	9.4%	7.6%	9.4%	21,625	2,166,863	30,547,950
5 Years and Over	7.2%	5.0%	6.7%	16,506	1,426,506	21,814,867
ace: White	75.0%	69.2%	70.4%	172,553	19,805,623	229,960,813
ace: Black or African American	17.1%	12.1%	12.6%	39,343	3,464,424	41,227,384
ace: American Indian and Alaska Native	0.4%	0.5%	0.8%	837	137,921	2,688,614
ace: Asian	1.6%	4.9%	5.6%	3,773	1,415,664	18,421,637
ace: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	185	25,328	611,404
ace: Some Other Race	2.6%	6.2%	5.1%	5,955	1,788,398	16,783,914
ace: Two or More Races	3.3%	7.0%	5.2%	7,538	1,998,084	16,875,542
ispanic or Latino (of any race)	19.7%	39.4%	18.2%	45,319	11,294,257	59,361,020
opulation Growth						
opulation (Pop Estimates) ⁴	-	-	-	235,806	29,360,759	329,484,123
opulation Annual Average Growth ⁴	1.1%	1.5%	0.6%	2,540	411,886	2,015,698
eople per Square Mile	_	_	_	252.6	111.0	92.9
conomic						
abor Force Participation Rate and Size (civilian population 16 years nd over)	61.3%	64.7%	63.2%	110,214	14,214,242	164,759,496
rime-Age Labor Force Participation Rate and Size (civilian population 5-54)	81.4%	81.0%	82.4%	69,387	9,378,835	105,137,520
rmed Forces Labor Force	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	151	94,824	1,143,342
eterans, Age 18-64	3.8%	4.7%	4.5%	5,126	832,547	8,920,267
eterans Labor Force Participation Rate and Size, Age 18-64	73.6%	78.5%	76.8%	3,772	653,740	6,853,673
1edian Household Income ²	-	-	-	\$59,450	\$63,826	\$64,994
er Capita Income	_	_	_	\$28,858	\$32,177	\$35,384
lean Commute Time (minutes)	_	_	_	23.6	26.6	26.9
ommute via Public Transportation	0.5%	1.3%	4.6%	537	166,825	7,044,886
ducational Attainment, Age 25-64						
o High School Diploma	12.7%	14.6%	10.5%	14,376	2,171,844	17,929,220
igh School Graduate						
ome College, No Degree	23.3%	24.4%	25.4%	26,407	3,627,667	43,289,555
one conege, no begree	23.3% 27.0%	24.4% 21.6%	25.4% 20.5%	26,407 30,550	3,627,667 3,213,443	
ssociate's Degree						34,959,338
	27.0%	21.6%	20.5%	30,550	3,213,443	43,289,555 34,959,338 15,776,790 36,888,244

Summary¹

About This Report

This report and all data herein were produced by JobsEQ[®], a product of Chmura Economics & Analytics. The information contained herein was obtained from sources we believe to be reliable. However, we cannot guarantee its accuracy and completeness

Summary¹

		Percent	Value			
	Smith County,			Smith County,		
	Texas	Texas	USA	Texas	Texas	USA
Housing						
Total Housing Units	-	_	-	91,122	11,112,975	138,432,751
Median House Value (of owner-occupied units) ²	-	-	_	\$164,200	\$187,200	\$229,800
Homeowner Vacancy	1.1%	1.4%	1.4%	587	87,068	1,129,755
Rental Vacancy	11.1%	7.8%	5.8%	3,215	319,748	2,704,553
Renter-Occupied Housing Units (% of Occupied Units)	32.8%	37.7%	35.6%	25,509	3,737,262	43,552,843
Occupied Housing Units with No Vehicle Available (% of Occupied Units)	3.8%	5.2%	8.5%	2,978	518,950	10,344,521
Social						
Poverty Level (of all people)	14.0%	14.2%	12.8%	31,363	3,984,260	40,910,326
Households Receiving Food Stamps/SNAP	9.5%	11.5%	11.4%	7,380	1,137,919	13,892,407
Enrolled in Grade 12 (% of total population)	1.1%	1.4%	1.3%	2,597	414,927	4,358,865
Disconnected Youth ³	2.5%	2.9%	2.5%	316	46,974	433,164
Children in Single Parent Families (% of all children)	27.1%	34.3%	34.0%	14,463	2,407,343	23,628,508
Uninsured	16.5%	17.3%	8.7%	37,616	4,877,069	28,058,903
With a Disability, Age 18-64	10.8%	9.5%	10.3%	14,562	1,635,809	20,231,217
With a Disability, Age 18-64, Labor Force Participation Rate and Size	43.7%	46.3%	43.2%	6,363	757,894	8,740,236
Foreign Born	9.1%	16.8%	13.5%	20,916	4,822,952	44,125,628
Speak English Less Than Very Well (population 5 yrs and over)	7.2%	13.3%	8.2%	15,375	3,531,850	25,312,024

Source: JobsEQ®

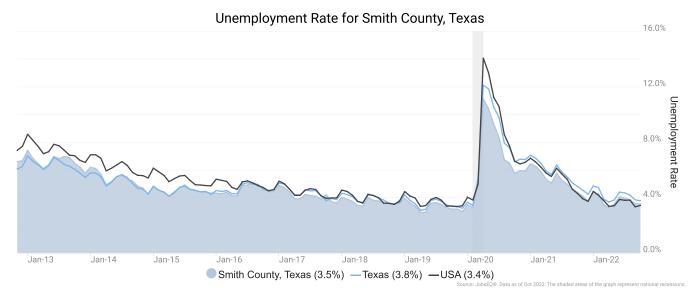
1. American Community Survey 2016-2020, unless noted otherwise

Median values for certain aggregate regions (such as MSAs) may be estimated as the weighted averages of the median values from the composing counties.
Disconnected Youth are 16-19 year olds who are (1) not in school, (2) not high school graduates, and (3) either unemployed or not in the labor force.

4. Census Population Estimate for 2020, annual average growth rate since 2010.

Unemployment Rate

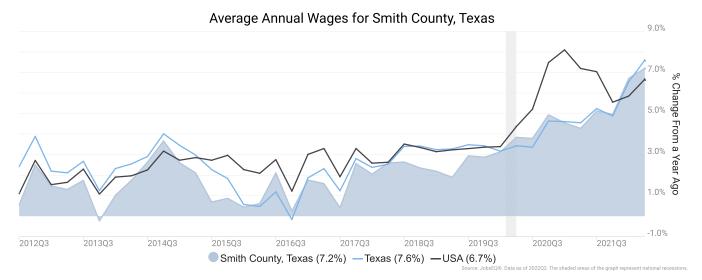
The unemployment rate for Smith County, Texas was 3.5% as of October 2022. The regional unemployment rate was higher than the national rate of 3.4%. One year earlier, in October 2021, the unemployment rate in Smith County, Texas was 4.4%.



Unemployment rate data are from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and updated through October 2022.

Wage Trends

The average worker in Smith County, Texas earned annual wages of \$51,978 as of 2022Q2. Average annual wages per worker increased 7.2% in the region over the preceding four quarters. For comparison purposes, annual average wages were \$67,777 in the nation as of 2022Q2.



Annual average wages per worker data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and imputed where necessary. Data are updated through 2022Q1 with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q2.

Cost of Living Index

The Cost of Living Index estimates the relative price levels for consumer goods and services. When applied to wages and salaries, the result is a measure of relative purchasing power. The cost of living is 3.9% lower in Smith County, Texas than the U.S. average.

Cost of Living Information

		Cost of Living Inde	ĸ
	Annual Average Salary	(Base US)	US Purchasing Power
Smith County, Texas	\$51,978	96.1	\$54,087
Texas	\$66,137	94.4	\$70,085
USA	\$67,777	100.0	\$67,777

Source: JobsEQ[®] Data as of 2022Q2

Cost of Living per COLI, data as of 2022Q3, imputed by Chmura where necessary.

Occupation Snapshot

The largest major occupation group in Smith County, Texas is Office and Administrative Support Occupations, employing 14,157 workers. The next-largest occupation groups in the region are Sales and Related Occupations (12,111 workers) and Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (11,430). High location quotients (LQs) indicate occupation groups in which a region has high concentrations of employment compared to the national average. The major groups with the largest LQs in the region are Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (LQ = 1.41), Healthcare Support Occupations (1.40), and Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance Occupations (1.14).

Occupation groups in Smith County, Texas with the highest average wages per worker are Legal Occupations (\$114,500), Management Occupations (\$95,100), and Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations (\$81,700). The unemployment rate in the region varied among the major groups from 1.2% among Healthcare Practitioners and Technical Occupations to 7.7% among Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations.

Over the next 1 year, the fastest growing occupation group in Smith County, Texas is expected to be Personal Care and Service Occupations with a +2.5% year-over-year rate of growth. The strongest forecast by number of jobs over this period is expected for Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (+227 jobs) and Healthcare Support Occupations (+175). Over the same period, the highest separation demand (occupation demand due to retirements and workers moving from one occupation to another) is expected in Food Preparation and Serving Related Occupations (1,891 jobs) and Sales and Related Occupations (1,613).

			Current					5-Year History				1-Year Forecast			
SOC	Occupation	Empl	Mean Ann Wages ²	LQ	Unempl	Unempl Rate	Online Job Ads ³	Empl Change	Ann %	Total Demand	Exits	Transfers	Empl Growth	Ann % Growth	
43-0000	Office and Administrative Support	14,157	\$37,300	0.97	500	3.6%	300	-746	-1.0%	1,583	682	882	18	0.1%	
41-0000	Sales and Related	12,111	\$38,500	1.09	577	5.1%	667	8	0.0%	1,634	640	973	21	0.2%	
53-0000	Transportation and Material Moving	11,430	\$36,900	1.11	594	5.9%	437	2,042	4.0%	1,622	539	955	127	1.1%	
35-0000	Food Preparation and Serving Related	9,828	\$24,400	1.06	709	7.7%	695	1	0.0%	2,118	810	1,081	227	2.3%	
29-0000	Healthcare Practitioners and Technical	9,689	\$81,700	1.41	109	1.2%	1,301	59	0.1%	707	261	306	141	1.5%	
11-0000	Management	7,748	\$95,100	0.96	154	2.1%	309	728	2.0%	759	219	438	102	1.3%	
31-0000	Healthcare Support	7,274	\$27,400	1.40	284	4.4%	213	-72	-0.2%	1,172	485	513	175	2.4%	
25-0000	Educational Instruction and Library	6,531	\$49,200	1.04	152	2.5%	40	371	1.2%	668	272	311	84	1.3%	
51-0000	Production	5,657	\$37,500	0.85	243	4.8%	110	619	2.3%	670	223	420	27	0.5%	
47-0000	Construction and Extraction	5,416	\$42,800	1.02	352	6.6%	55	507	2.0%	612	162	392	57	1.0%	
13-0000	Business and Financial Operations	5,206	\$69,800	0.69	117	2.2%	127	886	3.8%	512	142	313	57	1.1%	
49-0000	Installation, Maintenance, and Repair	4,631	\$46,900	1.02	113	2.8%	214	264	1.2%	509	152	308	49	1.1%	
37-0000	Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance	4,463	\$28,100	1.14	231	5.7%	244	145	0.7%	648	259	340	48	1.1%	
39-0000	Personal Care and Service	2,396	\$26,600	0.84	168	7.1%	75	60	0.5%	424	165	200	59	2.5%	
21-0000	Community and Social Service	2,222	\$50,200	1.06	36	1.7%	116	241	2.3%	277	85	153	39	1.8%	
15-0000	Computer and Mathematical	2,175	\$78,900	0.54	35	1.5%	78	461	4.9%	187	47	112	27	1.3%	
33-0000	Protective Service	1,659	\$50,500	0.66	49	2.8%	45	-17	-0.2%	203	79	107	17	1.0%	

Smith County, Texas, 2022Q2¹

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Smith County, Texas, 2022Q21

				Current					5-Year History				1-Year Forecast			
SOC	Occupation		Empl	Mean Ann Wages ²	LQ	Unempl	Unempl Rate	Online Job Ads ³	Empl Change	Ann %	Total Demand	Exits	Transfers	Empl Growth	Ann % Growth	
27-0000	Arts, Entertainment, and Media	Design, Sports,	1,546	\$46,500	0.74	81	4.9%	39	65	0.9%	183	62	101	21	1.4%	
17-0000	Architecture Engineering	and	1,423	\$80,700	0.74	35	2.2%	53	61	0.9%	122	36	74	12	0.9%	
23-0000	Legal		874	\$114,500	0.86	14	1.6%	8	-46	-1.0%	71	25	35	10	1.2%	
19-0000	Life, Physical, ar Science	nd Social	765	\$60,600	0.74	22	2.7%	23	64	1.8%	78	17	52	9	1.1%	
45-0000	Farming, Fishir Forestry	ng, and	710	\$27,800	0.93	46	6.4%	8	-128	-3.2%	121	31	83	7	1.0%	
	Total - All Occup	oations	117,912	\$47,800	1.00	4,620	4.2%	5,157	5,574	1.0%	14,903	5,393	8,148	1,362	1.2%	

Source: JobsEQ®

Data as of 2022Q2 unless noted otherwise

Note: Figures may not sum due to rounding.

1. Data based on a four-quarter moving average unless noted otherwise. 2. Wage data are as of 2021 and represent the average for all Covered Employment

3. Data represent found online ads active within the last thirty days in the selected region; data represents a sampling rather than the complete universe of postings. Ads lacking zip code information but designating a place (city, town, etc.) may be assigned to the zip code with greatest employment in that place for queries in this analytic. Due to alternative county-assignment algorithms, ad counts in this analytic may not match that shown in RTI (nor in the popup window ad list).

Occupation employment data are estimated via industry employment data and the estimated industry/occupation mix. Industry employment data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and currently updated through 2022Q1, imputed where necessary with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q2. Wages by occupation are as of 2021 provided by the BLS and imputed where necessary. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

Industry Clusters

A cluster is a geographic concentration of interrelated industries or occupations. The industry cluster in Smith County, Texas with the highest relative concentration is Food Mfg. with a location quotient of 2.27. This cluster employs 3,159 workers in the region with an average wage of \$50,857. Employment in the Food Mfg. cluster is projected to expand in the region about 0.8% per year over the next ten years.

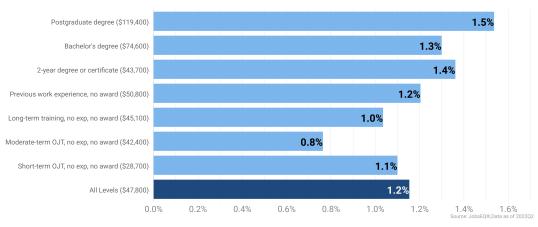
\$140 \$120 Coal/Oil/Powe Average Wages (\$1,000s) \$100 \$80 Financial Svc. LQ: 0.67 Health LQ: 1.47 \$60 Retail LQ: 1.14 Freight Tran. LQ: 0.94 Food Mfg LQ: 2.27 Education Utilities \$40 LO: 1.12 athe Consumer Svc. LQ: 0.98 icultura 1.25 \$20 **Competitive Advantage Threshold** \$0 -1.25 -1.00 -0.75 -0.50 -0.25 0.00 0.25 0.50 0.75 1.00 1.25 1.50 1.75 2.00 2.25 Average Annual Employment Forecast Rate(%) 2022Q2-2032Q2 Source: JobsEO®.Data as of 202202

Industry Clusters for Smith County, Texas as of 2022Q2

Location quotient and average wage data are derived from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages, provided by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, imputed where necessary, and updated through 2022Q1 with preliminary estimates updated to 2022Q2. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

Education Levels

Expected growth rates for occupations vary by the education and training required. While all employment in Smith County, Texas is projected to grow 1.2% over the next ten years, occupations typically requiring a postgraduate degree are expected to grow 1.5% per year, those requiring a bachelor's degree are forecast to grow 1.3% per year, and occupations typically needing a 2-year degree or certificate are expected to grow 1.4% per year.

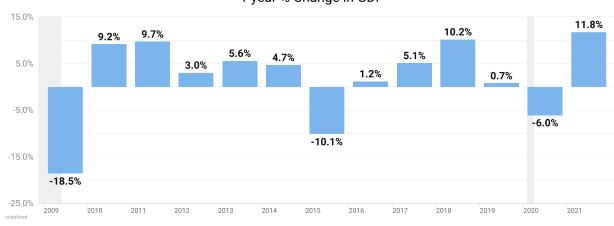


Annual Average Projected Job Growth by Training Required

Employment by occupation data are estimates are as of 2022Q2. Education levels of occupations are based on BLS assignments. Forecast employment growth uses national projections from the Bureau of Labor Statistics adapted for regional growth patterns.

Gross Domestic Product

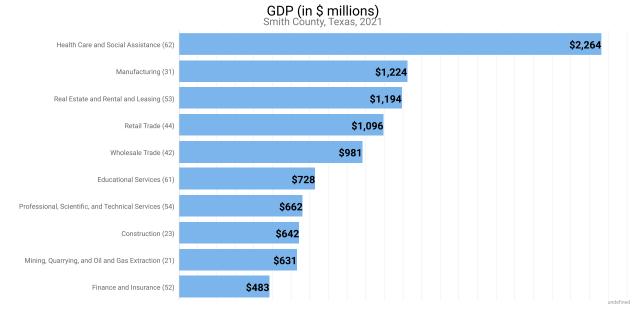
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is the total value of goods and services produced by a region. In 2021, nominal GDP in Smith County, Texas expanded 11.8%. This follows a contraction of 6.0% in 2020. As of 2021, total GDP in Smith County, Texas was \$12,469,594,000.



1 year % Change in GDP

Gross Domestic Product data are provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, imputed by Chmura where necessary, updated through 2021.

Of the sectors in Smith County, Texas, Health Care and Social Assistance contributed the largest portion of GDP in 2021, \$2,263,698,000 The next-largest contributions came from Manufacturing (\$1,223,885,000); Real Estate and Rental and Leasing (\$1,194,195,000); and Retail Trade (\$1,096,142,000).



Gross Domestic Product data are provided by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, imputed by Chmura where necessary, updated through 2021.

About This Report

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