

**THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT TYLER
SCHOOL OF NURSING**

**NURS 4234 ISSUES IN PROFESSIONAL NURSING
Spring 2016 Syllabus
Tyler Campus**

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Monday 2:00 pm - 3:45 pm

NURS 4234 Issues in Professional Nursing

SEMESTER CREDIT HOURS

Two didactic hours

PREREQUISITES

Successful completion of all third level courses for generic and LVN students

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course synthesizes the ethical/legal concepts related to the roles of the registered nurse. Emphasis is on professional values and value-based behaviors as a member of the profession.

COURSE STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, students will have demonstrated the ability to:

1. Assume responsibility for continuing professional development.
2. Analyze the level of self-knowledge needed to carry out the professional role and leadership skills necessary to the delivery of care in a complex society.
3. Utilize nursing knowledge and the decision making processes derived from evidenced based research findings to address contemporary issues and problems in health care.
4. Debate moral/ethical/legal/regulatory issues that impact nursing practice and the health care delivery system.
5. Describe the impact of health policy, finances, and regulatory agencies on the delivery of healthcare.
6. Appraise health care issues through utilization of the processes of critical thinking and interpersonal caring to diverse populations across the lifespan.
7. Synthesize professional standards that support moral/ethical/legal principles in response to global health care needs.
8. Integrate knowledge, skills and attitudes to address nursing practice issues that reflect ethical decision making.

REQUIRED TEXTS

Burkhardt, M. A., & Nathaniel, A. K. (2014). *Ethics & issues in contemporary nursing* (4th ed.). Stamford, CT: Cengage Learning. (ISBN: 978-1-1331-2916-5)

American Psychological Association. (2010). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: Author. (ISBN: 978-1-4338-0561-5)

Recommended:

American Nurses Association. (2015). *Code of ethics for nurses with interpretative statements*. Silver Spring, MD: Author.

American Nurses Association. (2015). *Nursing: Scope and standards of practice* (3rd ed.). Silver Spring, MD: Author.

ATTENDANCE

Attendance during lecture is a professional expectation and will be monitored by course faculty. Refer to the university catalog for the policy regarding student attendance and possible student consequences. Students are responsible for all course assignments and content covered in class including announcements.

UNIVERSITY POLICIES

University policies regarding students' rights and responsibilities, absence for religious observance, absence for university-sponsored activities, services to students with disabilities, grade replacement, state-mandated course drop policy, social security and privacy, and emergency evacuation may be found at <http://uttyler.edu/academicaffairs/files/syllabuspolicies.pdf> and University Student Handbook: <http://www.uttyler.edu/mopp/>

Disability Statement

In accordance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and the ADA Amendments Act (ADAAA) the University offers accommodations to students with learning, physical and/or psychological disabilities. If you have a disability, including non-visible a disability diagnosis such as a chronic disease, learning disorder, head injury or ADHD, or you have a history of modifications or accommodations in a previous educational environment you are encouraged to contact the Student Accessibility and Resources office and schedule an interview with an Accessibility Case Manager. If you are unsure if the above criteria applies to you, but have questions or concerns please contact the SAR office. For more information or to set up an appointment please visit the SAR webpage (<http://www.uttyler.edu/disabilityservices/>) or the SAR office located in the University Center, Room 3150 or call 903.566.7079. You may also send an email to saroffice@uttyler.edu.

EXAMINATIONS/ASSIGNMENTS AND GRADING POLICY:

Completion of NURS 4234 is based on satisfactory attainment of all course criteria. Any student failing to meet the course objectives and expectations must repeat the course and may not progress to the next level and/or meet graduation requirements.

1. **Course Grade Calculation:** Students will have course grades calculated based on the weighted calculation of exams and other required course work. The weighted calculation must be 75% or above to pass the course.

Exam 1	20%
Exam 2	20%
Exam 3	20%
Ethics Analysis Paper	20%
Participation Grade	10%
Legal Assignment; Cultural Certification	10%
(each worth 50 points for a total of 100 points)	

2. **Participation Grade:** During class time, an interactive learning activity may be announced; six activities are planned. Active participation in **five** of the interactive activities may earn up to 20 points each for a possible total of 100 participation points. **Participation grades may not be made up.**

3. **Assignments:** See Class Schedule for Ethics Analysis Paper, Legal Assignment, and Cultural Competency Certification due dates/times. See Blackboard for specific information and requirements for assignments. Assignments must be submitted on time to avoid late points. **Evidence of plagiarism on any submitted assignment may result in failure of the course and/or removal from the nursing program.** See Scholastic Conduct and Discipline Policy in the current School of Nursing (SON) [Guide for Baccalaureate Students, p.46.](#)

4. Final course grades will be assigned according to the following scale: (an average of 74.5 - 74.9 will not be rounded to 75)

A	90 -100
B	80-89

C	75-79
D	60-74
F	59 and below

Approved FO: Fall 1999

PAPER/ASSIGNMENT RE-GRADING POLICY

Student assignments will not be re-graded.

GRADE REPLACEMENT POLICY

If you are repeating this course for a grade forgiveness (grade replacement) you must file a Grade Replacement Contract with the Enrollment Services Center (ADM 230) on or before the **Census Date** of the semester in which the course will be repeated. Grade Replacement Contracts are available in the Enrollment Services Center or at <http://www.uttyler.edu/registrar/forms/index.php>. Each semester's Census Date can be found on the Contract itself, on the [Academic Calendar](#), or in the information pamphlets published each semester by the Office of the Registrar. Failure to file a Grade Replacement Contract will result in both the original and repeated grade being used to calculate your overall grade point average. Undergraduates are eligible to exercise grade replacement for only three course repeats during their career at UT Tyler; graduates are eligible for two grade replacements. Full policy details are printed on each Grade Replacement Contract.

EXAMINATION AND EXAMINATION REVIEW POLICY

1. Attendance for exams is mandatory.
2. If absence for an exam is necessary, the student is responsible for notifying faculty prior to the exam with an acceptable reason.
3. Exams will be made available at the time the exam is scheduled to begin. Students will be allowed entry to the computer lab after an exam has been started ONLY with faculty discretion.
4. All hats/caps must be removed during exam time. No hoods may be pulled up over head during exams. All personal items such as purses, books, backpacks, notebooks and briefcases will be left in the front of the room during testing.
5. Silence will be enforced during the testing. In order to avoid distraction, no one will be permitted to leave the room until testing is completed.
6. **Make-up exams** will only be given at the discretion of faculty and **will be in a different format than the original exam**. Failure to notify faculty of the need to take the exam on an alternate date will result in a grade of 0 for that particular exam.
7. Exam reviews will be conducted at the discretion of faculty and may be scheduled with faculty during office hours within 10 school days from the return of exam grades.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

1. Students are expected to assume full responsibility for the content and integrity of all academic work submitted as assignments and examinations.
2. Students are advised to review the Scholastic Conduct and Discipline Policy in the current SON [Guide for Baccalaureate Students](#) and [UT Tyler Student Conduct and Discipline Policy](#). These policies are fully endorsed and enforced by all faculty members within the School of Nursing. UT Tyler Honor Code: *I embrace honor and integrity. Therefore, I choose not to lie, cheat, or steal, nor to accept the actions of those who do.*
3. Plagiarism, cheating and collusion are unacceptable and if found violating any of these standards the student will be disciplined accordingly (see *Guide for Baccalaureate Students* for definitions).
4. The SON has the right to dismiss students from the program for any infraction of a legal, moral, social, or safety nature, pursuant to the procedures detailed in the *Regent's Rules*.

EXPECTATIONS OF STUDENTS IN NURS 4234

1. Participation in class discussions, which involves interaction with faculty and other students in class, is required.

2. Students are expected to have read the content and be prepared for discussion prior to class according to the stated unit learning outcomes.
3. Students are responsible for all course assignments and content, including announcements, posted to Blackboard.
4. Lecture outlines will be posted to Blackboard no later than Tuesday, 12 pm, the week prior to class.
5. Specific information and requirements for the Ethics Analysis Paper and other course assignments will be posted to Blackboard.
6. **Late assignments** will only be accepted at the discretion of faculty:
There will be a 5 point penalty for assignments submitted after the due time unless special permission obtained from faculty.
There will be a 10 point penalty each day for assignments submitted after the due date unless special permission obtained from faculty.
7. All submitted written material (papers, assignments, examinations, etc.) are the property of the School of Nursing.
8. All nursing students are required to use their student Patriot email accounts for all correspondence.

STUDENT DRESS CODE

General: It is the philosophy of the School of Nursing that the student has a responsibility to be neatly groomed and modestly dressed. Appearances should promote good health, safety and general well-being of the student. Clothing should avoid brevity and/or design that are offensive to the dignity and rights of others. School officials have the right and responsibility to counsel with the student or take any other corrective action. Types of clothing (other than those specified in this document) may be worn at the direction of the nursing instructor for special events.

Classroom: Casual or everyday business wear is recommended. This includes but is not limited to the following: slacks or skirt; sweater, blouse, and shirt. Jeans as well as conservative shorts (mid-thigh or longer) may be worn, but avoid overly frayed or soiled items. Shoes must be worn. See items to be avoided below.

Professional/Clinical Presentations: Business or dressy day social: suit, dress, dressy separates, jacket, tie, nice fabrics, and dress shoes. Denim, jeans, t-shirt or other casual clothes are not considered appropriate and are not allowed. For workshops/seminars attended by students, professional/business attire will be worn. Students will wear a clean, white lab coat, with the UT Tyler School of Nursing patch, over professional attire at the discretion of the nursing instructor.

Items to be avoided in all School-related Functions (including but not limited to): overly frayed, worn or soiled garments; costume look, transparent blouses, bare midriff shirts, tank tops, spaghetti straps, muscle shirts, overtly sexual styles, gang colors or logos, facial or body piercing, obscene slogans or pictures, bedroom wear, short-shorts, short skirts, or clothing that may be offensive to others.

If the dress code rules are broken and a change of clothes is not available, the student may be removed from the school-related function for the remainder of the day. **Appropriate disciplinary action will be taken for repeated violations of this code.**

Revised: Fall 2015

FORMS TO BE READ, SIGNED AND SUBMITTED

1. Student Affirmation Form – please access on Bb under Assignments tab

Each line must be initialed and the form signed and dated for each course every semester. The completed form is submitted to Blackboard.

2. Confidentiality and Privacy Form – please access on Bb under Assignments tab

The form must be signed and dated for each course every semester. The completed form is submitted to Blackboard.

3. Audio/Video-Recording Agreement - see p. 12

Any student wishing to record a class must sign this agreement no later than the second week of classes each semester. An agreement must be signed for each course every semester. Due to the confidential nature of some course content, the student will provide written documentation of the erasure of any recordings made during the current semester. Failure to return this written documentation to the faculty by the date of the final examination will result in a grade of "I" (Incomplete).

UNIT STUDENT LEARNING OUTCOMES

**Unit 1
INTRODUCTION TO COURSE
ETHICAL THEORY AND PRINCIPLES**

OBJECTIVES:

1. Review course objectives and requirements as outlined in course syllabus.
2. Discuss the ethical principles as they pertain to health care issues.
3. Analyze selected ethical theories as a basis for ethical decision-making.
4. Examine situations in which there is a conflict between two or more ethical principles.
5. Examine the provisions in the *ANA Code of Ethics for Nurses (2001)* as they apply to nursing practice.

ASSIGNMENT:

1. Textbook: Burkhardt & Nathaniel (2014): Chapters 2 & 3
2. American Nurses Association. (2015). *Code of ethics for nurses with interpretive statements*. Silver Spring, MD: Author
3. American Nurses Association. (2010). *Nursing: Scope and standards of practice* (2nd ed.). Silver Spring, MD: Author
4. Bb postings

EVALUATION: Exam 1

**Unit 2
VALUES AND MORAL DEVELOPMENT**

OBJECTIVES:

1. Discuss why values clarification is important both personally and professionally.
2. Differentiate between personal and professional values.
3. Explain the valuing process.
4. Describe methods to work through values conflicts in practice settings.
5. Define essential professional values and behaviors.
6. Analyze the impact of culture on values development.
7. Critique models of moral development.
8. Examine how morality relates to the practice of nursing.

ASSIGNMENT:

1. Textbook: Burkhardt & Nathaniel (2014): Chapters 4 & 5
2. American Association of College (AACN) of Nursing Professional Values
3. Bb postings

EVALUATION: Exam 1

Unit 3 ETHICAL DECISION-MAKING

OBJECTIVES:

1. Compare and examine critical thinking and the process of ethical decision-making.
2. Recognize how personal emotions impact ethical decision-making.
3. Apply the ethical decision making process to selected ethical issues.
4. Differentiate among the various types of moral problems.
5. Submit a written assignment that presents resolution of ethical dilemma.

ASSIGNMENT:

1. Textbook: Burkhardt & Nathaniel (2014): Chapter 7
2. Bb postings
3. Ethics Analysis Paper - see Bb for details

EVALUATION: Exam 1, Ethics Analysis Paper Assignment

Unit 4 ECONOMIC ISSUES

OBJECTIVES:

1. Examine trends in health care delivery and financing that have emerged in recent history.
2. Discuss current problems in health care economics.
3. Articulate how decisions are based upon ethics and distributive justice.
4. Compare theories of justice and how resources and services are distributed.

ASSIGNMENT:

1. Textbook: Burkhardt & Nathaniel (2014): Chapter 15
2. Bb postings

EVALUATION: Exam 1

Unit 5 SOCIAL AND GENDER RELATED ISSUES

OBJECTIVES:

1. Synthesize current research and other relevant information from scientific and humanistic disciplines with nursing theory for application to culturally diverse groups.
2. Identify issues concerning race and gender that impact nursing.
3. Analyze evidence of victim blaming within the health care system.
4. Discuss ethical issues related to health care of vulnerable populations, such as the poor, the elderly, the homeless, those involved with domestic violence, racial minorities.
5. Identify pros and cons for promoting autonomy for health care decision making among vulnerable populations.

ASSIGNMENT:

1. Textbook: Burkhardt & Nathaniel (2014): Chapters 16 &17
2. Bb postings

EVALUATION: Exam 2

Unit 5 (cont.)
TRANSCULTURAL AND SPIRITUAL ISSUES

OBJECTIVES:

1. Decrease the potential of ethical dilemmas by incorporating human caring and critical thinking skills while providing culturally competent holistic care to diverse populations.
2. Discuss how cultural variations impact the nurse's response to provision of care.
3. Discuss the relationship between spirituality and health care beliefs.
4. Describe the nurse's role in providing spiritual care.
5. Recognize the need to identify own spiritual values and potential conflicts with patient's values.

ASSIGNMENT:

1. Textbook: Burkhardt & Nathaniel (2014): Chapter 18
2. Bb postings
3. Cultural Competency Certification – see Bb for details

EVALUATION: Exam 2, Cultural Competency Certification

Unit 6
ISSUES RELATED TO TECHNOLOGY

OBJECTIVES:

1. Analyze the impact of technology on health care.
2. Relate current technology to issues and dilemmas in life-sustaining interventions.
3. Display sensitivity and caring when assisting families to resolve dilemmas related to technology.
4. Apply beneficence and non-maleficence to decisions about technology.
5. Explore personal values related to controversial ethical choices.

ASSIGNMENT:

1. Textbook: Burkhardt & Nathaniel (2014): Chapter 10
2. Bb postings

EVALUATION: Exam 2

Unit 6 (cont.)
SELF-DETERMINATION

OBJECTIVES:

1. Analyze autonomy and paternalism as they relate to patient self-determination.
2. Describe factors that may threaten autonomy in health care settings and situations in which autonomy may be limited.
3. Outline the issues and dilemmas regarding life, death, and allocation of resources.
4. Appraise the nursing role and responsibilities related to informed consent, which reflects both sensitivity and caring characteristics.
5. Interpret the legal and ethical implications of the patient's right to make decisions related to healthcare.

ASSIGNMENT:

1. Textbook: Burkhardt & Nathaniel (2014): Chapter 11
2. Bb postings

EVALUATION: Exam 2

Unit 7
PROFESSIONAL RELATIONSHIPS AND SCHOLARSHIP ISSUES

OBJECTIVES:

1. Review the traits of a professional and the professional development process.
2. Explain the relationship between accountability and professional status as well as the mandate for life-long learning and expertise.
3. Integrate nursing roles in structured and unstructured settings and identify potential professional conflicts.
4. Propose solutions to practice setting conflicts that are ethically and legally sensitive.

ASSIGNMENT:

1. Textbook: Burkhardt & Nathaniel (2014): Chapters 6, 9, & 12
2. Bb postings

EVALUATION: Exam 2

Unit 8
EMPOWERMENT FOR NURSES AND PATIENTS

OBJECTIVES:

1. Describe the concepts of power and empowerment.
2. Distinguish between personal and professional empowerment.
3. Discuss the nurse's role as advocate to empower the patient.
4. Discuss factors that promote and inhibit patient empowerment.

ASSIGNMENT:

1. Textbook: Burkhardt & Nathaniel (2014): Chapters 19 & 20
2. Bb postings

EVALUATION: Exam 3

Unit 8 (cont.)
GLOBAL CONSCIOUSNESS IN THE 21ST CENTURY

OBJECTIVES:

1. Understand health concerns from a global perspective.
2. Describe the role and ethical responsibility of nursing in addressing local, national, and global environmental issues.
3. Identify specific actions nurses can take to address the concern regarding issues such as disasters, displaced persons, war and violence, toxic chemicals, and other pollutants.
4. Discuss historical events and patterns of health care delivery that have helped to shape Western systems of health care delivery in the United States.
5. Describe trends and challenges of accessibility and financing health care delivery systems around the globe.

ASSIGNMENT:

1. Textbook: Burkhardt & Nathaniel (2014): Chapter 13
2. Bb postings

EVALUATION: Exam 3

Unit 9 HEALTH POLICY

OBJECTIVES:

1. Analyze the nurse's role in the political arena.
2. Evaluate political issues encountered in nursing practice.
3. Discuss the role of ethics in policy making.

ASSIGNMENT:

1. Textbook: Burkhardt & Nathaniel (2014): Chapter 14
2. Bb postings

EVALUATION: Exam 3

Unit 10 LEGAL ISSUES

OBJECTIVES:

1. Differentiate among the major categories of law.
2. Outline the essential elements that must be substantiated to prove malpractice.
3. Differentiate between intentional and unintentional torts in relation to nursing practice.
4. Give examples of how professional nurses can be charged with crimes of criminal and civil law.
5. Explain how statutory law governs and indirectly influences nursing practice.
6. Summarize methods nurses can use to decrease liability.

ASSIGNMENT:

1. Textbook: Burkhardt & Nathaniel (2014): Chapter 8
2. Bb postings
3. Legal Assignment – see Bb for details

EVALUATION: Exam 3, Legal Assignment

Unit 11 NURSING JURISPRUDENCE

OBJECTIVES:

1. State the Mission of the Texas Board of Nursing.
2. Analyze the functions of the Board of Nursing.
3. Interpret statutes and rules that protect the title "nurse".
4. Analyze how the Texas Nurse Practice Act governs nursing practice.
5. Analyze sections of the Nurse Practice Act and discuss its purpose and functions.

ASSIGNMENT:

1. Bb postings

EVALUATION: Exam 3

**Student Affirmation Form
NON-CLINICAL COURSE**

- I agree to protect the privacy of faculty, peers, patients, and family members of patients by not inappropriately disclosing confidential information about faculty, peers, patients or their family members that is disclosed to me in my capacity as a University of Texas at Tyler nursing student. In addition, I agree not to inappropriately disclose confidential information about any agency or institution that is disclosed to me in my capacity as a University of Texas at Tyler nursing student. I will adhere to HIPAA guidelines.
- I have/will read the syllabus of this nursing course I am taking this semester, and I understand the criteria established for grading my course work. I understand that my average must be 75 or higher in order to attain a passing grade for the course.
- I agree that I will conduct myself in a manner that exhibits professional values and in accordance with the American Nurses Association (ANA) Code of Ethics for Nurses, the Texas Nurse Practice Act and UTT's Student Academic Dishonesty Policy.
- I will maintain and uphold the academic integrity policy of the School of Nursing and will not condone or participate in any activities of academic dishonesty including, but not limited to, plagiarism, cheating, stealing, or copying another's assigned work.
- I will not recreate any items or portions of any exam for my own use or for use by others during my enrollment in the School of Nursing
- I will not accept or access any unauthorized information related to any exam administered during my enrollment in the School of Nursing.
- I will not allow any other student access to any of my paperwork for the purpose of copying.

Type your signature and date in the space below

Student Signature

Date

NURS 4234 Spring 2016

APPROVED:
University of Texas System-Spring 1996
Faculty Organization-Spring 1996
Revised: May 2004, Summer 2005, Summer 2012

Please access this form on Blackboard/Assignments and submit to Bb first day of class

AUDIO/VIDEO-RECORDING AGREEMENT

Any student wishing to record a class must sign this agreement no later than the second week of classes each semester. An agreement must be signed for each course every semester. Due to the confidential nature of some course content, the student will provide written documentation of the erasure of any recordings made during the current semester. Failure to return this written documentation to the faculty by the date of the final examination will result in a grade of "I" (Incomplete).

I have been given permission to record the following class, NURS 4234.
I understand that, the recordings are for my personal studies only. I realize that lectures recorded may not be shared with other people without the written consent of the faculty member. I also understand that recorded lectures may not be used in any way against the faculty member, other lecturer, or students whose classroom comments are recorded as part of the class activity.

I am aware that the information contained in the recorded lectures is protected under federal copyright laws and may not be published or quoted without the expressed consent of the lecturer and without giving proper identity and credit to the lecturer. I agree to abide by these guidelines with regard to any lectures I record while enrolled as a student at The University of Texas at Tyler.

Due to the confidential nature of some course content, I agree to provide written documentation of the erasure of any recordings made during the current semester. Failure to return this written documentation to the faculty by the date of the final examination will result in a grade of "I" (Incomplete).

Print Name

Date

Signature of Student

NURS 4234

I have erased all recordings made during this current semester in NURS 4234.

Signature of Student

Date

Revised with permission from TCU
Approved FO: 10/06

Please copy, complete, and turn in first day of class if recording

**NURS 4234 - Issues in Professional Nursing
CLASS SCHEDULE SPRING 2016**

DATE	UNIT	TOPIC	CHAPTER
1/25	1	Introduction to Course Ethical Theory and Principles	2, 3
2/1	2	Values and Moral Development CENSUS DATE	4, 5
2/8	3	Ethical Decision Making	7
2/15	4	Economic Issues	15
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2/22	5	EXAM 1 (Units 1-4) Computer Lab Social and Gender Related Issues Trans-cultural and Spiritual Issues	16, 17 18
2/29	6	Issues Related to Technology Self-Determination	10 11
3/7-3/11		HAPPY SPRING BREAK	
3/14	7	Professional Relationships and Scholarship Issues	6, 9, 12
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3/21	8	EXAM 2 (Units 5-7) Computer Lab Empowerment for Nurses and Patients Global Consciousness in the 21 st Century LAST DAY TO DROP/WITHDRAW WITH A W	19, 20 13
3/25		Bb SUBMISSION ETHICS PAPER DUE NO LATER THAN 5PM	
3/28	9	Health Policy	14
4/4	10	Legal Issues	8
4/8		Bb SUBMISSION LEGAL ASSIGNMENT DUE NO LATER THAN 5PM	
4/11	11	Presentation of Tort Reviews Nursing Jurisprudence	
4/18		Tort Reviews Continued	
4/22		Bb SUBMISSION CULTURAL COMPETENCY CERTIFICATE DUE NO LATER THAN 5 PM	
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4/25		EXAM 3 (Units 8-11) Computer Lab 4:00pm/5:30pm	
5/6		CONVOCATION AND COMMENCEMENT	