Society’s understanding of the Constitution has changed considerably since the founding of the country, despite the fact that the Constitution has been rarely amended. Change in the understanding of the Constitution is likely to come about from major societal conflicts and
debates that the judiciary is called upon to resolve. Through its dual role of being the arbiter of
the Constitution and a co-equal branch of Government, judicial decisions have both legal and
political consequences. Therefore, the motivating question of this course is to what extent the
judiciary can be a catalyst for significant social, political, and economic change. To examine this
question, students will evaluate the facts and arguments of landmark Supreme Court cases and
analyze the lasting societal impact the decisions have had on both the American political system
and society.

Required Texts

1) **OPTIONAL:** Rosenberg, Gerald N. 2008. *The Hollow Hope: Can Courts Bring About
2) **OPTIONAL:** Benedict, Michael L. 2006. *The Blessings of Liberty: A Concise History of the
3) **OPTIONAL:** Paulsen, Michael S., Steven G. Calabresi, Michael W. McConnell, and Samuel
4) The Professor, through Blackboard, will post additional readings.

Requirements, Dates, and Grades

*The composition of the student’s final grade will consist of a short writing assignment, a
research paper, and 2 exams (a take-home midterm and a non-cumulative final exam).*

The instructions for the Writing Assignment and the Research Paper will be explained as the
semester progresses, with ample amount of time for students to work on these assignments
before the due date. The Midterm Exam will be a take-home exam and detailed instructions will
be provided on the exam. Lastly, the Final Exam will be a traditional, in-class exam and the
format will be detailed during the class period before the Final Exam (a review session will also
be held). The following are the weights given to the Writing Assignment, the Research Paper,
and the Midterm and Final exams:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Assignment</th>
<th>Date (Subject to Change)</th>
<th>Grade Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Writing Assignment</td>
<td>Friday, February 19, 2016</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midterm</td>
<td>Friday, March 4, 2016</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Research Paper</td>
<td>Friday, April 29, 2016</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Final Exam</td>
<td>Wednesday, May 4, 2016</td>
<td>35%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Final grades will be granted on the following scale: A=100%-90%, B=89%-80%, C=79%-70%,
D=69%-60%, and E=59%-50%.

Students’ Rights and Responsibilities
To know and understand the policies that affect your rights and responsibilities as a student at UT Tyler, please follow this link:
http://www2.uttyler.edu/wellness/rightsresponsibilities.php

**Attendance Policy**

Your attendance in this course is not mandatory and your grade in this course will not suffer directly from missing class. However, the examination material in this class is not only based on the required readings, but on class participation and class discussions, which means that your grade will almost certainly suffer by missing too many classes. Further, borderline grades will be determined by the quality of your overall contribution to the course.

Class notes, either of my own or transcribed by other students, will be made available to those students whom miss class due to their observance of holidays and special events by organized religions or to students who have a pre-approved absence by the Dean of Students (see also: Student Absence for University-Sponsored Events and Activities and Student Absence due to Religious Observance sections of the syllabus).

For those students who attend lecture, photography of any class notes/lectures is strictly prohibited. Any student found in violation will be asked to leave class for the day.

**“Make Up” Policy**

Make up exams will only be offered to those students that have a University approved absence, a doctor’s note detailing your inability to take the exam on the date provided on this syllabus, or a sudden emergency (i.e. death in your family) that prohibits your attendance for the exam on the date provided on this syllabus. Anyone who has not satisfied any of these requirements and does not take the exam will be given a grade of “0.”

If any conflict (others tests, travel plans, etc.) with the exams and legal brief due date exist, notify me by February 1, 2016. Be advised that allowances will only be given in extreme cases with my discretion as to what I define as extreme. Late papers will only be accepted, without penalty, in the case of an unforeseen event, such as a sudden emergency (death in your family, illness, etc.), or if you have an approved absence by the Dean of Students (see also: Student Absence for University-Sponsored Events and Activities and Student Absence due to Religious Observance sections of the syllabus).

**Student Absence Due to Religious Observance**

Students who anticipate being absent from class due to a religious observance are requested to inform the Professor of such absences by the second class meeting of the semester.
Student Absence for University-Sponsored Events and Activities

If you intend to be absent for a university-sponsored event or activity, you (or the event sponsor) must notify the Professor at least two weeks prior to the date of the planned absence. At that time the Professor will set a date and time when make-up assignments will be completed.

Policy on Academic Integrity

The UT Tyler community regards cheating as an extremely serious matter and deals severely with those who violate the standards of academic integrity.

Examples of academic dishonesty include (but are not limited to):
- Copying from another person’s test paper
- During a test, possession of materials not authorized by the person administering the test
- Discussing the contents of an examination with another student who will take the examination or the divulging of examination contents to another when the Professor has allowed the exam to be kept by the student
- Working with others in taking tests or preparing academic assignments when not authorized by the Professor
- Obtaining by any means another person’s work and submitting that work as one’s own. This includes the downloading of academic papers or the purchase of papers written by others.

If a student is suspected of academic dishonesty, the classroom instructor may ask the student to meet with him or her to discuss the incident. A student may admit to allegations of academic dishonesty, waive the right to a hearing and accept penalties imposed by the instructor. The student may also deny all allegations and ask to see the Dean of Student Affairs. An accused student may accept the decision of the Dean of Student Affairs or ask for a hearing before an impartial hearing officer appointed by the university. Witnesses may be called and evidence presented. The hearing officer will consider all evidence and make a decision. The decision of the hearing officer may be appealed to the President by either the student or the Dean of Student Affairs. For a discussion of possible penalties, please see: http://www.uttyler.edu/judicialaffairs/scholasticdishonesty.php

Class Conduct and Threatening Behavior

Given the nature of political discourse, some of the topics discussed and debated in class may be sensitive to some students. It is expected that students, regardless of the subject matter, maintain civility in their class comments. The University and the Professor seek to promote a safe
environment where students may participate in debates, discussion, and other objectives concurrent with the educational process without compromising their health, safety, and welfare. Concurrent with this ideal, mutual courtesy and respect should govern all classroom conduct. Therefore, threats of physical harm or verbal abuse will not be tolerated in this class.

All electronic devices must be silenced during class (if possible, please turn off all electronic devices) unless you have received prior permission from the Professor. Any such device which interrupts class will be confiscated and returned to the student during the Professor’s office hours. **ANYONE USING AN ELECTRONIC DEVICE WITHOUT PRIOR PERMISSION DURING AN EXAMINATION WILL RECEIVE A “0” ON THAT EXAM.**

**Disability Services**

In accordance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act, Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and the ADA Amendments Act (ADAAA) the University offers accommodations to students with learning, physical and/or psychiatric disabilities. If you have a disability, including non-visible disabilities such as chronic diseases, learning disabilities, head injury, PTSD or ADHD, or you have a history of modifications or accommodations in a previous educational environment you are encouraged to contact the Student Accessibility and Resources office and schedule an interview with the Accessibility Case Manager/ADA Coordinator, Cynthia Lowery Staples. If you are unsure if the above criteria applies to you, but have questions or concerns please contact the SAR office. For more information or to set up an appointment please visit the SAR office located in the University Center, Room 3150 or call (903) 566-7079. You may also send an email to: cstaples@uttyler.edu

**Grade Replacement/Forgiveness and Census Date Policies**

Students repeating a course for grade forgiveness (grade replacement) must file a Grade Replacement Contract with the Enrollment Services Center (ADM 230) on or before the Census Date of the semester in which the course will be repeated. Grade Replacement Contracts are available in the Enrollment Services Center or at: http://www.uttyler.edu/Registrar. Each semester’s Census Date can be found on the Contract itself, on the Academic Calendar, or in the information pamphlets published each semester by the Office of the Registrar.

Failure to file a Grade Replacement Contract will result in both the original and repeated grade being used to calculate your overall grade point average. Undergraduates are eligible to exercise grade replacement for only three course repeats during their career at UT Tyler; graduates are eligible for two grade replacements. Full policy details are printed on each Grade Replacement Contract.
The Census Date is the deadline for many forms and enrollment actions that students need to be aware of. These include:

- Submitting Grade Replacement Contracts, Transient Forms, requests to withhold directory information, approvals for taking courses as Audit, Pass/Fail or Credit/No Credit.
- Receiving 100% refunds for partial withdrawals. (There is no refund for these after the Census Date)
- Schedule adjustments (section changes, adding a new class, dropping without a “W” grade)
- Being reinstated or re-enrolled in classes after being dropped for non-payment
- Completing the process for tuition exemptions or waivers through Financial Aid

The Census Date for this semester is Monday, February 1, 2016.

State-Mandated Course Drop Policy

Texas law prohibits a student who began college for the first time in Fall 2007 or thereafter from dropping more than six courses during their entire undergraduate career. This includes courses dropped at another 2-year or 4-year Texas public college or university. For purposes of this rule, a dropped course is any course that is dropped after the census date (see Academic Calendar for the specific date).

Exceptions to the 6-drop rule may be found in the catalog. Petitions for exemptions must be submitted to the Enrollment Services Center and must be accompanied by documentation of the extenuating circumstance. Please contact the Enrollment Services Center if you have any questions.

Social Security and FERPA Statement

It is the policy of The University of Texas at Tyler to protect the confidential nature of social security numbers. The University has changed its computer programming so that all students have an identification number. The electronic transmission of grades (e.g. via e-mail) risks violation of the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act; grades will not be transmitted electronically.

Emergency Exits and Evacuation

Everyone is required to exit the building when a fire alarm goes off. Follow your Professor’s directions regarding the appropriate exit. If you require assistance during an evacuation, inform
the Professor in the first week of class. Do not re-enter the building unless given permission by University Police, Fire department, or Fire Prevention Services.

Changes to the Syllabus

The information contained in this syllabus, other than the grade and absence policies, may be subject to change with reasonable advance notice, as deemed appropriate by the Professor.

Course Outline and Readings (subject to change)

Week 1 (January 20 – January 22)
• 1/20 – Introduction to the course
  o Overview of the course, class policies, and the syllabus

Week 2 (January 25 – January 29)
• 1/25 & 1/27 – Formation of the Constitution
  o Articles of Confederation (Blackboard)
  o Federalist #’s 1, 10, & 51 (Blackboard)
  o Paulsen et al. pgs. 19-31 (Blackboard)
  o Benedict ch. 4 (Blackboard)

Week 3 (February 1 – February 5)
• 2/1 – FYI: CENSUS DATE
• 2/1 & 2/3 – The U.S. Constitution
  o Paulsen et al. pgs. 32-47 & pgs. 827-831 (Blackboard)
  o Federalist #39 (Blackboard)
  o The Constitution of the United States (Blackboard)

Week 4 (February 8 – February 12)
• 2/8 & 2/10 – Early Issues with the Constitution
  o Benedict ch. 5 (Blackboard)
  o Paulsen et al. pgs. 53-68 (Blackboard)
  o McCulloch v. Maryland (1819) (Blackboard)
• 2/10, 2/15, & 2/17 – Judicial Review
  o Federalist #78 & 81 (Blackboard)
  o Marbury v. Madison (1803) (Blackboard)
  o Paulsen et al. pgs. 123-155 (Blackboard)
  o Justice Gibson’s dissent in Eakin v. Raub (1825) (Blackboard)
Week 5 (February 15 – February 19)
• 2/15 & 2/17 – continue, Judicial Review
• 2/19 – WRITING ASSIGNMENT DUE

Week 6 (February 22 – February 26)
• 2/22 & 2/24 – Judicial Supremacy
  o Benedict ch. 6 (Blackboard)
  o Paulsen et al. pgs. 159-170 (Blackboard)
  o Aaron v. Cooper (1958) (Blackboard)
• 2/24 & 2/29 – Constitutional (Judicial) Interpretation
  o Atkins v. Virginia (2002) (Blackboard)

Week 7 (February 29 – March 4)
• 2/29 – continue, Constitutional (Judicial) Interpretation
• 2/29 & 3/2 – Is the Supreme Court Political?
  o Bush v. Gore (2000) (Blackboard)
  o 2004. “The Path to Florida.” Vanity Fair (Blackboard)
• 3/4 – MIDTERM DUE

Week 8 (March 7 – March 11)
• NO CLASS (SPRING BREAK)

Week 9 (March 14 – March 18)
• 3/14 – Constrained v. Dynamic Court
  o Rosenberg pgs. 1-36 (Blackboard)
• 3/14, 3/16, & 3/21 – The Civil War and the Constitution
  o Benedict pgs 130-145 & ch. 8 (Blackboard)
  o Benedict pgs. 179-183 (Blackboard)
  o Scott v. Sandford (1857) (Blackboard)
  o 13th, 14th, and 15th Amendments (Blackboard)
  o Benedict ch. 10 (Blackboard)
  o Paulsen et al. pgs. 1265-1271 (Blackboard)

Week 10 (March 21 – March 25)
• 3/21 – FYI: Last Day to Drop/Withdraw From Classes
• 3/21 – continue, The Civil War and the Constitution
• 3/21 – Doctrine of Selective Incorporation
- *McDonald v. Chicago* (2010) (Blackboard)
- Paulsen et al. pgs. 827-831 (Blackboard)
  - *The Civil Rights Cases* (1883) (Blackboard)
  - *Plessy v. Ferguson* (1896) (Blackboard)
  - Benedict pgs. 311-319 (Blackboard)
  - *Brown v. Board of Education* (1954) (Blackboard)
  - The Southern Manifesto (Blackboard)
  - *Aaron v. Cooper* (1958) (Blackboard)

**Week 11 (March 28 – April 1)**
- 3/28 – continue, The Civil Rights Movement and the Constitution
- 4/1 & 4/4 – The New Deal and the Expansion of the Commerce
  - Benedict ch. 14 (Blackboard)
  - *Wickard v. Filburn* (1942) (Blackboard)
  - *Heart of Atlanta Motel, Inc. v. U.S* (1964) (Blackboard)

**Week 12 (April 4 – April 8)**
- 4/4 – continue, The New Deal and the Expansion of Commerce
- 4/4 & 4/6 – Limiting the Commerce Clause
  - Benedict chs. 18 & 19 (Blackboard)

**Week 13 (April 11 – April 15)**
- 4/11 – Substantive Due Process
  - Paulsen et al. pgs. 1463–1478 (Blackboard)
- 4/11, 4/13, & 4/18 – The Culture Wars: Abortion
  - Benedict ch. 15 (Blackboard)
  - *Griswold v. Connecticut* (1965) (Blackboard)
  - *Roe v. Wade* (1973) (Blackboard)
  - *Planned Parenthood v. Casey* (1992) (Blackboard)
  - Justice Scalia dissent in *Planned Parenthood v. Casey* (1992) (Blackboard)

**Week 14 (April 18 – April 22)**
- 4/18 – continue, The Culture Wars: Abortion
- 4/20, 4/25, & 4/27 – The Culture Wars: Same-Sex Marriage
  - Justice Scalia dissent in *Lawrence v. Texas* (2003) (Blackboard)

**Week 15 (April 25 – April 29)**
- 4/25 & 4/27 – continue, The Culture Wars: Same-Sex Marriage
Final Exam Week (May 3 – May 7)
  • Final Exam: Wednesday, May 4 from 2:45pm – 4:45pm