This course is a study of Europe in the nineteenth century. It begins during the period of reaction following the defeat of Napoleon and proceeds through the growth of liberalism, nationalism, and socialism to the threshold of the twentieth century and world war. It examines some major social, political, diplomatic, and intellectual facets of the century and some of the issues that have given rise to historiographical controversy. The emphasis is on the literature of these subjects.

Required Textbook: None, but students who have not had HIST 3358 or have not otherwise studied nineteenth-century European history should read the following book (or its equivalent) in its entirety, for background, as soon as possible:


Readings on Library Reserve: Winks, Robin W. (ed.). *Historiography*. (This is Vol V of *The Oxford History of the British Empire*). It is available on reserve for in-library use only.

Grading the Course:

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Book Reviews</td>
<td>25%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oral Presentations and Class Participation</td>
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<tr>
<td>Final Examination</td>
<td>25%</td>
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<td>Historiographical Essay</td>
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Course Outline:

Subject of the Class

Orientation and **GENERAL DISCUSSION**: The Nineteenth Century in Europe

**LABOR DAY**

**Topic #1A:** The Congress of Vienna and the “New Regime”

**Topic #1B:** The Industrial Revolution

**Topic #2A:** Britain in the Victorian Age

**Topic #2B:** The Romantic Movement

**Topic #3A:** Nationalism

**Topic #3B:** Social and Cultural History of the Bourgeois Century

**Topic #4:** 1848: Revolution or Revolutions?

**Topic #5:** Imperial Russia: Problems in the Czar's Domains

**SEMESTER BREAK**

**Topic #6A:** Trials and Achievements in the Habsburg Empire

**Topic #6B:** European Ideas in a (Mostly) Post-Romantic Era
Topic #7: Napoleon III and the Second French Empire

Topic #8A: Origins and Problems of the Third French Republic
Topic #8B: The Paris Commune

Topic #9: Europe’s New Imperialism
Winks, Historiography. Read the following: Foreword, Preface, Chapters 1, 3, 38, and 41.

Topic #10: Origins of World War I

GENERAL DISCUSSION of Nineteenth-Century History and Historiography

HISTORIOGRAPHICAL ESSAY DUE TODAY

FINAL EXAM 6:00 to 8:00 p.m. (class option)

FINAL EXAM 6:00 to 8:00 p.m. (if Dec. 3 option not selected)

Description of Assignments
- Read at least one book on each of ten topics in the course. Submit one written report in the appropriate form each week with bibliographic citation, summary, and evaluation or analysis. One page (double-spaced and typed) in length. Total of ten reports.
- Make weekly oral presentations using the guidelines provided. Total of ten reports.
- Participate in the weekly class discussion on all topics in the course.
- Write and submit an historiographical essay (approximately 20-25 pages) on nineteenth-century Europe that describes the existing literature that has been examined in this course.
- Take a final essay examination at the conclusion of the course.
- Become acquainted with documentary materials related to nineteenth-century Europe which are specified in class and available either at the Robert R. Muntz Library or on the Internet.

**Class Policies**

**Attendance.** Your attendance at all classes is expected and essential. In the unlikely event of illness or emergency that prevents your attending class, please notify the instructor in advance. Missed oral presentations ordinarily cannot be made up.

**Tardiness and Courtesy.** Tardiness is not acceptable. It is disruptive, discourteous, and unprofessional. Habitual tardiness is cause for withdrawal. Students should not wear caps or hats to class as a matter of courtesy. Pagers and telephones must be turned off in class. University regulations do not allow food in the classroom.

**Deadlines.** Weekly deadlines ordinarily are firm, but no penalty accrues if a few reports are submitted late, particularly near the beginning of the semester. Major written assignment may be submitted early, but no late assignments will be accepted.

**Guide to the Preparation of Short Book Reports**

**Name.** In the upper right corner, place your name followed by the number of the appropriate topic, e.g., Thompson #1.

**Bibliographic Citation.** Single-space a full bibliographic citation before beginning the report. See the following example. Note the hanging indent format (as used in bibliographies).


**Body.** Double-space the body of the report after providing the bibliographic citation. Two elements must be found in the report: (1) a summary or description of the main material in the book and (2) an analysis, evaluation, or criticism of the book.

**Style.** The paper should be one page in length, but certainly not more than one and one-quarter pages. Use Times New Roman 12 pt. only.

**Guide to Oral Presentations in Class**

**Some Elements of the Oral Presentation**

Identify title, author, date of publication, and nature of book (e.g., memoir, monograph, collection).
Describe the types of sources used in writing the book.
Tell the main thesis, line of argument, overall structure. Be precise and substantive.
Evaluate the book, e.g., its clarity, validity, strengths and weaknesses.
Criteria Used in Evaluating Oral Presentations

(1) Clarity of Expression. Does the presenter explain the ideas of the author clearly, defining terms when necessary, using any visual aids when helpful, and remembering that class participants have not read the book and, therefore, rely upon an accurate reporting?

(2) Comprehension of the Work. Does the presenter comprehend the work under consideration as evidenced by a presentation given in his or her own words, by an ability to answer questions about the book read, and by being able to make appropriate generalizations about the theme and structure of the book?

(3) Evaluation. Does the presenter evaluate the book by addressing such items as its credibility, the sources upon which it is based, the method employed in research and writing, the effect of the time of its publication on the argument presented, the identity of the author, the suitability of its writing style, the logic of its argument?

(4) Organization. Does the presenter organize the material so that an appropriate amount of time is devoted to each topic being covered? This usually means that the presenter should devote the same proportion of attention to each topic as that devoted by the author. Does the presenter adhere to the announced time limit within reason?
Reading Lists

HIST 5358: Nineteenth-Century Europe, 1815-1914

#1A The Congress of Vienna and the “New Regime”  (* means professor owns and lends)

Alsop, Susan Mary. The Congress Dances: Vienna, 1814-1815. (*)
Dallas, Gregor. The Final Act: The Roads to Waterloo (1997) (*)
Kraehe, Enno. The Metternich Controversy.
Lockhart, John G. The Peacemakers, 1814-1815.
Musulin, Stella. Vienna in the Age of Metternich: From Napoleon to Revolution, 1805-1848.
Palmer, Alan. Metternich.
Schwartz, Henry. Metternich, the “Coachman of Europe”: Statesman or Evil Genius?
Straus, Hannah Alice. The Attitude of the Congress of Vienna toward Nationalism in Germany, Italy, and Poland
Webster, C. K. The Congress of Vienna, 1814-1815.

#1B  The Industrial Revolution

Ashton, T.S. The Industrial Revolution, 1760-1830.
Bailey, Brian. The Luddite Rebellion.
Bowditch, John and Clement Ramsland. (eds.). Voices of the Industrial Revolution.*
Cipolla, Carlo M. (ed.). The Industrial Revolution, 1700-1914 (Vol 3 of Fontana Ec. Hist of Eur)
Deane, Phyllis. The First Industrial Revolution.
Dunham, Arthur. Industrial Revolution in France, 1815-1848.
Hamilton, Henry. The Industrial Revolution in Scotland. (microform; Books for College Libraries)
Henderson W. O. The Industrial Revolution in Europe, 1815-1914.
Hobsbawm, E. The Age of Revolution, 1789-1848.
Hughes, Jonathan. Industrialization and Economic History.
Lane, Peter. The Industrial Revolution: The Birth of the Modern Age.
Lieberman, S. (ed.) Europe and the Industrial Revolution
Macgregor, David. The Evolution of Industry.
Reeve, Robin. The Industrial Revolution, 1750-1850.
Stearns, Peter. The Industrial Revolution in World History.
Taylor, Philip (ed.) The Industrial Revolution in Britain: Triumph or Disaster?
Zlotnick, Susan Women, Writing, and the Industrial Revolution.

#2A Britain in the Victorian Age

Baily, Francis E. The Perfect Age.
Beales, Derek E. From Castlereagh to Gladstone, 1815-1855
Briggs, Asa. The Age of Improvement, 1783-1867. [Part of The Making of Modern England]
Evans, R. J. The Victorian Age, 1815-1914.
Gilmour, Robin. The Victorian Period: The Intellectual and Cultural Context.
Hammond, J. L. The Age of the Chartists, 1832-1854: A Study in Discontent.
before the Reform Bill
Harvey A. D. Britain in the Early Nineteenth Century.

Himmelfarb, Gertrude. Marriage and Morals Among the Victorians.
Himmelfarb, Gertrude. Poverty and Compassion: The Moral Imagination of the Late Victorians.
(1991) (ILL)
Hobsbawm, Eric and George Rude. Captain Swing.
Longford, Elizabeth. Eminent Victorian Women.
Low, Sidney J. The History of England During the Reign of Victoria, 1837-1901.
Packard, Jerrold M. Farewell in Splendor: The Passing of Queen Victoria and Her Age.
(2000)
Thompson, F.M.L. English Landed Society in the Nineteenth Century.
Tingsten, Herbert. Victoria and the Victorians.
Wingfield-Stratford, Esme Cecil. The Victorian Sunset.
Woodward, E. L. The Age of Reform, 1815-1870.
Young, G. M. Victorian England: Portrait of An Age.

#2B The Romantic Movement

Clark, Kenneth. The Romantic Rebellion.
Evans, David. Social Romanticism in France, 1830-1848.
Furst, Lilian. Romanticism in Perspective.
Gleckner, Robert. Romanticism: Points of View. (heavy on ideology)
Galsted, John (ed.). Romanticism.
Honour, Hugh. Romanticism.
Jones, Howard. Revolution and Romanticism.
Klaus, Kenneth. The Romantic Period in Music.
Krzynowski, Julia. Polish Romantic Literature.
Mowat, R. The Romantic Age.
Mason, Daniel. The Romantic Composers.
Peyre, Henri. What is Romanticism?
Prawer, Siegbert. The Romantic Period in Germany.
Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. Emergence of Romanticism (up to date, mostly literature)

Riasanovsky, Nicholas V. Russia and the West in the Teaching of the Slavophiles: A Study of Romantic Ideology.
Ringer, Alexander (ed.). The Early Romantic Era: Between Revolutions, 1789 and 1848.
Sagarra, Eda. Tradition and Revolution: German Literature and Society.
Schenk, H. G. The Mind of the European Romantics (*).
Talmon, J L. Romanticism and Revolt: Europe, 1815-1848.
Taylor, Keith. The Political Ideas of the Utopian Socialists.
Walzel, Oskar. German Romanticism.

#3A Nationalism

Angell, Norman. The Unseen Assassins
Breuilly, John. Nationalism and the State.
Brubaker, Roger. Citizenship and Nationhood in France and Germany. (e-book)
Ergang, Robert. Herder and the Foundations of German Nationalism. (mostly 18th century)
Erickson, Thomas. Ethnicity and Nationalism: Anthropological Perspective
Hayes, Carlton J. H. Nationalism: A Religion.
Hutchinson, John and Anthony D. Smith. (eds.). Nationalism.
Kohn, Hans. The Idea of Nationalism: A Study in its Origins and Background.
Mayer, Tamar. Gender Ironies of Nationalism: Sexing the Nation (e-book)
Merkel, Peter. German Unification in the European Context.
Minogue, K. R. Nationalism.
Mosse, George L. Nationalism and Sexuality. (deals with all modern era)
Mosse, George. The Nationalization of the Masses: Political Symbolism and Mass Movements in Germany from the Napoleonic Wars through the Third Reich.
Porter, Brian. When Nationalism Began to Hate: Imagining Modern Politics in Nineteenth Century Poland (2000)
Pundt, A. Arndt and the Nationalist Awakening of Germany.
Shafer, Boyd C. Nationalism: Myth and Reality.
Snyder, Louis. Contemporary Nationalisms
Snyder, Louis. German Nationalism: The Tragedy of a People.
Snyder, Louis. The Meaning of Nationalism.
#3B  Social and Cultural History of the Bourgeois Century

Gay, Peter. The Bourgeois Experience: Victoria to Freud:  
   The Naked Heart. (1995)  
   The Cultivation of Hatred. (1993)  
   Pleasure Wars. (1998)
Perry, K. R. The Bourgeois Century: A History of Europe, 1780-1870 (very general)

#4  1848: Revolution or Revolutions?

Blanc, Louis. 1848: Historical Revelations.
Dowe, Dieter et al. (eds.). Europe in 1848: Revolution and Reform. (2001)
Eyck, Frank. The Revolutions of 1848-49.
Fasel, George. Europe in Upheaval: The Revolutions of 1848.
Hahn. The 1848 Revolutions in German-Speaking Europe. *
Kranzberg, Melvin. 1848: A Turning Point?
Langer, William. The Revolutions of 1848. [same as Chaps. 10-13 of Political and Social Upheaval]
Lougee, Robert. Midcentury Revolution, 1848: Society and Revolution in France and Germany.
Price, Roger. The Revolutions of 1848.
Rath, R. The Viennese Revolution of 1848.
Robertson, Priscilla. Revolutions of 1848: A Social History.
Sperber, Jonathan. The European Revolutions, 1848-1851. (e-book and also *)
Stadelmann, Rudolph. Social and Political History of the German 1848 Rev.
Stearns, Peter. 1848: The Revolutionary Tide in Europe.
Stiles, William. Austria in 1848-49.
#5 Imperial Russia: Problems in the Czar's Domains (or see addendum)

Becker, Seymour. Nobility and Privilege in Late Imperial Russia.
Barker, A. The War against Russia, 1854-56.
Berlin, Isaiah. Russian Thinkers.
Byrnes, Robert. Pobedonostsev: His Life and Thought.
Crankshaw, Edward. The Shadow of the Winter Palace.
Daly, Jonathan. Autocracy under Siege: Security Police and Opposition in Russia, 1866-1905.
Fischer, George. Russian Liberalism: From Gentry to Intelligentsia.
Frank, Stephen. Crime, Cultural Conflict, and Justice in Rural Russia, 1856-1914.
Graham, Stephen. Tsar of Freedom.
Lincoln, W. Bruce. In the Vanguard of Reform: Russia's Enlightened Bureaucrats, 1825-1861.
Lincoln, W. Bruce. In War's Dark Shadow: The Russians before the Great War.
Macey, David. Government and Peasant in Russia, 1861-1906.
Mazour, A. The First Russian Revolution, 1825.
Mosse, W. Alexander II and the Modernization of Russia.
Offord, Derek. Nineteenth-Century Russia: Opposition to Autocracy.
Payne, Robert. The Fortress.
Riasanowsky, Nicholas. Nicholas I and Official Nationality in Russia.
Riasanowsky, Nicholas. A Parting of the Ways: Government and the Educated Public in Russia, 1801-1855.
Seton-Watson, Hugh. The Russian Empire, 1801-1917 (no need to read the chapters dealing with the 18th century)
Starr, S. F. Decentralization and Self Government in Russia, 1830-1870.
Ulam, Adam. In the Name of the People: Prophets and Conspirators in Pre-revolutionary Russia
Wirtschaften, Elise Kemerling. From Serf to Russian Soldier.
Venturi, K. Roots of Revolution.

#6A Trials and Achievements in the Habsburg Empire

Bridge, F. From Sadowa to Sarajevo: The Foreign Policy of Austria-Hungary, 1866-1914.
Crankshaw, E. The Fall of the House of Habsburg.
Dedijer, Vladimir. The Road to Sarajevo.
Gordon, Harold and Mary Gordon (eds.) The Austrian Empire: Abortive Federation? (*)
Jaszi, Oscar. The Dissolution of the Habsburg Empire
Jelavich, Barbara. The Habsburg Empire in European Affairs, 1814-1918.
Kann, Robert. The Habsburg Empire: A Study in Integration and Disintegration.
Kann, Robert. The Multinational Empire (2 vols)
May, A. The Habsburg Monarchy, 1867-1914.
Pauley, Bruce F. Habsburg Legacy, 1867-1939.
Schorske, Carl. Fine-de-siècle Vienna: Politics and Culture.
Seton-Watson, R. W. The Southern Slav Question and the Habsburg Monarchy.
Sked, Alan. The Decline and Fall of the Habsburg Empire, 1815-1918.
Steed, H. The Hapsburg Monarchy.
Tapie, Victor. The Rise and Fall of the Habsburg Monarchy.
Wheatcroft, Andrew. The Habsburgs: Embodying Empire. (*)
Winters, S. B. and Joseph Held (eds.). Intellectual and Social Developments in the Habsburg Empire from Maria Teresa to World War I.

#6B European Ideas in a (Mostly) Post-Romantic Era

Biddiss, M. D. The Father of Racist Ideology: Social and Political Thought of Count Gobineau.
Chadwick, Owen. The Secularization of the European Mind in the Nineteenth Century.
Himmelfarb, Gertrude. Victorian Minds.
Joll, J. B. The Anarchists.
London, Jack. The People of the Abyss.
Mayer, Arno J. The Persistence of the Old Regime: Europe to the Great War.
Pulzer, P. J. The Rise of Political Antisemitism in Germany and Austria.
Staum, Martin S. Labeling People: French Scholars on Society, Race, and Empire, 1815-1848. (2003) (*)

#7 Napoleon III and the Second French Empire

Bierman, John. Napoleon III and His Carnival Empire.
Campbell, Stuart. The Second Empire Revisited: A Study in French Historiography.
Corley, T.A.B. Democratic Despot: A Life of Napoleon III.
Friedrich, Otto. Olympia: Paris in the Age of Manet.*
Gooch, Brison. The Reign of Napoleon III.
Gooch, Brison (ed.). Napoleon III--Man of Destiny: Enlightened Statesman or Proto-Fascist?
Guedalla, Philip. The Second Empire.
Jordan, David P. Transforming Paris: The Life and Labors of Baron Haussmann. (*)
Mainardi, Patricia. Art and Policy of the Second Empire: The University Expositions of 1855 and 1867. (new)
Napoleon III. The Second Empire and Its Downfall. (Correspondence between Napoleon III and Crown Prince Napoleon—not for class presentation)
Osgood, Samuel (Ed.). Napoleon III: Buffoon, Modern Dictator or Sphinx?
Smith, W. H. C. Napoleon III.
St. John, James. Louis Napoleon: Emperor of the French.
Vandam, Albert. Undercurrents of the Second Empire.
Williams, Roger L. Gaslight and Shadow: The World of Napoleon III.

#8A Origins and Problems of the Third French Republic

Chapman, Guy. The Dreyfus Trials.
Derfler, L. The Dreyfus Affair: Tragedy of Errors?
Dimnet, Ernest. France Herself Again.
Dreyfus, A. Five Years of My Life. (FYI)
Dreyfus, A. and P. Dreyfus. The Dreyfus Case. (FYI)
Elwitt, Sanford The Making of the Third Republic.
Fortescue, William. The Third Republic in France, 1870-1940. (documents; e-book)
Harding, James. The Astonishing Adventure of General Boulanger.
Hoffman, Robert L. More Than a Trial: The Struggle Over Captain Dreyfus.
Jackson, J. Hampden. Clemenceau and the Third Republic.
Kedward, H. R. The Dreyfus Affair: Catalyst for Tensions in French Society.
Nord, Philip. The Republican Moment.
Paleologue, Maurice. My Secret Diary of the Dreyfus Case, 1898-1899. (FYI)
Porter, Charles W. The Career of Theophile Delcasse.
Ralston, David B. The Army of the Republic.
Schuman, Frederick L. War and Diplomacy in the French Republic.
Sedgwick, Alexander. The Third French Republic, 1870-1914.
Shirer, William. The Collapse of the Third Republic (Chapters 1-9 only).
Snyder, Louis L. The Dreyfus Case: A Documentary History.
Thomson, DAvid. Democracy in France Since 1870 (Chapters 1-4 only).
Wright, Charles H. A History of the Third French Republic.
#8B  The Paris Commune

Bernstein, Samuel. The Beginnings of Marxian Socialism in France.
Harrison, Royden (Ed.). The English Defence of the Commune, 1871.
Leith, James A. (ed.). Images of the Commune. (some sections in French)
Tombs, Robert. The War against Paris, 1871.
Williams, Roger L. (ed.) Commune of Paris, 1871.

#9  Imperialism

Arendt, Hannah. The Origins of Totalitarianism. (especially the section on imperialism)
Arnold, David. Colonizing the Body: State Medicine and Epidemic Diseases in Nineteenth-Century India. (e-book)
Bell, Jeffrey. Industrialization and Imperialism, 1800-1914: A Biographical Dictionary. (e-book, for reference only)
Bodelsen, C. Studies in Mid-Victorian Imperialism. (1968)
Brewer, Anthony. Marxist Theories of Imperialism. (e-book)
Cannadine, David. Ornamentalism: How the British Saw Their Empire.*
Chaudhuri, Nupur and Margaret Strobel. Western Women and Imperialism. (e-book)
Cohen, Benjamin. The Question of Imperialism.
Colley, Linda. Britons: Forging the Nation, 1707-1837. [e-book; not for presentation]
Conklin, Alice and Ian C. Fletcher. European Imperialism, 1830-1930: Climax and Contradiction. (1999) (helpful on historiography) (library and *)
Curtin, Philip D. Imperialism.
Doyle, Michael W. Empires.
Eldridge, C. Victorian Imperialism.
Headrick, Daniel R. The Tools of Empire: Technology and European Imperialism in the Nineteenth Century.
Hobson, J. A. Imperialism.
Hobsbawm, Eric. The Age of Empire, 1875-1914.
Kiernan, V.G. Marxism and Imperialism.
Langer, William L. The Diplomacy of Imperialism, 1890-1902.
Lindqvist, Sven. "Exterminate All the Brutes." (1996)
Mommsen, Wolfgang J. Theories of Imperialism.
Murphy, Agnes. The Ideology of French Imperialism, 1871-1881.
Parsons, Timothy. The British Imperial Century, 1815-1914: A World History Perspective.
Procida, Mary A. Married to the Empire: Gender, Politics and Imperialism in India. (2002)*
Snyder, Louis L. (ed.) The Imperialism Reader.
Tierney, Brian. The Origins of Modern Imperialism: Ideological or Economic?
Watts, Sheldon. Epidemics and History: Disease, Power and Imperialism.
Woolf, L. Economic Imperialism
Wright, Harrison M. (ed.). The "New Imperialism" An Analysis of Late 19th Century Expansion.

#10 Origins of World War I

Albertini, L. The Origins of the War of 1914. (3 vols)
Asquith, H. H. The Genesis of War.
Barnes, H. E. In Quest of Truth and Justice: Debunking the War Guilt Myth.
Beck, James. The Evidence in the Case.
Fay, S. B. The Origins of the War (2 vols)
Ferguson, Niall. The Pity of War.
Fischer, Fritz. Germany's Aims in the First World War.
Fromkin, David. Europe’s Last Summer: Who Started the Great War in 1914?
Koch, H. W. The Origins of the First World War: Great Power Rivalry and German War Aims.
Lafour, L. The Long Fuse.
Remak, Joachim. The First World War: Causes, Conduct, Consequences.
Schmitt, Bernadotte. The Coming of the War, 1914 (2 vols).
Seymour, Charles. The Diplomatic Background of the War, 1870-1914.
Tuchman, Barbara. The Guns of August.
Addendum to HIST 5358 Syllabus  If needed in Fall 2007

#5A  Imperial Russia: Nineteenth-Century Conditions

Becker, Seymour. Nobility and Privilege in Late Imperial Russia.
Berlin, Isaiah. Russian Thinkers.
Byrnes, Robert. Pobedonostsev: His Life and Thought.
Chapman, Tim. Imperial Russia, 1801-1905 (e-book)
Crankshaw, Edward. The Shadow of the Winter Palace.
Daly, Jonathan. Autocracy under Siege: Security Police and Opposition in Russia, 1866-1905.
Frank, Stephen. Crime, Cultural Conflict, and Justice in Rural Russia, 1856-1914.
Graham, Stephen. Tsar of Freedom.
Lincoln, W. Bruce. The Romanovs: Autocrats of All the Russias.
Lincoln, W. Bruce. In War's Dark Shadow: The Russians before the Great War.
Marlin, A. Romantics, Reformers, Reactionaries: Russian Conservative Thought and Politics in the Reign of Alexander I.
Payne, Robert. The Fortress.
Riasanovsky, Nicholas. Nicholas I and Official Nationality in Russia.
Seton-Watson, Hugh. The Russian Empire, 1801-1917 (no need to read the chapters dealing with the 18th century)

#5B  Imperial Russia: Modernization, Reform, and Revolutionary Movements

Adams, Arthur. Imperial Russia after 1861: Peaceful Modernization or Revolution?
Dixon, Simon. The Modernisation of Russia, 1676-1825 (e-book)
Engel, B. A. Et al. (Eds.). Five Sisters: Women Against the Tsar.
Evans, John L. The Petrasevskij Circle, 1845-1849.
Field, Daniel. Rebels in the Name of the Tsar.
Fischer, George. Russian Liberalism from Gentry to Intelligentsia.
Hingley, Ronald. Nihilists: Russian Radicals and Revolutionaries in the Reign of Alexander II
Lincoln, W. Bruce. In the Vanguard of Reform: Russia's Enlightened Bureaucrats, 1825-1861.
Mazour, Anatole. The First Russian Revolution, 1825.
Mosse, W. Alexander II and the Modernization of Russia.
Pomper, Philip. The Russian Revolutionary Intelligentsia.
Prawdin, Michael. The Unmentionable Nechaev: A Key to Bolshevism.
Rogger, Hans. Russia in the Age of Modernisation and Revolution, 1881-1917.
Sablinsky. The Road to Bloody Sunday.
Starr, S. F. Decentralization and Self Government in Russia, 1830-1870.
Ulam, Adam. In the Name of the People: Prophets and Conspirators in Pre-revolutionary Russia

#5C Imperial Russia: Abolition of Serfdom

Blum, Jerome. Lord and Peasant in Russia: From the Ninth to the Nineteenth Century.
Emmons, Terence. Emancipation of the Russian Serfs.
Robinson, Geroid. Rural Russia under the Old Regime.
Macey, David. Government and Peasant in Russia, 1861-1906
Moon, David. The Abolition of Serfdom in Russia, 1762-1907. (2001)
Zaionchkovskii, Petr. The Abolition of Serfdom in Russia.
Wirtschafter, Elise. From Serf to Russian Soldier: The Lower Ranks in the Prereform Army.